



Making QI work for you

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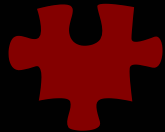
Syracuse, NY

Agenda

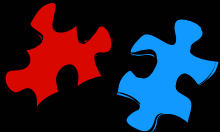
Everything we learned in TOPICS & more



Basic QI Process & Forms



QI Process & Groups



Keep the Filters Flowing



Show your work & Be Proud



How to Continuously Review

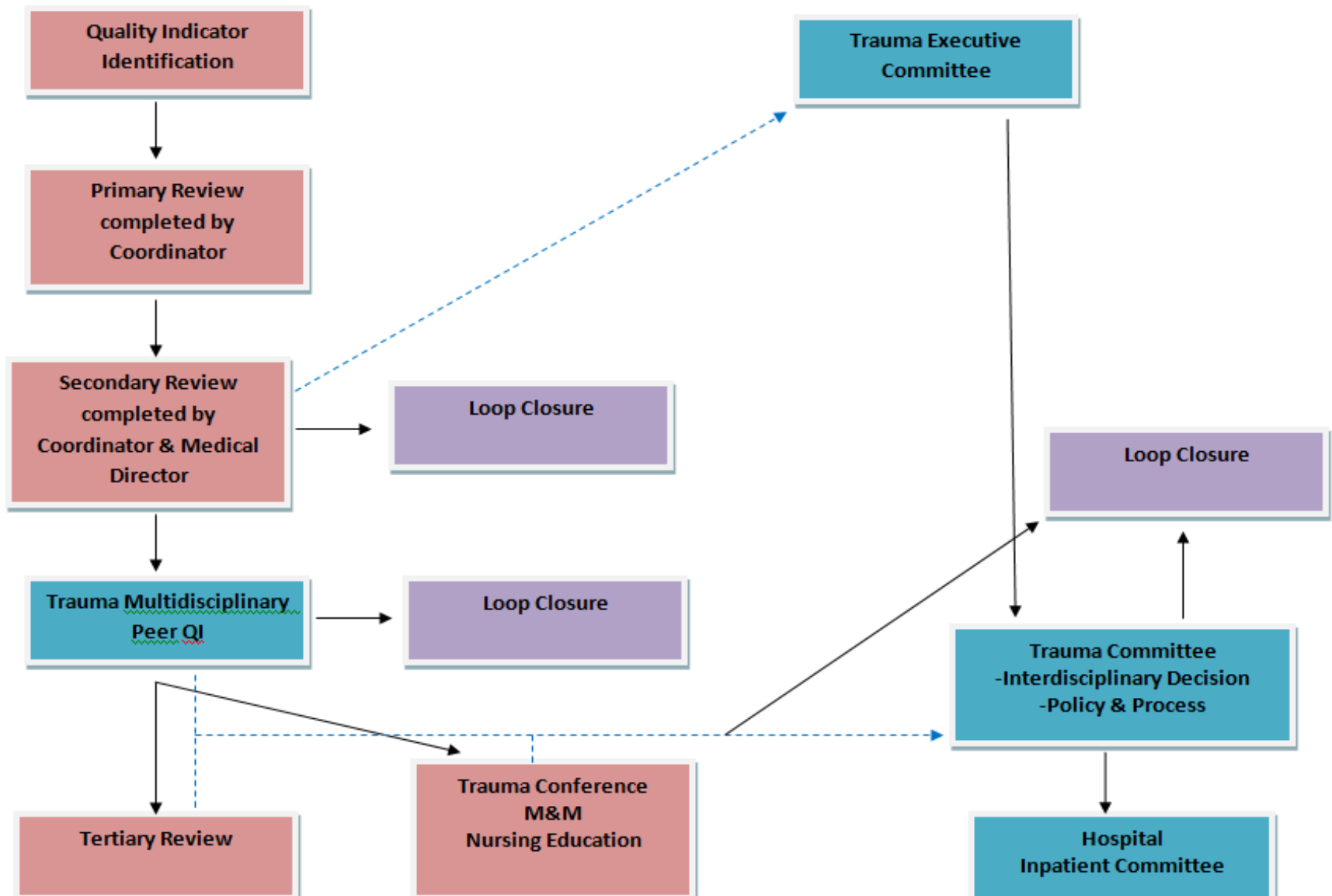


Back to the Basics

- KEY - Identify & have a written Process to your QI
- Identification of QI Indicator
- Primary Review
- Secondary Review
- Tertiary Review
- Loop Closure



