

New York State Expanded Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System

Columbia County

**Final Report
July 2008 - June 2009**

**New York State Department of Health
December 2009**

Contents

Introduction	12
Table 1. Columbia County and New York State adult US Census Bureau population estimates, 2007	13
General Health	
Table 2a. Fair or poor general health among adults in Columbia County and New York State	14
Table 2b. Fair or poor general health among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	15
Table 3a. Poor physical health 14 or more days within the past month among adults in Columbia County and New York State	16
Table 3b. Poor physical health 14 or more days within the past month among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	17
Table 4a. Poor mental health 14 or more days within the past month among adults in Columbia County and New York State	18
Table 4b. Poor mental health 14 or more days within the past month among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	19
Table 5a. Poor physical or mental health 14 or more days within the past month among adults in Columbia County and New York State	20
Table 5b. Poor physical or mental health 14 or more days within the past month among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	21
Quality Health Care	
Table 6a. Health insurance among adults in Columbia County and New York State	22
Table 6b. Health insurance among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	23
Table 7a. Health insurance among adults aged 18-64 in Columbia County and New York State	24
Table 7b. Health insurance among adults aged 18-64 in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	25

Contents

Table 8a. No health insurance among adults in Columbia County and New York State	26
Table 8b. No health insurance among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	27
Table 9a. No health insurance among adults aged 18-64 in Columbia County and New York State	28
Table 9b. No health insurance among adults aged 18-64 in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	29
Table 10a. Adults with regular health care provider in Columbia County and New York State	30
Table 10b. Adults with regular health care provider in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	31
Table 11a. Cost prevented visit to doctor within the past year among adults in Columbia County and New York State	32
Table 11b. Cost prevented visit to doctor within the past year among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	33
Table 12a. Visited a doctor for routine checkup within the past year among adults in Columbia County and New York State	34
Table 12b. Visited a doctor for routine checkup within the past year among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	35
Table 13a. Visited a doctor for routine checkup within the past 2 years among adults in Columbia County and New York State	36
Table 13b. Visited a doctor for routine checkup within the past 2 years among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	37
Table 14a. Dentist visit within the past year among adults in Columbia County and New York State	38
Table 14b. Dentist visit within the past year among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	39
Table 15a. Had teeth cleaned within the past year among adults in Columbia County and New York State	40
Table 15b. Had teeth cleaned within the past year among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	41

Contents

Table 16a. Permanent teeth extracted due to decay or gum disease among adults in Columbia County and New York State	42
Table 16b. Permanent teeth extracted due to decay or gum disease among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	43
Table 17a. Had all permanent teeth extracted due to decay or gum disease among adults aged 65 and older in Columbia County and New York State	44
Table 17b. Had all permanent teeth extracted due to decay or gum disease among adults aged 65 and older in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	45
Table 18a. Flu shot within the past 12 months in Columbia County and New York State	46
Table 18b. Flu shot within the past 12 months in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	47
Table 19a. Flu vaccine that was sprayed in nose within the past 12 months in Columbia County and New York State	48
Table 19b. Flu vaccine that was sprayed in nose within the past 12 months in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	49
Table 20a. Flu shot or flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months in Columbia County and New York State	50
Table 20b. Flu shot or flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	51
Table 21a. Flu shot among adults aged 65 and older in Columbia County and New York State	52
Table 21b. Flu shot among adults aged 65 and older in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	53
Table 22a. Pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine in Columbia County and New York State	54
Table 22b. Pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	55
Table 23a. Pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine among adults aged 65 and older in Columbia County and New York State	56
Table 23b. Pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine among adults aged 65 and older in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	57

Contents

Cancer Screening

Table 24a. Ever had a mammogram among women aged 40 and older in Columbia County and New York State	58
Table 24b. Ever had a mammogram among women aged 40 and older in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	59
Table 25a. Had mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 40 and older in Columbia County and New York State	60
Table 25b. Had mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 40 and older in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	61
Table 26a. Had mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 50 and older in Columbia County and New York State	62
Table 26b. Had mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 50 and older in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	63
Table 27a. Ever had a Pap test among women in Columbia County and New York State	64
Table 27b. Ever had a Pap test among women in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	65
Table 28a. Had a Pap test within the past 3 years among women in Columbia County and New York State	66
Table 28b. Had a Pap test within the past 3 years among women in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	67
Table 29a. Ever had a digital rectal exam among men aged 40 and older in Columbia County and New York State	68
Table 29b. Ever had a digital rectal exam among men aged 40 and older in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	69
Table 30a. Had digital rectal exam within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older in Columbia County and New York State	70
Table 30b. Had digital rectal exam within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	71

Contents

Table 31a. Ever had a prostate specific antigen test among men aged 40 and older in Columbia County and New York State	72
Table 31b. Ever had a prostate specific antigen test among men aged 40 and older in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	73
Table 32a. Had prostate specific antigen test within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older in Columbia County and New York State	74
Table 32b. Had prostate specific antigen test within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	75
Table 33a. Prostate cancer among men aged 40 and older in Columbia County and New York State	76
Table 33b. Prostate cancer among men aged 40 and older in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	77
Table 34a. Home blood stool test ever used among adults aged 50 and older in Columbia County and New York State	78
Table 34b. Home blood stool test ever used among adults aged 50 and older in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	79
Table 35a. Home blood stool test used within the past year among adults aged 50 and older in Columbia County and New York State	80
Table 35b. Home blood stool test used within the past year among adults aged 50 and older in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	81
Table 36a. Home blood stool test used within the past 2 years among adults aged 50 and older in Columbia County and New York State	82
Table 36b. Home blood stool test used within the past 2 years among adults aged 50 and older in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	83
Table 37a. Ever had sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy among adults aged 50 and older in Columbia County and New York State	84
Table 37b. Ever had sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy among adults aged 50 and older in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	85
Table 38a. Sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 and older in Columbia County and New York State	86

Contents

Table 38b. Sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 and older in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	87
Table 39a. Home blood stool test within the past year or sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 and older in Columbia County and New York State	88
Table 39b. Home blood stool test within the past year or sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 and older in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	89
Chronic Diseases	
Table 40a. High blood pressure among adults in Columbia County and New York State	90
Table 40b. High blood pressure among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	91
Table 41a. Blood pressure medication among adults with high blood pressure in Columbia County and New York State	92
Table 41b. Blood pressure medication among adults with high blood pressure in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	93
Table 42a. Ever had blood cholesterol checked among adults in Columbia County and New York State	94
Table 42b. Ever had blood cholesterol checked among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	95
Table 43a. Blood cholesterol checked within the past 5 years among adults in Columbia County and New York State	96
Table 43b. Blood cholesterol checked within the past 5 years among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	97
Table 44a. Cardiovascular disease among adults in Columbia County and New York State	98
Table 44b. Cardiovascular disease among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	99
Table 45a. Coronary heart disease among adults in Columbia County and New York State	100

Contents

Table 45b. Coronary heart disease among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	101
Table 46a. Ever diagnosed with diabetes among adults in Columbia County and New York State	102
Table 46b. Ever diagnosed with diabetes among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	103
Table 47a. Ever diagnosed with asthma (lifetime) among adults in Columbia County and New York State	104
Table 47b. Ever diagnosed with asthma (lifetime) among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	105
Table 48a. Current asthma among adults in Columbia County and New York State	106
Table 48b. Current asthma among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	107
Table 49a. Chronic joint symptoms among adults in Columbia County and New York State	108
Table 49b. Chronic joint symptoms among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	109
Table 50a. Arthritis among adults in Columbia County and New York State	110
Table 50b. Arthritis among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	111
Table 51a. Activity limitations because of physical, mental or emotional problems among adults in Columbia County and New York State	112
Table 51b. Activity limitations because of physical, mental or emotional problems among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	113
Table 52a. Have health problem that requires the use of special equipment among adults in Columbia County and New York State	114
Table 52b. Have health problem that requires the use of special equipment among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	115
Table 53a. Disability among adults in Columbia County and New York State	116
Table 53b. Disability among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	117

