Beating the Drum Giving EMS Providers Access to Clinical Outcomes

Performance Improvement
Closing the Loop
EMS Quality Improvement





Article 28 NYCRR Title 10, 405.19

- Quality Assurance. Part (7)(f)(3) Quality assurance activities of emergency services are to include prehospital care providers emergency care provided to hospital patients
 - Therefore, according to HIPAA and other applicable standard practices, PHI can be shared among and between covered entities including, but not limited to: service level QI committees; regional level QI committees; REMACs; REMSCOs; Program Agencies; SEMAC; SEMSCO and the NY State DOH.

HIPAA Requirements 45CFR 164.512

- PHI in the quality improvement process
 - A covered entity may disclose PHI to a health oversight agency for said oversight activity authorized by law including audits; civil administrative or criminal investigations; inspections; licensure or disciplinary actions; civil, administrative or criminal proceedings or actions; or other activities necessary for appropriate oversight in the health care system"

Outcome Data Beyond the HIPAA Privacy Rule: Enhancing Privacy,

Improving Health Through Research. Institute of Medicine (US) Committee on Health Research and the Privacy of Health Information: The HIPAA Privacy Rule; Nass SJ, Levit LA, Gostin LO, editors. Washington (DC): National Academies Press (US); 2009.

Congress recognized the important role that health records play in conducting health research, and wanted to ensure that implementation of the HIPAA Privacy Rule would not impede researchers' continued access to such data. This is reflected in two House reports on HIPAA with identical language, stating: "The conferees recognize that certain uses of individually identifiable information are appropriate, and do not compromise the privacy of an individual. Examples of such use of information include ... the transfer of information from a health plan to an organization for the sole purpose of conducting health care-related research. As health plans and providers continue to focus on outcomes research and innovation, it is important that the exchange and aggregated use of health care data be allowed' .



Certification Requirements

JCAHO – Stroke Center Certification

 ACS – American College of Surgeons – Trauma Center Certifications

EMOC Position Department of Emergency Med

- Created by Vince Verdile, MD, 1994
- EM resident program EMS Lectures
 - Teleconference web (2000)
- Follow ups, patient outcomes
 - Blue PCR box, yellow copies
 - VM left on EMOC phone
- ePCRs 2007



Albany Medical Center Hospital Emergency Department

Over 72,790 patient visits last year

• Over 24,655 ambulance received

4,000 + outcomes provided to EMS



Outcome Data Objective

- To provide EMS providers objective outcome data, to be compared to the actual management of patient fit actual diagnosis? Close the QA loop
- Adequate assessment & treatment procedures
- Triage procedures
- Skill performance
- Appropriateness of destination
- Collection of PCRs
- Provide positive feedback



EMS Patient Follow Ups Outcome Data

















Electronic PCRs

- With the broad adoption of electronic patient care reports, EMS is poised to collect and use this data in innovative ways.
- ePCRs are often unavailable for the ED
- However, in order to use the immense power data holds, just collecting it isn't good enough; you have to collect "good" data



Concept of Quantifying Success

In essential services like EMS, where performance determines patients' health or even survival, providers should know—should want to know—how they're doing. Most of us don't know. Some of us would rather not know; if we knew, so would others, and then we might be held accountable for the quality of our core service, patient care.