Trauma Operational Diagram



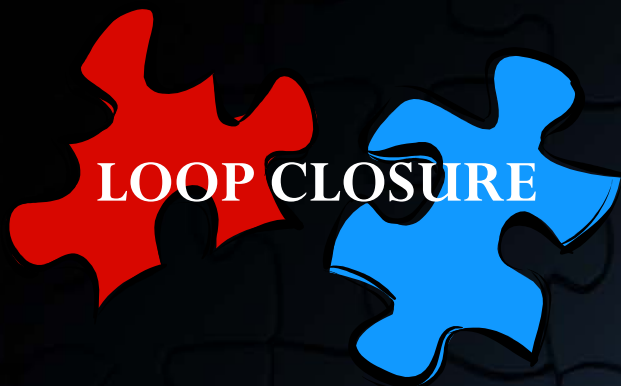
Identification of Quality Indicator

- Identify How your Institution Identifies Quality Indicators
- Program plan should have the process identified
- Registry capture
- Rounds
- Email/Word of mouth
- Coordinator/Medical Director/ Trauma Surgeon
- And So on...



Primary Review

- Trauma Coordinator/Program Manager
- Chart Review
- Identification of Times
- Reports
- ISS/TRISS
- ICD-9/ Diagnosis
- Comorbidities/Complications




Trauma Service Performance Improvement	
Client Name _____	Medical Record# _____
Date of Admission _____	Date of Discharge _____
Admit Service/ Attending _____	
Discharge Service/ Attending _____	
History of Injury: _____	

INDICATORS:	
_____ (NS) Non Surgeon admission	
_____ (MI) Missed Injury	
_____ (IT) Inter-hospital transfer complication	
_____ (NSG) nursing documentation	
_____ (DEA) All deaths	
_____ (TC) Trauma code not called	
_____ (MI) Injury diagnosed 24 hours after admission	
_____ (OTH) Other	
_____ (TCL) Level 1 trauma code called after ED arrival	
_____ (TCC) Transfer center complication	
_____ (TA) Trauma Attending not available and/or late to trauma code	
_____ (SR) Senior resident late to trauma code	
_____ (SP) Standards and Protocols not followed	
_____ (OR) Operating room/ Anesthesia staffing availability	
_____ (MTP) Massive Transfusion Protocol	
Review date: _____	
Recommendations:	

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Secondary Review

- Coordinator & Medical Director
- Review charts
- Identify Loop Closure Cases
 - Cases that fit within an identified policy
 - Cases that need to be trended
 - Cases within department that can be closed by medical Director
- Identify Cases to go to Multidisciplinary Group
- Weekly for Higher Volume
- Know what your institutions volume & Need is

- Multidisciplinary Group
 - Orthopedics
 - Neurosurgery
 - Anesthesia
 - Emergency medicine
 - Nursing, Radiology, Ad hoc
 - Smaller group of cases
 - Identify Corrective Actions
 - Education
 - Policy & Protocol
 - Counseling
 - Monthly
- 

Secondary Review Form

TRAUMA PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENT TRACKING FORM



Complication, occurrence, problem or complaint:
☐ See Quality Indicator Form

(DEA)

Audit Criteria:

Mortality ☐

ISS score _____

Demographics:

Date of review _____

Medical Record #: _____

Name: _____

Service: _____

Admit Date: _____

Determination:

- ☐ System - related
 - ☐ Delay
- ☐ Disease - related
 - ☐ expected Death
- ☐ Provider - related
 - ☐ Error in Dx, tx, treatment
- ☐ cannot be determined

Preventability:

- Unanticipated Mortality with Opportunity for Improvement
- Anticipated Mortality with Opportunity for Improvement
- Mortality without Opportunity for Improvement

Corrective Actions:

- ☐ unnecessary
- ☐ trend
- ☐ guideline/protocol
- ☐ counseling
- ☐ resource enhancement
- ☐ peer review prevention
- ☐ process improvement team
- ☐ privilege/credentialing
- ☐ education

Further Explanation/Committee Review

See Attached Sent to ED QI Sent to RTAC Sent to Neurosurgery QI
 Sent to REMAC CQI Sent to Hospital CQI Sent to Ortho QI

Signature _____ Date _____

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Preventability:

- ☐ non preventable
- ☐ potentially preventable
- ☐ preventable
- ☐ unknown

Actions:

- ☐ unnecessary
- ☐ trend
- ☐ guideline/protocol
- ☐ counseling
- ☐ Consult by surgical service
- ☐ peer review prevention
- ☐ process improvement team
- ☐ privilege/credentialing
- ☐ education
- ☐ resource enhancement