Contents

Health Behaviors

Table 54a. Current smoking among adults in Columbia County and New York State	118
Table 54b. Current smoking among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	119
Table 55a. Everyday smoking among adults in Columbia County and New York State	120
Table 55b. Everyday smoking among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	121
Table 56a. Adults living in homes in which smoking is prohibited in Columbia County and New York State	122
Table 56b. Adults living in homes in which smoking is prohibited in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	123
Table 57a. Binge drinking within the past month among adults in Columbia County and New York State	124
Table 57b. Binge drinking within the past month among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	125
Table 58a. Heavy drinking within the past month among adults in Columbia County and New York State	126
Table 58b. Heavy drinking within the past month among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	127
Table 59a. Never or rarely been asked about sexual history during routine check-up among adults in Columbia County and New York State	128
Table 59b. Never or rarely been asked about sexual history during routine check-up among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	129
Table 60a. Believed hardly any or a few people their age in their community have had a sexually transmitted disease among adults in Columbia County and New York State	130
Table 60b. Believed hardly any or a few people their age in their community have had a sexually transmitted disease among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	131

Contents

Table 61a. Believed it was at least somewhat acceptable to see and hear discussions about sexually transmitted disease risks in public forums in their community among adults in Columbia County and New York State	132
Table 61b. Believed it was at least somewhat acceptable to see and hear discussions about sexually transmitted disease risks in public forums in their community among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	133

Overweight / Obesity

Table 62a. Overweight among adults in Columbia County and New York State	134
Table 62b. Overweight among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	135
Table 63a. Obesity among adults in Columbia County and New York State	136
Table 63b. Obesity among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	137
Table 64a. Overweight or obesity among adults in Columbia County and New York State	138
Table 64b. Overweight or obesity among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	139
Table 65a. Received advice about weight by a health professional among adults in Columbia County and New York State	140
Table 65b. Received advice about weight by a health professional among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	141
Table 66a. Received advice to lose weight by a health professional among adults provided weight advice in Columbia County and New York State	142
Table 66b. Received advice to lose weight by a health professional among adults provided weight advice in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	143

Physical Activity / Nutrition

Table 67a. No leisure-time physical activity among adults in Columbia County and New York State	144
Table 67b. No leisure-time physical activity among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	145

Contents

Table 68a. Consumption of 5 or more servings of fruits and vegetables per day among adults in Columbia County and New York State	146
Table 68b. Consumption of 5 or more servings of fruits and vegetables per day among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	147

Injury

Table 69a. Had a fall within the past 3 months among adults in Columbia County and New York State	148
Table 69b. Had a fall within the past 3 months among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	149
Table 70a. Had a fall that caused injury within the past 3 months among adults in Columbia County and New York State	150
Table 70b. Had a fall that caused injury within the past 3 months among adults in Columbia County and New York State - Age-adjusted	151

Introduction

The New York State Expanded Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (Expanded BRFSS) is a random digit dialed telephone survey of adults (18 years of age and older) that is representative of the non-institutionalized civilian population with landline telephones living in New York State. The goal of the Expanded BRFSS is to collect county-specific data on preventive health practices, risk behaviors, injuries and preventable chronic and infectious diseases. Topics assessed by the Expanded BRFSS include tobacco use, physical inactivity, diet, use of cancer screening services and other factors linked to the leading causes of morbidity and mortality. For each topic, health indicators are based on answers to one or more questions in the survey. The survey results are weighted to more accurately represent the adult population living in each county. Weighting procedures adjust for the differential selection probabilities by race, age and gender. More detailed information on weighting procedures is available in the technical brief.

Survey data collection occurred in 58 geographic areas of New York State, including each of the 57 counties outside of New York City and New York City (5 counties) as a single area. A standard questionnaire was used in all areas. Data collection for the 2009 Expanded BRFSS took place during the period of July 2008 through June 2009. The goal was to complete about 650 interviews in each area. The final number of interviews varies because of the sampling design of the survey and differential response rates. More detailed information on the sampling design is available in the technical brief.

The New York State Department of Health contracted with RTI International, which is responsible for the data collection, sampling, weighting and creation of the statistical reports. RTI International subcontracted with Clearwater Research Inc. for data collection and additional expertise in sample design and data quality control.

This report presents both crude estimates and estimates that have been age-adjusted to the Year 2000 US Standard Population when they represent the entire adult population of an area. Estimates for specific age groups are not age-adjusted. Age adjustment is a statistical process applied to rates that allows communities with different age structures to be compared. Counties can compare their data with results from New York State as a whole and with other counties. Confidence intervals at the 95% level associated with each health indicator give an estimated range of values which is likely to include the actual prevalence of the indicator. Confidence intervals are similar to margins of error. When the confidence intervals of two estimates of the same indicator from different areas do not overlap, they may be said to be statistically significantly different, i.e., these differences are unlikely related to chance and are considered true differences. If there is any value that is included in both intervals, the two estimates are not statistically significantly different.

The survey results for each of the 69 health indicators included in the survey are typically provided by gender, age, race and ethnicity, education and income in the Expanded BRFSS county reports. The estimates for some of these groupings may be suppressed in geographic areas with low proportions of adult respondents in these groupings.

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 1. Columbia County and New York State adult US Census Bureau population estimates,¹ 2007

	Columbia County		New York State	
	Adult Population ¹	Percent	Adult Population ¹	Percent
Total	49,337	100	14,884,315	100
Gender				
Male	24,267	49.2	7,103,791	47.7
Female	25,070	50.8	7,780,524	52.3
Age (years)				
18-34	12,449	25.2	4,497,479	30.2
35-44	8,115	16.4	2,844,115	19.1
45-54	9,883	20.0	2,854,316	19.2
55-64	8,556	17.3	2,142,000	14.4
≥ 65	10,334	20.9	2,546,405	17.1
Race/Ethnicity				
White Non-Hispanic	45,155	91.5	9,343,884	62.8
Black Non-Hispanic	2,085	4.2	2,156,941	14.5
Hispanic	1,294	2.6	2,258,717	15.2
Other Non-Hispanic	803	1.6	1,124,773	7.6

¹ Source: National Center for Health Statistics. Postcensal estimates of the resident population of the United States for July 1, 2000-July 1, 2007, by year, county, age, bridged race, Hispanic origin, and sex (Vintage 2007). Prepared under a collaborative arrangement with the U.S. Census Bureau; released August 7, 2008. Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/bridged_race.htm as of November 25, 2009.

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County

Table 2a. Fair or poor general health among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	643	6,300	12.8	(9.4 - 16.1)	38,124	2,531,400	17.1	(15.1 - 19.0)
Gender								
Male	276	3,400	13.9	(8.4 - 19.5)	14,599	1,069,700	15.1	(12.4 - 17.8)
Female	367	2,900	11.6	(7.8 - 15.4)	23,525	1,461,700	18.8	(16.1 - 21.6)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,940	535,800	12.0	(7.2 - 16.8)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,985	289,200	10.0	(6.8 - 13.3)
45-54	132	1,100	10.7	(4.9 - 16.4)	7,819	507,800	17.9	(14.0 - 21.8)
55-64	150	1,200	14.7	(8.8 - 20.6)	8,757	424,700	19.9	(16.0 - 23.9)
≥ 65	212	2,300	22.7	(15.7 - 29.7)	12,623	773,900	30.5	(26.8 - 34.2)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	617	4,900	10.8	(8.0 - 13.6)	35,811	1,226,600	13.2	(11.7 - 14.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	739	457,300	21.3	(14.8 - 27.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	861	684,100	30.4	(22.2 - 38.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	713	163,400	14.5	(5.1 - 24.0)
Education								
≤ High School	223	4,000	22.4	(15.7 - 29.1)	15,682	1,466,500	26.3	(22.6 - 30.0)
Some College	163	1,100	8.2	(4.1 - 12.3)	9,904	508,500	14.3	(10.9 - 17.8)
≥ College Degree	254	700	3.8	(1.6 - 5.9)	12,457	493,500	8.8	(6.5 - 11.1)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,633	1,269,200	36.3	(30.1 - 42.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	155	1,500	13.9	(4.4 - 23.3)	9,649	447,600	15.4	(11.9 - 18.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,769	237,800	12.1	(8.0 - 16.2)
≥ \$75,000	189	600	3.4	(0.8 - 6.1)	8,562	218,300	4.9	(3.6 - 6.1)

