

# HIV Care Outcomes Among Women

November, 2015

Carol-Ann Swain Bureau of HIV/AIDS Epidemiology AIDS Institute

# **Presentation Outline**

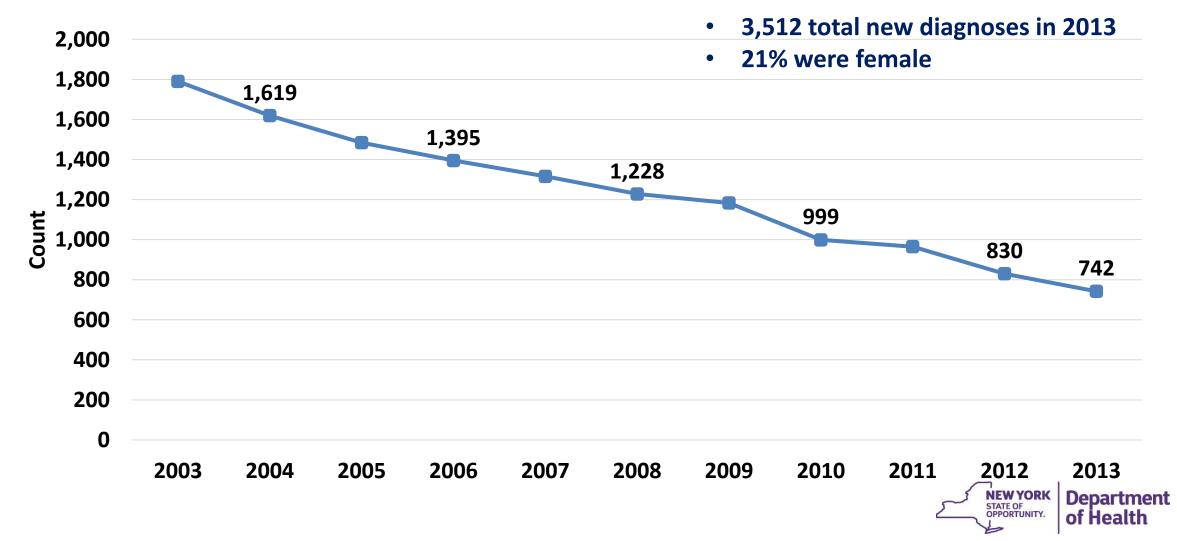
- Epidemiology of HIV infection among females in New York State
- HIV care outcomes
  - Continuity of HIV care and HIV viral suppression
- Summary





#### November, 2015

# Newly Diagnosed HIV Cases Among Females by Year of HIV Diagnosis New York State, 2003-2013



# Living Cases of HIV/AIDS: Females Residing in NYS at the End of 2013

There were <u>112,462</u> persons were living with *diagnosed* HIV infection (PLWDHI)
30% (n=33,185) were female

Females

- Race/ethnicity
  - 54% Black; 31% Hispanic; 10% White
- Age
  - 31% <30 years
  - 35% 30-39 years
  - 23% 40-49 years
  - 11% 50+ years
- HIV transmission risk
  - 80% heterosexual contact
  - 17% injection drug use
- Residence at the end of 2013
  - 78% resided in NYC; 22% in areas outside of NYC