Due to same height fall
 Drowning, poisoning, hanging
 ISS less than or equal to 4 and are not the above

- No issues

Determination

- ☐ System - related
 - ☐ Delay
- ☐ Disease - related
 - ☐ expected Death
- ☐ Provider - related
 - ☐ resource enhancement
 - ☐ Error in Dx, tx, treatment
- ☐ cannot be determined

Preventability:

- ☐ non preventable
- ☐ potentially preventable
- ☐ preventable
- ☐ unknown

Corrective Actions:

- ☐ unnecessary
- ☐ trend
- ☐ guideline/protocol
- ☐ counseling
- ☐ peer review prevention
- ☐ process improvement team
- ☐ privilege/credentialing
- ☐ education

Unknown for all indicators - No issues

Further Explanation:

See Attached Sent to ED QI Sent to RTAC Sent to Neurosurgery QI
 Sent to REMAC CQI Sent to Hospital CQI Sent to Ortho QI

Nomenclature & Registry

- Deaths

Unanticipated Mortality with Opportunity for Improvement

↑ Anticipated Mortality with Opportunity for

Mortality without Opportunity for Improvement

- Non surgeon Admit

- Low Falls
- ISS ≤ 4
- Surgical Consult

- Autopsy Reports

- Documentation into registry & ability to pull reports

- Filing

- Documentation of minutes/agenda



QI Process

- Your Process has to be written
- &
- Have to follow it, and show that you follow it
- Indicators
- Primary Review
- Secondary Review
- Tertiary Review
- Corrective Actions
 - Proof



LOOP CLOSURE

Tertiary Review

- Identification of Tertiary Review

- Form Letter of Request
- Give a deadline
- Follow up with it

- Form Response
- Determination
- Preventability
- Corrective Action

- Need more information
- Can not determine corrective Action
- Not Documented

UPSTATE
MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

To: Kathi Heaney, Associate Director of Nursing
Sue Rainbow, PSS
Star Bumbanac, Manager

From: Maryann Fields RN
Trauma Program Manager
Upstate Medical University

Date: January 18, 2013

The New York State Department of Health designated University Hospital as a Regional Level 1 Trauma Facility in January of 1995. In an effort to maintain the verification and designation, we must comply with the standards outlined in the *Optimal Care Resources Document*, written by the American College of Surgeons Committee on Trauma. All Trauma Management issues are reviewed at the monthly Friday, Trauma Multidisciplinary Peer Q. The below case was discussed in the review process. We would appreciate your review of the case with your service and return a reply with the attached form within 14 days.

If you have any specific questions regarding the discussion or audit review that precipitated the need for the review, please do not hesitate to contact us.

Re: Quality Improvement Review
Patient Name:
Medical Record:
Admission Date: 12/5/12
Service: Trauma

Trauma Performance Improvement Review
History of Injury

Stenoark Pharynx, MD
Stenoark Pharynx, MD
Stenoark Pharynx, MD
Performance Improvement & Documentation Review Request Form, FY1

Confidential: Reviewed by 2013 BA, Lev GPT & Public Health Law 2013
NO DISCLOSURE FOR THE ABOVE
7/30/04/640000 IS ALLOWED

Referral Record of Review – Trauma Performance Improvement Process

MRN: _____ Date Received: _____

Reason for Referral: _____

Standard of Practice

☐ Practice Guidelines followed
☐ Appropriate deviation from practice guidelines
☐ Practice guidelines not followed, minor deviation
☐ Practice guidelines not followed or questionable, significant deviation
☐ Minor error in diagnosis
☐ Minor delay in diagnosis
☐ Minor error in judgment/interpretation
☐ Minor error in technique
☐ Significant error in diagnosis
☐ Significant error in judgment/interpretation
☐ Significant error in technique
☐ Standard of practice not defined

Contributing Factors

☐ System: inadequacy (failure or insufficiency of trauma systems to deliver appropriate and timely care)
☐ Patient disease or condition (complications unavoidable due to progression of underlying disease or sequelae of injury)
☐ Patient Cooperation
☐ Language Barrier
☐ Provider
☐ Other: _____ or Unable to define

Mortality Judgment

☐ Non-preventable
☐ Potentially preventable
☐ Preventable

Summary

Plan – (This is Area 6 for the Trauma Peer Q)

1. ☐ No action necessary
2. ☐ Discussion with care providers
Who: _____
When: _____
3. ☐ Trend
4. ☐ Education
5. ☐ Policy Review