¹ Defined as reporting fair or poor general health

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have fair or poor health (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 2b. Fair or poor general health among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	643	11.6	(8.0 - 15.2)	38,124	16.7	(14.8 - 18.6)
Gender						
Male	276	13.3	(7.1 - 19.5)	14,599	15.3	(12.6 - 18.0)
Female	367	10.0	(6.3 - 13.8)	23,525	18.0	(15.2 - 20.7)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	617	9.8	(6.8 - 12.8)	35,811	12.9	(11.4 - 14.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	739	20.8	(14.2 - 27.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	861	29.9	(21.8 - 37.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	713	13.8	(4.8 - 22.8)
Education						
≤ High School	223	20.4	(13.3 - 27.6)	15,682	25.8	(22.1 - 29.5)
Some College	163	7.2	(3.3 - 11.0)	9,904	14.1	(10.7 - 17.6)
≥ College Degree	254	3.0	(1.3 - 4.7)	12,457	8.5	(6.3 - 10.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,633	35.9	(29.7 - 42.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,649	15.0	(11.6 - 18.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,769	11.8	(7.7 - 16.0)
≥ \$75,000	189	2.9	(0.2 - 5.5)	8,562	4.7	(3.5 - 6.0)

¹ Defined as reporting fair or poor general health

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 3a. Poor physical health 14 or more days within the past month among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	629	4,200	8.7	(6.2 - 11.2)	37,327	1,472,900	10.1	(8.7 - 11.6)
Gender								
Male	271	2,100	8.9	(4.7 - 13.0)	14,325	604,200	8.7	(7.0 - 10.5)
Female	358	2,100	8.5	(5.6 - 11.5)	23,002	868,600	11.4	(9.2 - 13.6)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,891	268,100	6.1	(2.7 - 9.5)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,948	232,100	8.1	(5.2 - 11.1)
45-54	129	700	7.6	(3.2 - 12.0)	7,764	350,900	12.5	(9.4 - 15.6)
55-64	151	1,100	12.9	(7.1 - 18.8)	8,621	271,200	13.0	(10.3 - 15.8)
≥ 65	202	1,200	12.0	(7.0 - 16.9)	12,103	350,600	14.5	(12.1 - 16.9)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	603	3,900	8.8	(6.1 - 11.4)	35,073	929,700	10.2	(8.8 - 11.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	724	208,200	9.9	(4.8 - 14.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	835	250,300	11.5	(6.5 - 16.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	695	84,600	7.6	(1.3 - 13.9)
Education								
≤ High School	211	2,400	14.2	(8.5 - 19.9)	15,178	692,800	12.9	(10.6 - 15.3)
Some College	161	700	5.4	(2.2 - 8.5)	9,751	362,500	10.3	(7.4 - 13.2)
≥ College Degree	254	1,000	5.9	(2.7 - 9.1)	12,327	359,300	6.4	(4.8 - 8.1)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	114	1,600	19.7	(10.4 - 29.0)	9,294	625,600	18.4	(13.6 - 23.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	151	400	4.1	(1.3 - 7.0)	9,495	279,100	9.8	(7.3 - 12.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,733	186,400	9.5	(5.8 - 13.2)
≥ \$75,000	188	1,000	6.2	(1.9 - 10.6)	8,510	219,100	4.9	(3.6 - 6.2)

¹ Defined as 14 or more days within the past month when physical health was not good

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults with poor physical health 14 or more days within the past month (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 3b. Poor physical health 14 or more days within the past month among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	629	8.1	(5.3 - 10.9)	37,327	9.9	(8.4 - 11.4)
Gender						
Male	271	9.0	(4.1 - 13.8)	14,325	8.7	(6.9 - 10.5)
Female	358	7.3	(4.5 - 10.1)	23,002	11.0	(8.7 - 13.2)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	603	8.3	(5.3 - 11.3)	35,073	9.9	(8.5 - 11.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	724	9.7	(4.6 - 14.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	835	11.3	(6.3 - 16.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	695	7.6	(1.2 - 14.0)
Education						
≤ High School	211	13.9	(7.2 - 20.6)	15,178	12.7	(10.2 - 15.1)
Some College	161	4.6	(1.8 - 7.3)	9,751	10.1	(7.2 - 12.9)
≥ College Degree	254	5.3	(2.1 - 8.4)	12,327	6.3	(4.7 - 8.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,294	18.4	(13.5 - 23.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	151	3.8	(1.1 - 6.5)	9,495	9.4	(7.0 - 11.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,733	9.0	(5.3 - 12.6)
≥ \$75,000	188	6.2	(1.4 - 11.1)	8,510	4.9	(3.5 - 6.2)

¹ Defined as 14 or more days within the past month when physical health was not good

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County

Table 4a. Poor mental health 14 or more days within the past month among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	635	4,700	9.6	(6.6 - 12.6)	37,528	1,473,200	10.1	(8.6 - 11.5)
Gender								
Male	271	2,000	8.2	(4.1 - 12.4)	14,407	555,200	7.9	(6.3 - 9.6)
Female	364	2,700	10.9	(6.7 - 15.2)	23,121	918,000	12.0	(9.7 - 14.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,889	496,700	11.2	(7.4 - 15.1)
35-44	94	1,400	17.4	(7.6 - 27.2)	4,947	254,100	8.9	(6.7 - 11.1)
45-54	130	1,000	10.3	(5.0 - 15.6)	7,749	347,200	12.3	(9.0 - 15.6)
55-64	149	900	10.3	(4.9 - 15.7)	8,623	211,300	10.1	(7.9 - 12.3)
≥ 65	207	400	4.3	(1.6 - 7.0)	12,320	163,900	6.7	(4.7 - 8.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	610	4,200	9.3	(6.4 - 12.1)	35,266	899,200	9.8	(8.4 - 11.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	722	227,800	10.9	(5.4 - 16.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	845	263,700	11.8	(6.8 - 16.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	695	82,500	7.4	(1.4 - 13.5)
Education								
≤ High School	222	2,600	14.6	(8.2 - 21.0)	15,335	665,000	12.2	(10.0 - 14.5)
Some College	160	1,200	8.8	(3.6 - 14.1)	9,771	404,500	11.5	(8.3 - 14.8)
≥ College Degree	250	900	5.1	(2.2 - 8.0)	12,342	346,600	6.2	(4.5 - 7.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,398	611,500	17.9	(13.0 - 22.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	152	1,000	9.0	(3.4 - 14.6)	9,547	260,300	9.0	(6.7 - 11.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,726	187,300	9.6	(6.0 - 13.1)
≥ \$75,000	186	1,200	7.5	(2.8 - 12.2)	8,520	276,500	6.2	(4.6 - 7.7)

¹ Defined as 14 or more days within the past month when mental health was not good

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults with poor mental health 14 or more days within the past month (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 4b. Poor mental health 14 or more days within the past month among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	635	10.1	(6.6 - 13.6)	37,528	10.2	(8.7 - 11.7)
Gender						
Male	271	8.7	(3.8 - 13.6)	14,407	7.9	(6.3 - 9.6)
Female	364	11.4	(6.5 - 16.3)	23,121	12.2	(9.8 - 14.6)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	610	9.5	(6.3 - 12.8)	35,266	10.0	(8.5 - 11.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	722	11.1	(5.5 - 16.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	845	11.5	(6.5 - 16.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	695	7.6	(1.5 - 13.7)
Education						
≤ High School	222	15.9	(8.1 - 23.6)	15,335	12.3	(10.0 - 14.6)
Some College	160	8.9	(3.2 - 14.6)	9,771	11.8	(8.5 - 15.1)
≥ College Degree	250	5.2	(2.0 - 8.3)	12,342	6.3	(4.6 - 8.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,398	18.2	(13.2 - 23.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	152	8.8	(2.5 - 15.1)	9,547	9.4	(6.9 - 11.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,726	9.5	(5.9 - 13.1)
≥ \$75,000	186	8.3	(3.0 - 13.7)	8,520	6.2	(4.6 - 7.7)

