



New York City

Bronx, Brooklyn, Manhattan,
Queens & Staten Island

Graduated Driver License Pocket Guide

A Law Enforcement
Guide to
Class DJ and MJ
Licenses and
Permits

“As a parent and a law enforcement officer of nearly 30 years, I understand both the importance and difficulty of enforcing the graduated driver licensing (GDL) law. Good driving habits start young – safer teen drivers make for safer adult drivers. The GDL law is complicated, but it is proven to keep teen drivers safe as they gain experience. That’s why I encourage you to use this guide to become familiar with the GDL law. If you pull over a teen driver, write the ticket. You could prevent a crash and save a life.”

Lieutenant Paul A. Yacono,
Town of Tonawanda
Police Department

Motor vehicle crashes are the number one cause of death for 16 and 17 year-olds. As a police officer, how often have you been at the scene of a fatal crash involving a teenager or young driver?

The Graduated Driver Licensing (GDL) law is designed to provide time for young people to gain critical experience in various traffic scenarios in a safe and somewhat controlled manner. Each provision of the GDL is scientifically-based to reduce injury and death among young drivers and their passengers. While discretion is the hallmark of policing, issuing a warning to a young driver, instead of a traffic infraction, circumvents the GDL safeguards and reduces the intent and safety benefit of this statute.

This GDL pocket guide is an easy reference of restricted activities and violations for DJ and MJ permits and licenses. Please keep it handy and use it while on patrol to enforce the GDL law.

Class DJ & MJ PERMIT

Allowed Activity = ✓ Prohibited Activity = X

	Day 5am-9pm	Night 9pm-5am	Additional Restrictions	VTL Reference	VTL UTT
Junior permit holders may drive only under supervision	✓	X	Vehicles must have dual controls (dual brakes). Must be under supervision of 21+, NYS license holder who is parent, guardian, driver education teacher/ driving school instructor, or person designated <i>in loco parentis</i> as evidenced by a written statement.	501(5)	509(3)
Junior permit holders may not drive without supervision					
Additional Restrictions (applies at all times):					
• No front seat occupant except supervising driver.				501-b(1)(a)	509(3)
• Every occupant must be properly restrained by safety belt or child safety seat.				501-b(1)(b)	
• With supervising driver: no restrictions on number of back seat passengers.				501-b(1)(c)	
• Without supervising driver: must not drive without supervising driver. Additional citations if there are passengers in the vehicle.					
• May not drive on any street within a park in NYC, on any bridge or tunnel under the jurisdiction of the Tri-borough Bridge and Tunnel Authority, on the Cross County, Hutchinson River, Saw Mill River, or Taconic State parkways. Must not operate vehicle in any park, on any play street, or along any block in which there is an entrance to a public playground or park.				NYC Traffic Rules § 4-07(f)(1)	
• Learner's Permit for class M or MJ license: supervising driver need exercise only general supervision and control over the learner when operating a motorcycle. No passenger unless that passenger possesses a valid Class M license.				501(5)(c)	

Class DJ & MJ LICENSE

Allowed Activity = ✓

Prohibited Activity = ✗

24/7

Additional Restrictions

VTL

Reference

VTL

UTT

<p>Junior license holders are prohibited from driving in New York City under any circumstances</p>	<p>✗</p>		<p>501(3)</p>	<p>509(3)</p>
<p>Additional Restrictions (applies at all times):</p>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No front seat occupants except supervising driver. 			<p>501-b(1)(a)</p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Every occupant must be properly restrained by safety belt or child safety seat. 			<p>501-b(2)(a)</p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Driving prohibited - additional citation given if there are passengers in the vehicle. 			<p>501-b(2)(b)</p>	<p>509(3)</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Class MJ license: supervising driver need exercise only general supervision and control over the learner when operating a motorcycle. No passenger unless that passenger possesses a valid Class M license. 			<p>501(5)(c)</p>	

**For questions about this publication
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For more information about the
Graduated Driver Licensing Law, visit
the New York State Department of
Motor Vehicles website:

www.dmv.ny.gov/youngerdriver



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