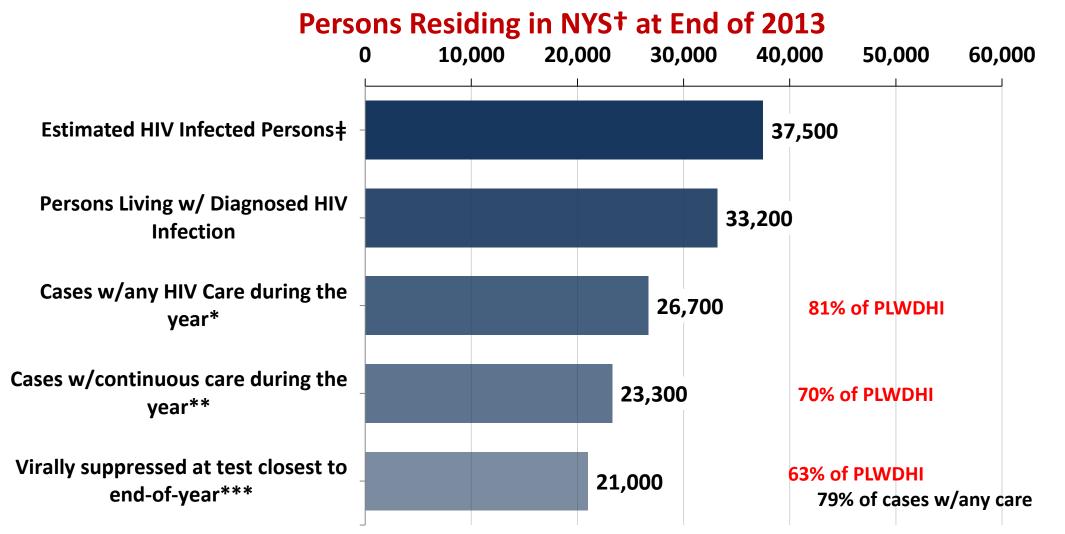


November, 2015

# **HIV Care Outcomes**



# **Cascade of HIV Care Among Females**

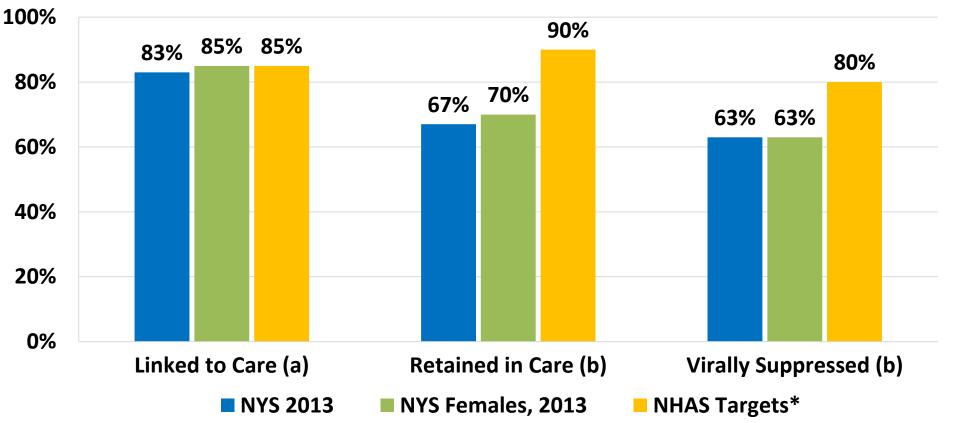


‡ 11.4% are infected and unaware, based on CDC estimate; \* Any VL or CD4 test during the year; \*\* At least 2 tests, at least 3 months apart; \*\*\* Non-detectable viral load or viral load ≤200/ml



# New York State HIV Care Measures and NHAS Targets, Females

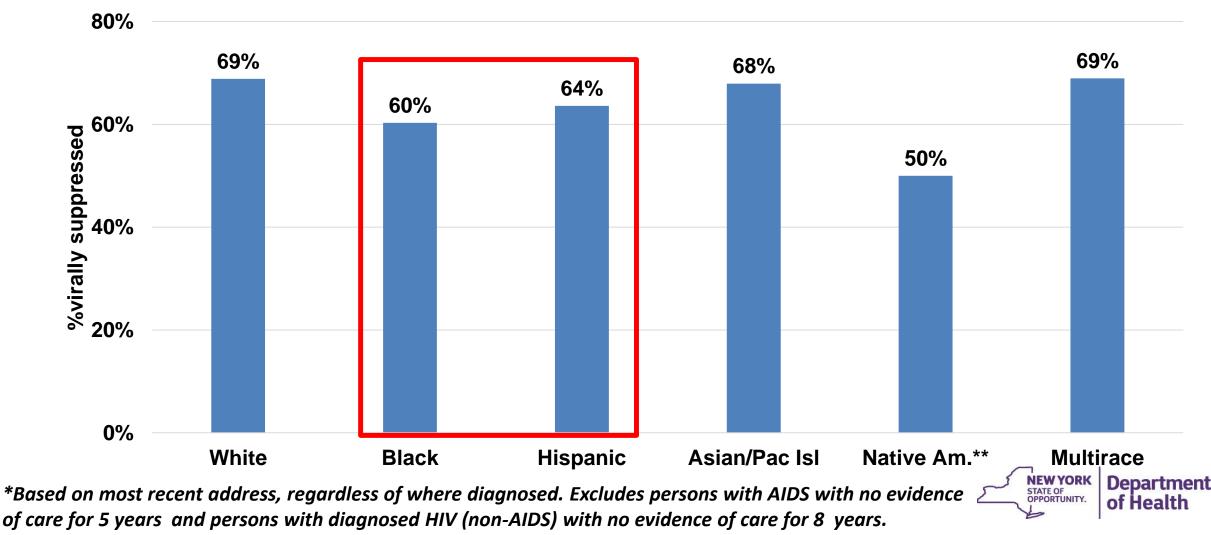
Newly Diagnosed (a), PLWDHI (b)