¹ Defined as 14 or more days within the past month when mental health was not good

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 5a. Poor physical or mental health 14 or more days within the past month among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	619	7,600	15.9	(12.4 - 19.5)	37,005	2,385,900	16.5	(14.8 - 18.2)
Gender								
Male	264	3,500	15.0	(9.8 - 20.2)	14,231	937,700	13.6	(11.4 - 15.8)
Female	355	4,100	16.9	(12.0 - 21.7)	22,774	1,448,200	19.1	(16.5 - 21.7)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,859	602,600	13.8	(9.7 - 17.9)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,924	388,300	13.7	(10.4 - 17.0)
45-54	127	1,500	15.7	(9.3 - 22.2)	7,722	551,000	19.6	(15.8 - 23.4)
55-64	148	1,700	21.1	(13.8 - 28.4)	8,545	395,500	19.2	(16.1 - 22.3)
≥ 65	197	1,400	14.4	(9.1 - 19.6)	11,955	448,500	18.8	(15.9 - 21.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	594	6,800	15.4	(12.0 - 18.9)	34,778	1,485,700	16.3	(14.8 - 17.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	715	343,700	16.5	(10.3 - 22.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	832	412,900	19.0	(12.6 - 25.3)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	680	143,500	13.0	(5.0 - 21.0)
Education								
≤ High School	209	4,100	24.4	(16.9 - 32.0)	15,018	1,077,200	20.3	(17.3 - 23.2)
Some College	158	1,600	12.5	(6.6 - 18.5)	9,672	615,500	17.6	(14.1 - 21.1)
≥ College Degree	249	1,800	10.6	(6.4 - 14.8)	12,244	634,200	11.4	(9.2 - 13.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,199	924,000	27.3	(21.9 - 32.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	148	1,300	12.5	(6.2 - 18.8)	9,425	456,000	16.1	(13.0 - 19.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	100	700	9.6	(4.1 - 15.1)	5,696	312,000	16.0	(11.4 - 20.5)
≥ \$75,000	184	2,200	13.9	(7.6 - 20.2)	8,475	447,600	10.0	(8.1 - 12.0)

¹ Defined as 14 or more days within the past month when physical or mental health prevented usual activities, such as self-care, work or recreation

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults with poor physical or mental health 14 or more days within the past month (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 5b. Poor physical or mental health 14 or more days within the past month among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	619	15.7	(11.7 - 19.7)	37,005	16.4	(14.7 - 18.2)
Gender						
Male	264	15.2	(9.2 - 21.2)	14,231	13.6	(11.4 - 15.8)
Female	355	16.2	(10.8 - 21.6)	22,774	19.0	(16.3 - 21.6)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	594	15.1	(11.2 - 19.0)	34,778	16.3	(14.7 - 17.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	715	16.7	(10.3 - 23.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	832	18.5	(12.2 - 24.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	680	13.1	(5.0 - 21.3)
Education						
≤ High School	209	24.8	(16.0 - 33.5)	15,018	20.1	(17.1 - 23.1)
Some College	158	12.0	(5.8 - 18.3)	9,672	17.6	(14.1 - 21.1)
≥ College Degree	249	10.1	(5.7 - 14.5)	12,244	11.4	(9.2 - 13.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,199	27.6	(22.1 - 33.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	148	12.1	(5.3 - 18.9)	9,425	16.1	(12.9 - 19.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	100	8.5	(3.2 - 13.7)	5,696	15.6	(11.0 - 20.1)
≥ \$75,000	184	14.7	(7.6 - 21.7)	8,475	10.0	(8.0 - 12.0)

¹ Defined as 14 or more days within the past month when physical or mental health prevented usual activities, such as self-care, work or recreation

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County

Table 6a. Health insurance among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	644	44,500	90.2	(86.5 - 93.9)	38,119	12,854,200	86.6	(84.2 - 89.0)
Gender								
Male	278	21,300	87.6	(81.3 - 93.9)	14,597	5,881,100	83.0	(78.9 - 87.1)
Female	366	23,200	92.8	(88.9 - 96.7)	23,522	6,973,100	89.9	(87.2 - 92.6)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,910	3,302,100	74.3	(67.8 - 80.7)
35-44	94	7,700	94.3	(90.0 - 98.6)	4,986	2,560,300	88.9	(84.7 - 93.1)
45-54	131	8,200	83.0	(74.2 - 91.8)	7,831	2,530,100	88.9	(84.6 - 93.2)
55-64	152	7,900	92.4	(87.7 - 97.2)	8,764	1,986,700	92.8	(90.2 - 95.5)
≥ 65	212	10,300	99.3	(98.4 - 100)	12,628	2,475,000	97.8	(96.7 - 98.8)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	618	41,500	91.9	(88.8 - 95.1)	35,811	8,591,200	92.2	(90.6 - 93.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	736	1,781,600	82.7	(75.3 - 90.1)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	223	15,900	89.9	(85.1 - 94.7)	15,673	4,448,900	79.7	(74.9 - 84.5)
Some College	163	12,000	90.0	(82.3 - 97.8)	9,906	3,004,600	85.0	(80.1 - 89.8)
≥ College Degree	255	16,500	95.1	(91.7 - 98.4)	12,459	5,361,700	95.3	(93.3 - 97.2)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	118	6,700	81.4	(72.3 - 90.5)	9,640	2,437,200	69.7	(62.5 - 76.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	155	9,500	86.7	(77.1 - 96.3)	9,662	2,384,000	82.2	(76.1 - 88.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	101	7,300	100	(100 - 100)	5,772	1,855,700	94.0	(91.2 - 96.7)
≥ \$75,000	190	16,300	98.8	(97.3 - 100)	8,567	4,388,400	97.5	(96.6 - 98.5)

¹ Defined as having any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as health maintenance organizations, or government plans such as Medicare

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have health insurance (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 6b. Health insurance among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	644	89.9	(85.8 - 94.0)	38,119	86.7	(84.4 - 89.1)
Gender						
Male	278	87.1	(80.1 - 94.1)	14,597	83.6	(79.7 - 87.5)
Female	366	92.6	(88.5 - 96.8)	23,522	89.6	(86.8 - 92.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	618	91.6	(88.0 - 95.1)	35,811	92.1	(90.5 - 93.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	736	82.5	(75.0 - 90.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	860	68.7	(59.0 - 78.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	223	90.5	(85.4 - 95.5)	15,673	80.1	(75.4 - 84.7)
Some College	163	89.8	(81.2 - 98.3)	9,906	84.6	(79.7 - 89.4)
≥ College Degree	255	94.3	(90.1 - 98.4)	12,459	95.4	(93.6 - 97.2)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,640	70.2	(63.2 - 77.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,662	81.9	(76.0 - 87.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	101	100	(100 - 100)	5,772	94.0	(91.3 - 96.7)
≥ \$75,000	190	98.8	(97.1 - 100)	8,567	97.5	(96.6 - 98.5)

¹ Defined as having any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as health maintenance organizations, or government plans such as Medicare