6. ☐ Counseling
Who: _____
When: _____
7. ☐ Peer Review Presentation
8. ☐ PE Work Group
Group Leader: _____
Target Date: _____
9. ☐ Trauma Care Committee
Date: _____
10. ☐ Other _____
Date review completed: _____

Signature: _____

Reviewed by NY's BA, Lev GPT & Public Health Law 2013/rev-7/30 DISCLOSURE FOR THE ABOVE 1/30/04/640000 IS ALLOWED

TOPICS

Trauma Outcomes Performance Improvement course

- 4 Step Process
- Identify Quality Indicators
- Assess Quality Indicator
- Review Case
- Close or Send for further Review
- Continuous Evaluation



Committees



- Trauma Governing Committee
- Trauma Peer QI
- Multidisciplinary
 - Trauma
 - Orthopedic
 - Neurosurgery
 - Anesthesia
 - Radiology
 - Nursing


What must you have?

Attendance!!!!



Attendance

Documented Attendance of all Representatives

- 
- Documentation of all Representatives
 - In Minutes of each Meeting
 - Minutes must be printed for survey
 - What percentage of meeting attendance is your **Goal!!**
 - Compliance of Attendance
 - How do you review your compliance
 - Who Reviews
 - Where is it Reviewed
 - How often is it reviewed

In Review



- Trauma Indicator is triggered
 - Review of Chart is done by Trauma Coordinator
 - Trauma coor. Reviews chart with Medical Director
 - Determines the need for Peer Review

- Trauma Peer QI
- Case Review by committee
- Determination
- Preventability
- Corrective Action

- Further Review & Determination Approved
- Education
- Policy/Procedure Change



Phew!!! Your QI is done, RIGHT?



Ready for The ACS



There's More!

Continuous Evaluation!

- HMMMM!
- I already continuously Evaluate?

Don't I?

I have Loop closure

I did everything the taught me, Right?



Continuous Evaluation

How do you continuously Evaluate

- Trauma Surgeon Activation Response Times
- Non Surgeon Admit Rate
- Under/Over Triage Rate
- Attendance to meetings
- CME/IEP
- Number of Admissions per Surgeon correlated with their ISS (for lower volume centers)
- Any Ongoing Frequent Indicators in your facility



Continuous Evaluation

- Medicine & Nursing – do this for everything else
 - Washing Hands
 - Audits of Policy & Procedures
- Take your already existing data and bring it back to your Secondary Review Team
- Compliance Tool or audit tool
- Governance Committee
- Hospital Committee
- Leaving no surprises



Report Card

Adult Trauma Physician Report Card - Cumulative Jan-Dec 2012					Ages 15 or greater						
Trauma MD	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
Total Admissions to Trauma Surgery											
Blunt											
ISS <15	77	79	121	26	41	56	19	2	16	22	775
ISS ≥ 15	70	50	71	18	27	36	14	0	6	17	155
Penetrating											
ISS <15	16	17	16	5	4	12	5	1	3	9	103
ISS ≥ 15	8	13	5	1	3	6	1	0	1	1	10
Major Resuscitation* Level 1											
0 - 15 minutes (Goal 100%)	42	52	43	8	12	29	10	0	3	12	116
Not Present within 15 minutes	5	3	7	1	2	10	5	0	0	1	11
N/A due to MD/RN documentation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Level 2 Attending with PGY3 or lower	0	1	0%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ED Disposition											
ED to OR	21	26	21	2	9	8	3	0	3	4	76
ED to ICU	41	34	40	11	15	26	12	0	3	8	89
ED to Floor	92	88	139	35	49	66	24	3	17	29	691
ED to Stepdown	16	12	13	3	4	11	1	0	3	9	52
CME's											
Hours completed to date											
Attendance at Meetings											
Trauma Peer QI (Goal 75%)	69%	92%	54%	100%	62%						
Trauma Committee (Goal 75%)	89%	89%	56%	50%	67%			Committee Attendance by Service			
Trauma Conference (Goal 75%)	22%	22%	22%	0%	11%					QI	Committee
RTAC	100%										
Length of Stay - all providers											
All patients-All Services	5.839										
LOS in ICU	5.197										
Non Surgical admits 238	Total										
Surgical Consult	151										
Due to same height fall	50										
ISS≤4	20										
Total percentage	7.14%										