\*The NHAS linkage to care proportion is based on the 2015 target; retention in care and HIV viral suppression are the updated 2020 targets.

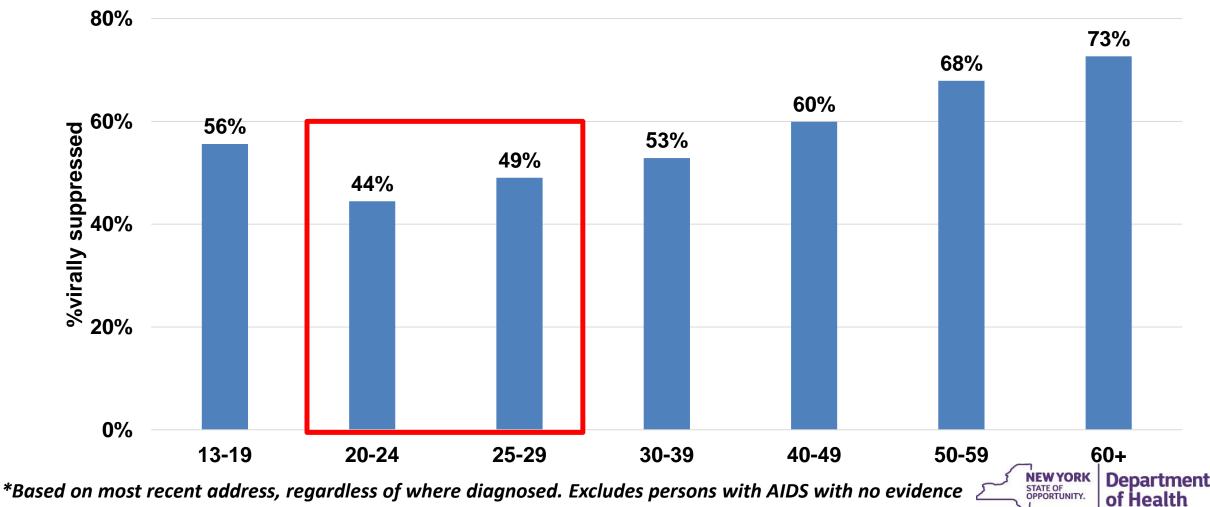
Linkage to care within 90 days; Retained in care- ≥2 visits/year, ≥3 months apart; Virally Suppressedviral load ≤ 200 copies/ml or non-detectable.

## Females: Viral Suppression by Race/Ethnicity\*, NYS 2013



\*\*16 women were Native Am.

# Females: Viral Suppression by Age\*, NYS 2013



of care for 5 years and persons with diagnosed HIV (non-AIDS) with no evidence of care for 8 years.

# **Data Summary**

 New diagnoses among women declined by almost 60% in the decade prior to 2013

## HIV care outcomes

- Linkage within 3 months of diagnosis meets the 2015 NHAS target
- Retention in care and HIV viral suppression are below the 2020 NHAS targets

## HIV viral suppression

- Minorities represent the largest proportion of HIV-infected women but a lower proportion are suppressed compared to white women
- Relatively low among women aged 20-29 years



### Thank you.

Carol-Ann Swain carolann.swain@health.ny.gov 518-474-4284

For more data on HIV in New York State, please visit <u>http://www.health.ny.gov/diseases/aids/statistics/</u>

Data requests to: BHAE@health.ny.gov

\*Thank you to the staff of BHAE for their efforts in assuring the quality and completeness of the NYS HIV Surveillance Registry\*