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 7a. Health insurance among adults aged 18-64¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	426	33,900	88.5	(84.1 - 92.9)	25,165	10,251,300	84.2	(81.3 - 87.1)
Gender								
Male	185	16,600	84.6	(77.0 - 92.3)	10,078	4,839,900	80.3	(75.5 - 85.0)
Female	241	17,200	92.6	(88.8 - 96.4)	15,087	5,411,400	88.0	(84.7 - 91.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,910	3,302,100	74.3	(67.8 - 80.7)
35-44	94	7,700	94.3	(90.0 - 98.6)	4,981	2,556,600	88.9	(84.7 - 93.1)
45-54	130	8,200	86.2	(79.4 - 92.9)	7,791	2,472,900	88.7	(84.3 - 93.0)
55-64	147	7,600	92.2	(87.2 - 97.1)	8,483	1,919,700	92.8	(90.1 - 95.5)
≥ 65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	409	31,700	89.9	(85.9 - 93.9)	23,354	6,582,200	90.3	(88.3 - 92.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	567	1,464,100	80.2	(71.6 - 88.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	140	11,500	86.7	(80.4 - 93.1)	9,037	3,191,500	74.6	(68.6 - 80.6)
Some College	111	9,700	88.0	(78.7 - 97.2)	7,031	2,540,400	82.9	(77.4 - 88.4)
≥ College Degree	174	12,700	94.0	(89.7 - 98.3)	9,068	4,502,400	94.5	(92.2 - 96.8)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	4,918	1,707,200	62.6	(54.1 - 71.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	6,180	1,783,000	77.7	(70.3 - 85.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	71	5,700	100	(100 - 100)	4,554	1,553,400	92.9	(89.7 - 96.1)
≥ \$75,000	152	14,200	98.6	(96.8 - 100)	7,324	3,987,600	97.3	(96.3 - 98.3)

¹ Defined as having any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as health maintenance organizations, or government plans such as Medicare among adults aged 18-64

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 18-64 who have health insurance (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 7b. Health insurance among adults aged 18-64¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	426	88.6	(83.9 - 93.4)	25,165	84.3	(81.5 - 87.2)
Gender						
Male	185	84.4	(76.1 - 92.8)	10,078	80.5	(75.9 - 85.1)
Female	241	92.8	(88.7 - 96.9)	15,087	87.9	(84.6 - 91.2)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	409	89.9	(85.6 - 94.2)	23,354	90.3	(88.3 - 92.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	567	80.0	(71.3 - 88.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	140	88.2	(81.8 - 94.5)	9,037	75.1	(69.3 - 80.9)
Some College	111	88.2	(78.4 - 98.0)	7,031	82.6	(77.1 - 88.1)
≥ College Degree	174	93.2	(88.1 - 98.2)	9,068	94.6	(92.5 - 96.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	4,918	63.2	(54.9 - 71.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	6,180	77.5	(70.2 - 84.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	71	100	(100 - 100)	4,554	93.0	(89.8 - 96.2)
≥ \$75,000	152	98.7	(96.8 - 100)	7,324	97.3	(96.3 - 98.3)

¹ Defined as having any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as health maintenance organizations, or government plans such as Medicare among adults aged 18-64

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 8a. No health insurance among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	644	4,800	9.8	(6.1 - 13.5)	38,119	1,989,300	13.4	(11.0 - 15.8)
Gender								
Male	278	3,000	12.4	(6.1 - 18.7)	14,597	1,207,400	17.0	(12.9 - 21.1)
Female	366	1,800	7.2	(3.3 - 11.1)	23,522	781,900	10.1	(7.4 - 12.8)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,910	1,144,100	25.7	(19.3 - 32.2)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,986	319,200	11.1	(6.9 - 15.3)
45-54	131	1,700	17.0	(8.2 - 25.8)	7,831	316,500	11.1	(6.8 - 15.4)
55-64	152	600	7.6	(2.8 - 12.3)	8,764	153,300	7.2	(4.5 - 9.8)
≥ 65	*	*	*	*	12,628	56,200	2.2	(1.2 - 3.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	618	3,600	8.1	(4.9 - 11.2)	35,811	727,100	7.8	(6.2 - 9.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	736	372,800	17.3	(9.9 - 24.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	223	1,800	10.1	(5.3 - 14.9)	15,673	1,134,400	20.3	(15.5 - 25.1)
Some College	163	1,300	10.0	(2.2 - 17.7)	9,906	531,400	15.0	(10.2 - 19.9)
≥ College Degree	255	900	4.9	(1.6 - 8.3)	12,459	266,300	4.7	(2.8 - 6.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	118	1,500	18.6	(9.5 - 27.7)	9,640	1,061,200	30.3	(23.2 - 37.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	155	1,500	13.3	(3.7 - 22.9)	9,662	516,700	17.8	(11.7 - 23.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,772	119,100	6.0	(3.3 - 8.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,567	111,100	2.5	(1.5 - 3.4)

¹ Defined as having no kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as health maintenance organizations, or government plans such as Medicare

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have no health insurance (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 8b. No health insurance among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	644	10.1	(6.0 - 14.2)	38,119	13.3	(10.9 - 15.6)
Gender						
Male	278	12.9	(5.9 - 19.9)	14,597	16.4	(12.5 - 20.3)
Female	366	7.4	(3.2 - 11.5)	23,522	10.4	(7.7 - 13.2)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	618	8.4	(4.9 - 12.0)	35,811	7.9	(6.3 - 9.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	736	17.5	(10.0 - 25.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	860	31.3	(21.6 - 41.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	223	9.5	(4.5 - 14.6)	15,673	19.9	(15.3 - 24.6)
Some College	163	10.2	(1.7 - 18.8)	9,906	15.4	(10.6 - 20.3)
≥ College Degree	255	5.7	(1.6 - 9.9)	12,459	4.6	(2.8 - 6.4)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,640	29.8	(22.9 - 36.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,662	18.1	(12.1 - 24.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,772	6.0	(3.3 - 8.7)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,567	2.5	(1.5 - 3.4)

¹ Defined as having no kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as health maintenance organizations, or government plans such as Medicare

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 9a. No health insurance among adults aged 18-64¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	426	4,400	11.5	(7.1 - 15.9)	25,165	1,928,400	15.8	(12.9 - 18.7)
Gender								
Male	185	3,000	15.4	(7.7 - 23.0)	10,078	1,190,200	19.7	(15.0 - 24.5)
Female	241	1,400	7.4	(3.6 - 11.2)	15,087	738,200	12.0	(8.7 - 15.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,910	1,144,100	25.7	(19.3 - 32.2)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,981	319,200	11.1	(6.9 - 15.3)
45-54	130	1,300	13.8	(7.1 - 20.6)	7,791	316,100	11.3	(7.0 - 15.7)
55-64	147	600	7.8	(2.9 - 12.8)	8,483	148,900	7.2	(4.5 - 9.9)
≥ 65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	409	3,600	10.1	(6.1 - 14.1)	23,354	703,100	9.7	(7.6 - 11.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	567	361,800	19.8	(11.3 - 28.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	140	1,800	13.3	(6.9 - 19.6)	9,037	1,087,700	25.4	(19.4 - 31.4)
Some College	111	1,300	12.0	(2.8 - 21.3)	7,031	522,800	17.1	(11.6 - 22.6)
≥ College Degree	174	800	6.0	(1.7 - 10.3)	9,068	261,200	5.5	(3.2 - 7.8)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	4,918	1,018,000	37.4	(28.8 - 45.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	6,180	511,100	22.3	(14.9 - 29.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	4,554	118,800	7.1	(3.9 - 10.3)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	7,324	110,700	2.7	(1.7 - 3.7)

¹ Defined as having no kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as health maintenance organizations, or government plans such as Medicare among adults aged 18-64

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 18-64 who have no health insurance (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 9b. No health insurance among adults aged 18-64¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	426	11.4	(6.6 - 16.1)	25,165	15.7	(12.8 - 18.5)
Gender						
Male	185	15.6	(7.2 - 23.9)	10,078	19.5	(14.9 - 24.1)
Female	241	7.2	(3.1 - 11.3)	15,087	12.1	(8.8 - 15.4)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	409	10.1	(5.8 - 14.4)	23,354	9.7	(7.7 - 11.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	567	20.0	(11.4 - 28.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	140	11.8	(5.5 - 18.2)	9,037	24.9	(19.1 - 30.7)
Some College	111	11.8	(2.0 - 21.6)	7,031	17.4	(11.9 - 22.9)
≥ College Degree	174	6.8	(1.8 - 11.9)	9,068	5.4	(3.2 - 7.5)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	4,918	36.8	(28.4 - 45.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	6,180	22.5	(15.3 - 29.8)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	4,554	7.0	(3.8 - 10.2)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	7,324	2.7	(1.7 - 3.7)