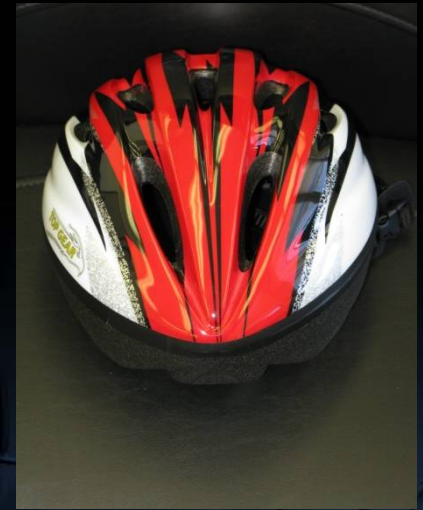
Continuous Evaluation

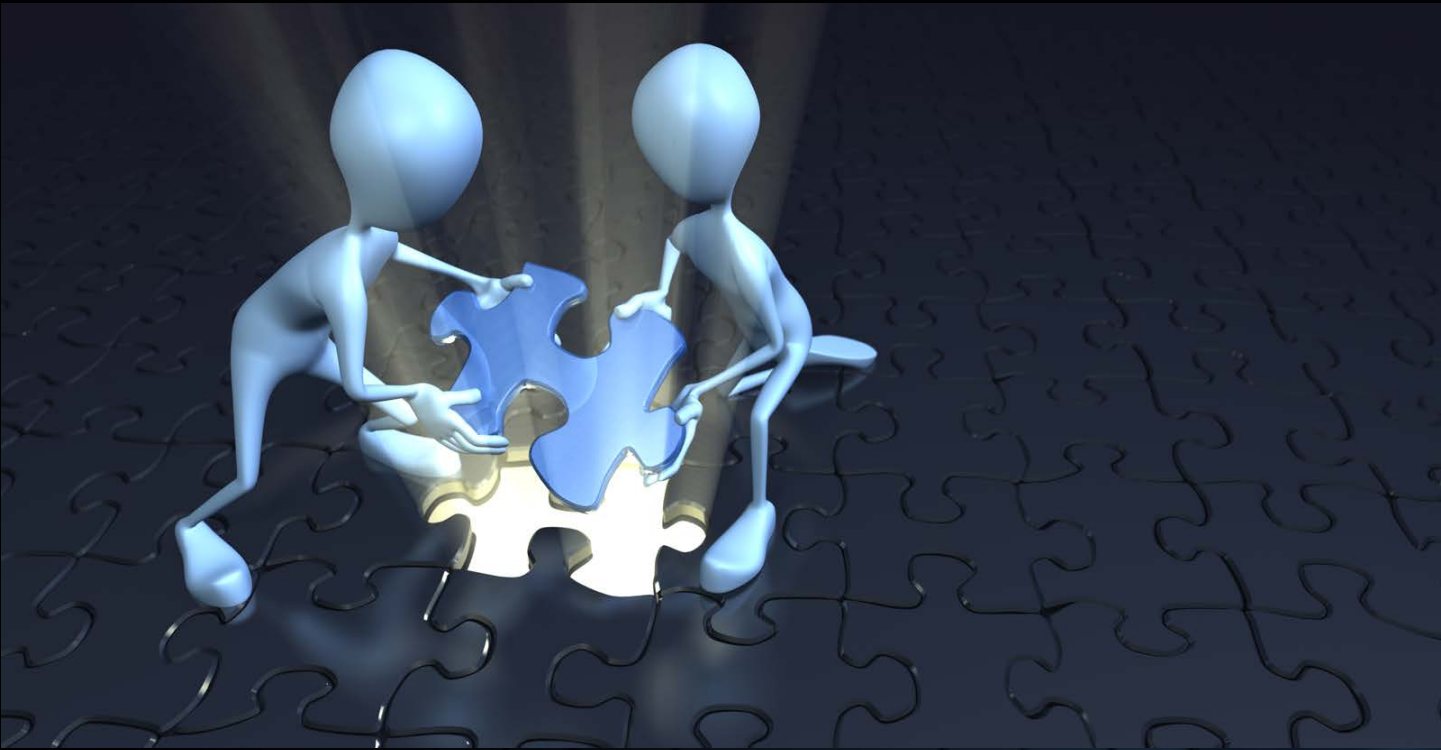
- Evaluated at the Secondary Review Level and Move Forward
 - TMD & Coordinator
 - Multidisciplinary QI
 - Evaluate the information from the reports and Discuss and Corrective Action Needed
- Trauma Governance Committee
 - Is there an issue & is the Corrective Action Appropriate
 - Representatives speak to their own numbers & PI
- Hospital Committee
 - Awareness, Approval & Action



QI Drives The Whole Program

- Injury Prevention
- Education
 - ATLS
 - Nursing Education
 - Ex. MTP
- Outreach
 - What hospitals
 - MD or RN or both
 - EMS
- QI
- Research





Questions