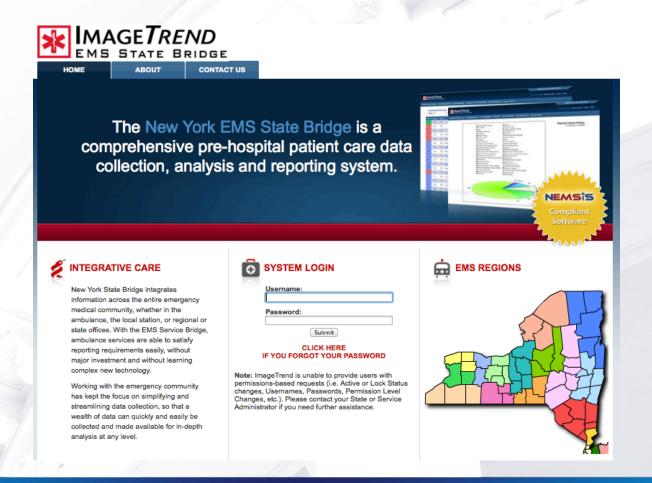
EMS Patient Follow Ups Outcome Data

PRID	Date/Time	Location	Service	Unit	Receiving	Category	Outcome	
29404156	2014-04-01 02:15	Barnwell Nursing Home	Valatie Rescue Squad	805	Albany Medical Center	Hemorrhage/Laceration	Treated, Transported BLS	
29404127	2014-04-01 02:17	Union St.	Niskayuna Fire District #1	A941	Albany Medical Center	Sick Person	Treated, Transported by EMS	
29404700	2014-04-01 02:41	Berkshire Medical Center - Pittsfield	LifeNet of NY	LifeNet 7-1	Albany Medical Center	Adult Neurological	Treated, Transported	
29406459	2014-04-01 07:39	Crossgates Mall	Western Turnpike Rescue Squad	Rescue 70	Albany Medical Center	Head Injury	Treated, Transported BLS	
29411160	2014-04-01 09:29	124 Old Post Rd	Chatham Rescue Squad Inc	206	Albany Medical Center	Convulsions / Seizure	Treated, Transported by EMS	
29408960	2014-04-01 10:33	Pond View Medical	Castleton Volunteer Ambulance Service, Inc.	5041	Albany Medical Center	Stroke/CVA	Treated, Transported BLS	
29409336	2014-04-01 10:35	Pond View Medical Arts Plaza	WF Bruen Rescue Squad	A-8	Albany Medical Center	Stroke/CVA	Treated by WFB, Transported by other EMS	
29408884	2014-04-01 11:09	10 ADAMS PL	Delmar-Bethlehem EMS	5185	Albany Medical Center	Psychiatric Problems	Treated, Transported	
29410403	2014-04-01 12:54	Barnwell Nursing Home	Valatie Rescue Squad	802	Albany Medical Center	Altered Mental Status	Treated, Transported ALS	
29413219	2014-04-01 14:55	925 STATE ST #2	Schenectady Fire Department	Rescue 1	Albany Medical Center	Pregnancy / Childbirth	Treated, Transported by other EMS	
29413371	2014-04-01 15:53	211 Gibbons Road	Valatie Rescue Squad	805	Albany Medical Center	Diabetic Problem	Treated, Transported ALS	
29416147	2014-04-01 17:01	Clare Bridge of Niskayuna	Niskayuna FD #2	R-410	Albany Medical Center	Sick Person	Treated, Transported by other EMS	
29415157	2014-04-01 17:19	George st Park	Cohoes Fire Department	0771	Albany Medical Center	Unknown Problems	Treated, Transferred Care	
29418032	2014-04-01 18:44	809 EASTERN AV #1	Schenectady Fire Department	Engine 1	Albany Medical Center	Traumatic Injury	Treated, Transported by other EMS	
29419962	2014-04-01 19:15	91 ELSMERE AV A	Delmar-Bethlehem EMS	5182	Albany Medical Center	Altered Mental Status (not Diabetic Related)	Treated, Transported	
29418062	2014-04-01 19:18	91 Elsmere Ave	Albany County Sheriffs Office - EMS Unit	Medic 3	Albany Medical Center	Fall Victim	Treated, Transported ALS	
29418374	2014-04-01 20:11	9 & 9P	Malta Ambulance Corps, Inc	3854	Albany Medical Center	Traffic Accident	Treated, Transferred to Air Medical	
29418667	2014-04-01 20:17	Malta Ambulance	LifeNet of NY	LifeNet 7-1	Albany Medical Center	Trauma, Adult	Treated, Transported	
29419339	2014-04-01 21:13	1395 NEW SCOTLAND RD	Delmar-Bethlehem EMS	5182	Albany Medical Center	Psychiatric Problems	Treated, Transported	
29419831	2014-04-01 22:26	23 Mountain View Avenue	WF Bruen Rescue Squad	A-8	Albany Medical Center	Sick Person	Treated, Transported ALS	
29420733	2014-04-01 23:20	Hudson Correctional Facility	Greenport Rescue Squad, Inc.	404	Albany Medical Center	Fall Victim	Treated, Transported BLS	
29422346	2014-04-02 04:19	1251 Elton Avenue	Schenectady Fire Department	Engine 4	Albany Medical Center	Unconscious / Fainting	Treated, Transported by other EMS	

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NYS Bridge of PCR Data



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Advantages of Providing EMS Outcome Data

- Improvement of relationship
- Volume
- Identify EMS Education Needs
- Publicize extraordinary care EMS recognition (reinforces positive behavior)

Albany Med Resources

- Attending physicians Medical Direction
- Clinical & Academic resources
- Simulation training
- Research



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THANK YOU!