¹ Defined as having no kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as health maintenance organizations, or government plans such as Medicare among adults aged 18-64

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 10a. Adults with regular health care provider¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	642	41,700	85.7	(81.3 - 90.1)	38,135	12,324,300	83.0	(80.4 - 85.6)
Gender								
Male	276	19,000	80.5	(73.1 - 87.9)	14,593	5,494,300	77.6	(73.2 - 82.0)
Female	366	22,700	90.6	(85.7 - 95.5)	23,542	6,830,000	87.8	(85.1 - 90.5)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,929	2,931,600	65.8	(59.2 - 72.5)
35-44	94	6,900	84.9	(76.4 - 93.4)	4,988	2,471,000	86.1	(81.9 - 90.3)
45-54	132	8,200	83.2	(74.3 - 92.2)	7,823	2,529,300	88.6	(84.6 - 92.7)
55-64	151	7,900	92.2	(87.2 - 97.2)	8,770	2,002,000	93.6	(91.7 - 95.4)
≥ 65	211	9,900	95.7	(93.2 - 98.2)	12,625	2,390,400	94.1	(92.2 - 96.0)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	616	38,700	87.1	(82.9 - 91.3)	35,821	8,227,700	88.2	(86.4 - 89.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	740	1,753,200	81.3	(72.6 - 89.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	860	1,453,100	64.7	(54.7 - 74.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	224	15,500	87.3	(80.7 - 93.8)	15,692	4,249,200	75.9	(70.9 - 80.8)
Some College	161	10,800	85.2	(76.6 - 93.8)	9,904	2,935,000	82.8	(77.2 - 88.4)
≥ College Degree	254	15,400	89.1	(83.1 - 95.0)	12,456	5,046,100	89.8	(87.1 - 92.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	117	6,900	84.1	(74.3 - 93.9)	9,644	2,554,200	72.7	(65.9 - 79.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	155	9,600	87.5	(77.8 - 97.2)	9,655	2,243,100	77.3	(70.0 - 84.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	101	6,700	91.2	(84.3 - 98.1)	5,771	1,767,500	89.5	(85.2 - 93.9)
≥ \$75,000	189	14,300	90.2	(83.8 - 96.6)	8,560	4,122,800	91.9	(90.2 - 93.7)

¹ Defined as having one or more persons respondent thinks of as a personal doctor or health care provider

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have at least one person they think of as their personal doctor or health care provider (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 10b. Adults with regular health care provider¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	642	84.6	(79.5 - 89.6)	38,135	83.0	(80.4 - 85.5)
Gender						
Male	276	78.6	(70.2 - 87.0)	14,593	78.1	(73.9 - 82.3)
Female	366	90.1	(84.5 - 95.6)	23,542	87.4	(84.6 - 90.1)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	616	85.8	(80.9 - 90.7)	35,821	88.0	(86.2 - 89.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	740	81.4	(73.0 - 89.8)
Hispanic	*	*	*	860	65.2	(55.5 - 75.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	224	86.2	(78.4 - 93.9)	15,692	75.8	(71.0 - 80.6)
Some College	161	84.5	(74.8 - 94.1)	9,904	82.9	(77.5 - 88.3)
≥ College Degree	254	87.7	(80.6 - 94.8)	12,456	89.8	(87.1 - 92.4)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,644	72.9	(66.1 - 79.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,655	77.4	(70.5 - 84.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	101	89.9	(81.8 - 98.0)	5,771	89.6	(85.3 - 94.0)
≥ \$75,000	189	88.7	(80.9 - 96.5)	8,560	91.6	(89.8 - 93.4)

¹ Defined as having one or more persons respondent thinks of as a personal doctor or health care provider

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 11a. Cost prevented visit to doctor within the past year among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	642	5,900	11.9	(8.3 - 15.5)	38,143	2,034,800	13.7	(11.6 - 15.8)
Gender								
Male	275	2,300	9.5	(4.9 - 14.1)	14,607	903,300	12.7	(9.5 - 16.0)
Female	367	3,600	14.2	(8.8 - 19.7)	23,536	1,131,500	14.6	(11.8 - 17.4)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,939	947,300	21.2	(15.6 - 26.9)
35-44	93	700	9.0	(2.9 - 15.1)	4,987	347,900	12.1	(8.0 - 16.2)
45-54	132	1,000	9.8	(4.5 - 15.1)	7,825	382,200	13.5	(9.9 - 17.1)
55-64	151	700	7.8	(3.1 - 12.6)	8,766	236,800	11.1	(8.0 - 14.2)
≥ 65	211	500	4.7	(1.7 - 7.7)	12,626	120,600	4.8	(2.5 - 7.0)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	617	5,700	12.6	(8.7 - 16.5)	35,833	984,600	10.6	(8.9 - 12.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	738	280,000	13.1	(7.2 - 19.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	859	597,900	26.5	(17.3 - 35.7)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	713	172,300	15.3	(5.7 - 24.9)
Education								
≤ High School	224	2,000	11.4	(5.6 - 17.1)	15,696	996,600	17.8	(13.8 - 21.9)
Some College	162	2,300	17.7	(9.1 - 26.3)	9,911	512,400	14.5	(10.4 - 18.6)
≥ College Degree	253	1,500	8.7	(3.6 - 13.8)	12,453	466,900	8.3	(6.0 - 10.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,639	854,500	24.3	(18.4 - 30.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	154	1,200	11.3	(3.5 - 19.1)	9,656	532,900	18.4	(12.5 - 24.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,776	202,700	10.3	(6.0 - 14.5)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,561	192,000	4.3	(2.9 - 5.6)

¹ Defined as needing to see a doctor within the past year but not being able to because of cost

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who did not see a doctor because of cost within the past year (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 11b. Cost prevented visit to doctor within the past year among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	642	13.2	(8.8 - 17.5)	38,143	13.8	(11.7 - 15.9)
Gender						
Male	275	10.0	(4.8 - 15.1)	14,607	12.5	(9.4 - 15.6)
Female	367	16.2	(9.5 - 23.0)	23,536	15.0	(12.1 - 17.9)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	617	13.9	(9.3 - 18.6)	35,833	10.8	(9.2 - 12.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	738	13.2	(7.2 - 19.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	859	26.1	(17.2 - 35.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	713	14.8	(5.5 - 24.2)
Education						
≤ High School	224	11.7	(5.0 - 18.5)	15,696	17.8	(13.8 - 21.7)
Some College	162	19.5	(9.5 - 29.5)	9,911	15.3	(11.0 - 19.5)
≥ College Degree	253	10.3	(3.8 - 16.7)	12,453	8.2	(6.0 - 10.5)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,639	24.5	(18.6 - 30.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	154	12.8	(3.4 - 22.3)	9,656	18.7	(12.9 - 24.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,776	10.4	(6.1 - 14.7)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,561	4.4	(3.1 - 5.8)

¹ Defined as needing to see a doctor within the past year but not being able to because of cost

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 12a. Visited a doctor for routine checkup within the past year among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	640	34,900	70.9	(65.8 - 76.0)	38,026	10,809,300	72.9	(70.6 - 75.3)
Gender								
Male	277	15,100	62.2	(54.0 - 70.3)	14,592	4,738,400	66.9	(63.0 - 70.9)
Female	363	19,800	79.4	(73.7 - 85.1)	23,434	6,070,900	78.5	(75.9 - 81.0)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,921	2,747,400	61.7	(55.6 - 67.9)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,973	1,883,100	65.5	(60.2 - 70.7)
45-54	131	6,500	66.0	(56.2 - 75.9)	7,808	2,174,100	76.6	(73.2 - 80.0)
55-64	152	6,500	76.0	(67.8 - 84.1)	8,751	1,728,600	81.4	(78.7 - 84.2)
≥ 65	208	9,300	90.5	(86.3 - 94.8)	12,573	2,276,000	90.0	(87.5 - 92.5)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	614	32,000	71.1	(66.0 - 76.1)	35,721	6,746,200	72.4	(70.6 - 74.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	736	1,688,900	78.8	(70.4 - 87.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	857	1,550,900	69.3	(60.0 - 78.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	223	12,900	73.1	(65.0 - 81.2)	15,640	4,150,600	74.7	(70.7 - 78.7)
Some College	*	*	*	*	9,880	2,524,000	71.3	(66.1 - 76.5)
≥ College Degree	255	13,000	75.1	(67.9 - 82.3)	12,428	4,042,900	71.9	(68.5 - 75.3)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,616	2,469,200	70.4	(64.2 - 76.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,631	2,068,400	71.3	(65.3 - 77.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,765	1,466,000	74.8	(69.6 - 80.0)
≥ \$75,000	190	12,300	74.3	(66.0 - 82.6)	8,547	3,176,500	70.7	(67.3 - 74.2)

¹ Defined as having visited a doctor for a routine checkup (general physical exam, not an exam for a specific injury, illness or condition) within the past year

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have visited a doctor for a routine checkup within the past year (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 12b. Visited a doctor for routine checkup within the past year among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	640	69.1	(63.4 - 74.9)	38,026	72.7	(70.3 - 75.0)
Gender						
Male	277	59.4	(50.3 - 68.5)	14,592	67.1	(63.3 - 70.9)
Female	363	78.6	(72.1 - 85.0)	23,434	77.7	(75.1 - 80.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	614	69.1	(63.3 - 74.8)	35,721	71.9	(70.1 - 73.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	736	79.3	(71.3 - 87.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	857	69.2	(60.1 - 78.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	223	71.5	(62.1 - 81.0)	15,640	74.4	(70.4 - 78.4)
Some College	*	*	*	9,880	70.9	(65.9 - 76.0)
≥ College Degree	255	72.5	(64.1 - 80.8)	12,428	71.7	(68.3 - 75.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,616	70.2	(64.1 - 76.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,631	71.1	(65.3 - 76.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,765	74.5	(69.2 - 79.8)
≥ \$75,000	190	72.2	(62.7 - 81.6)	8,547	70.3	(66.9 - 73.8)

¹ Defined as having visited a doctor for a routine checkup (general physical exam, not an exam for a specific injury, illness or condition) within the past year

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County

Table 13a. Visited a doctor for routine checkup within the past 2 years among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	640	41,300	83.9	(79.4 - 88.4)	38,026	12,726,600	85.9	(83.9 - 87.9)
Gender								
Male	277	18,800	77.7	(70.0 - 85.4)	14,592	5,791,900	81.8	(78.2 - 85.4)
Female	363	22,400	89.9	(85.5 - 94.3)	23,434	6,934,700	89.6	(87.9 - 91.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,921	3,535,400	79.4	(73.9 - 85.0)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,973	2,355,600	81.9	(78.0 - 85.7)
45-54	131	8,200	83.8	(76.6 - 91.1)	7,808	2,507,900	88.4	(85.6 - 91.2)
55-64	152	7,600	89.2	(83.6 - 94.8)	8,751	1,924,800	90.7	(88.6 - 92.7)
≥ 65	208	9,700	94.6	(91.2 - 98.0)	12,573	2,402,900	95.0	(93.5 - 96.5)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	614	38,000	84.5	(80.0 - 89.0)	35,721	8,070,000	86.6	(85.4 - 87.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	736	1,914,500	89.4	(82.3 - 96.5)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	857	1,832,800	81.9	(73.7 - 90.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	223	14,400	81.3	(73.6 - 89.0)	15,640	4,713,700	84.8	(81.2 - 88.4)
Some College	159	11,200	84.5	(76.1 - 93.0)	9,880	2,990,500	84.5	(79.6 - 89.4)
≥ College Degree	255	15,300	88.1	(81.9 - 94.2)	12,428	4,928,300	87.6	(85.3 - 89.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,616	2,911,700	83.0	(77.4 - 88.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	155	9,400	85.9	(76.0 - 95.7)	9,631	2,375,500	81.9	(76.1 - 87.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	101	6,600	90.0	(82.7 - 97.4)	5,765	1,733,500	88.4	(84.9 - 91.9)
≥ \$75,000	190	14,200	85.8	(78.3 - 93.2)	8,547	3,907,000	87.0	(84.8 - 89.2)

¹ Defined as having visited a doctor for a routine checkup (general physical exam, not an exam for a specific injury, illness or condition) within the past 2 years

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have visited a doctor for a routine checkup within the past 2 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 13b. Visited a doctor for routine checkup within the past 2 years among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	640	82.6	(77.4 - 87.8)	38,026	85.7	(83.7 - 87.6)
Gender						
Male	277	75.6	(66.9 - 84.4)	14,592	81.9	(78.4 - 85.3)
Female	363	89.4	(84.2 - 94.7)	23,434	89.1	(87.4 - 90.9)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	614	83.0	(77.8 - 88.3)	35,721	86.2	(85.0 - 87.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	736	89.6	(83.0 - 96.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	857	81.8	(73.8 - 89.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	223	79.4	(70.3 - 88.5)	15,640	84.6	(81.1 - 88.1)
Some College	159	84.1	(74.8 - 93.5)	9,880	84.4	(79.8 - 89.0)
≥ College Degree	255	87.1	(80.0 - 94.2)	12,428	87.3	(85.0 - 89.6)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,616	83.2	(77.8 - 88.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,631	81.9	(76.3 - 87.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	101	88.6	(80.0 - 97.3)	5,765	88.1	(84.4 - 91.8)
≥ \$75,000	190	83.5	(74.6 - 92.4)	8,547	86.4	(84.2 - 88.7)

¹ Defined as having visited a doctor for a routine checkup (general physical exam, not an exam for a specific injury, illness or condition) within the past 2 years

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County

Table 14a. Dentist visit within the past year among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	641	34,300	69.8	(64.7 - 74.8)	38,026	10,540,400	71.1	(68.6 - 73.6)
Gender								
Male	277	15,700	64.8	(56.6 - 72.9)	14,573	4,845,800	68.4	(64.5 - 72.2)
Female	364	18,600	74.7	(68.9 - 80.5)	23,453	5,694,600	73.6	(70.4 - 76.8)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,924	2,789,700	62.6	(56.3 - 69.0)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,979	2,181,000	75.8	(70.9 - 80.7)
45-54	132	7,200	72.4	(63.1 - 81.8)	7,814	2,149,300	75.8	(71.9 - 79.7)
55-64	152	6,600	76.8	(69.4 - 84.3)	8,742	1,690,500	79.2	(75.9 - 82.6)
≥ 65	208	6,700	65.7	(58.0 - 73.5)	12,567	1,729,800	68.5	(64.7 - 72.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	615	32,100	71.2	(66.2 - 76.3)	35,721	6,959,900	74.7	(72.7 - 76.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	735	1,405,800	66.2	(57.9 - 74.5)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	862	1,425,600	63.1	(53.7 - 72.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	223	10,300	58.5	(50.1 - 66.9)	15,613	3,620,700	65.1	(60.7 - 69.5)
Some College	*	*	*	*	9,880	2,504,700	70.8	(66.1 - 75.5)
≥ College Degree	254	14,900	86.3	(80.5 - 92.1)	12,453	4,402,400	78.2	(74.6 - 81.8)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,594	1,972,200	56.2	(49.8 - 62.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,649	1,896,000	65.8	(59.5 - 72.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,763	1,482,400	75.2	(69.4 - 81.0)
≥ \$75,000	190	13,800	83.7	(74.6 - 92.8)	8,564	3,707,900	82.4	(79.5 - 85.3)

¹ Defined as having visited a dentist or a dental clinic for any reason within the past year

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have visited a dentist or a dental clinic for any reason within the past year (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 14b. Dentist visit within the past year among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	641	69.6	(63.9 - 75.2)	38,026	71.1	(68.6 - 73.5)
Gender						
Male	277	63.7	(54.5 - 72.8)	14,573	68.3	(64.6 - 72.1)
Female	364	75.3	(68.9 - 81.6)	23,453	73.6	(70.4 - 76.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	615	70.7	(65.0 - 76.4)	35,721	74.4	(72.4 - 76.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	735	66.6	(58.3 - 74.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	862	63.6	(54.4 - 72.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	223	59.6	(50.2 - 69.0)	15,613	65.3	(60.9 - 69.6)
Some College	*	*	*	9,880	70.4	(65.7 - 75.1)
≥ College Degree	254	85.7	(79.2 - 92.2)	12,453	78.1	(74.6 - 81.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,594	56.4	(50.1 - 62.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,649	65.8	(59.6 - 72.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,763	75.0	(69.1 - 80.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,564	82.1	(79.1 - 85.0)

¹ Defined as having visited a dentist or a dental clinic for any reason within the past year

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 15a. Had teeth cleaned within the past year among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	601	32,100	69.8	(64.7 - 74.8)	34,070	9,985,900	71.7	(69.1 - 74.3)
Gender								
Male	262	14,800	64.5	(56.3 - 72.6)	13,173	4,616,400	69.0	(65.0 - 73.1)
Female	339	17,300	75.0	(69.2 - 80.8)	20,897	5,369,500	74.2	(70.8 - 77.5)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,860	2,746,400	63.0	(56.5 - 69.5)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,875	2,112,100	75.5	(70.7 - 80.3)
45-54	130	6,800	72.0	(63.7 - 80.4)	7,438	2,022,600	73.3	(69.1 - 77.4)
55-64	144	6,000	73.3	(65.0 - 81.6)	7,906	1,560,900	77.7	(73.8 - 81.6)
≥ 65	182	6,200	69.3	(61.0 - 77.7)	9,991	1,543,900	77.1	(73.7 - 80.5)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	579	30,100	70.2	(64.9 - 75.4)	31,982	6,601,500	75.4	(73.4 - 77.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	680	1,227,200	61.6	(52.1 - 71.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	789	1,421,300	66.6	(57.1 - 76.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	195	9,300	57.7	(48.7 - 66.7)	12,740	3,388,600	67.7	(63.1 - 72.3)
Some College	*	*	*	*	9,145	2,286,800	68.5	(62.9 - 74.1)
≥ College Degree	251	14,700	85.5	(79.7 - 91.3)	12,128	4,298,500	78.3	(74.8 - 81.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	7,525	1,861,800	60.3	(53.5 - 67.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	145	7,100	71.4	(62.2 - 80.7)	8,709	1,681,700	62.6	(55.4 - 69.8)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,534	1,447,800	76.3	(70.7 - 81.8)
≥ \$75,000	188	13,400	83.0	(73.7 - 92.3)	8,448	3,617,500	80.8	(77.8 - 83.8)

¹ Defined as having had teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist within the past year

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have had their teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist within the past year (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 15b. Had teeth cleaned within the past year among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	601	69.4	(63.7 - 75.1)	34,070	71.7	(69.1 - 74.2)
Gender						
Male	262	63.8	(54.7 - 72.9)	13,173	69.2	(65.3 - 73.1)
Female	339	75.0	(68.5 - 81.4)	20,897	73.9	(70.5 - 77.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	579	69.3	(63.4 - 75.2)	31,982	75.1	(73.0 - 77.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	680	62.0	(52.7 - 71.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	789	66.9	(57.5 - 76.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	12,740	67.7	(63.2 - 72.3)
Some College	*	*	*	9,145	68.1	(62.6 - 73.6)
≥ College Degree	251	85.0	(78.5 - 91.6)	12,128	78.3	(74.9 - 81.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	7,525	60.2	(53.4 - 67.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	8,709	62.7	(55.7 - 69.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,534	76.4	(70.9 - 81.9)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,448	80.4	(77.4 - 83.4)

¹ Defined as having had teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist within the past year

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 16a. Permanent teeth extracted due to decay or gum disease among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	638	25,400	51.9	(46.6 - 57.2)	37,652	7,426,500	50.4	(47.8 - 52.9)
Gender								
Male	275	12,200	50.5	(42.4 - 58.7)	14,457	3,367,000	47.8	(43.9 - 51.6)
Female	363	13,300	53.2	(46.5 - 59.9)	23,195	4,059,500	52.7	(49.5 - 56.0)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,921	1,121,600	25.4	(19.7 - 31.0)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,964	1,250,000	43.6	(37.9 - 49.2)
45-54	*	*	*	*	7,780	1,595,300	56.1	(51.4 - 60.7)
55-64	150	5,300	62.6	(54.1 - 71.1)	8,648	1,382,800	65.5	(61.6 - 69.4)
≥ 65	208	8,100	79.2	(72.2 - 86.1)	12,339	2,076,900	83.0	(80.6 - 85.4)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	612	23,700	52.8	(47.4 - 58.1)	35,364	4,425,700	47.9	(46.0 - 49.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	727	1,244,700	58.2	(48.9 - 67.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	853	1,220,500	54.2	(44.9 - 63.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	220	11,000	63.0	(53.9 - 72.1)	15,427	3,436,000	61.9	(57.2 - 66.6)
Some College	*	*	*	*	9,798	1,726,200	49.3	(44.3 - 54.2)
≥ College Degree	253	7,100	40.9	(33.6 - 48.3)	12,351	2,242,600	40.1	(36.5 - 43.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,483	2,171,900	62.3	(55.8 - 68.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,552	1,577,400	54.7	(48.3 - 61.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,744	1,000,700	51.5	(45.6 - 57.4)
≥ \$75,000	190	6,900	41.9	(33.1 - 50.8)	8,516	1,738,200	38.8	(35.3 - 42.2)

¹ Defined as having had at least one permanent tooth extracted because of tooth decay or gum disease

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have had at least one permanent tooth extracted because of tooth decay or gum disease (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 16b. Permanent teeth extracted due to decay or gum disease among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	638	48.0	(42.2 - 53.8)	37,652	49.4	(46.9 - 51.9)
Gender						
Male	275	47.2	(38.3 - 56.1)	14,457	47.9	(44.1 - 51.7)
Female	363	48.8	(41.3 - 56.3)	23,195	50.7	(47.4 - 54.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	612	48.8	(42.9 - 54.7)	35,364	46.5	(44.5 - 48.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	727	57.7	(48.6 - 66.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	853	53.8	(44.6 - 62.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	15,427	61.3	(56.7 - 66.0)
Some College	*	*	*	9,798	47.9	(43.0 - 52.9)
≥ College Degree	253	36.9	(29.2 - 44.6)	12,351	39.0	(35.5 - 42.5)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,483	61.6	(55.2 - 68.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,552	54.2	(48.0 - 60.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,744	49.9	(44.0 - 55.9)
≥ \$75,000	190	39.6	(30.1 - 49.2)	8,516	37.7	(34.2 - 41.1)

¹ Defined as having had at least one permanent tooth extracted because of tooth decay or gum disease

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County

Table 17a. Had all permanent teeth extracted due to decay or gum disease among adults aged 65 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	208	1,400	13.7	(8.5 - 19.0)	12,339	491,200	19.6	(16.0 - 23.3)
Gender								
Male	*	*	*	*	4,352	167,200	16.4	(11.8 - 20.9)
Female	117	900	15.6	(8.4 - 22.9)	7,987	324,000	21.8	(16.6 - 27.0)
Age (years)								
≥ 65	208	1,400	13.7	(8.5 - 19.0)	12,339	491,200	19.6	(16.0 - 23.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	200	1,200	13.1	(8.0 - 18.3)	11,885	322,600	16.8	(14.3 - 19.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	6,358	314,100	25.3	(19.9 - 30.7)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,736	90,600	20.2	(12.1 - 28.2)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	3,214	80,500	10.1	(3.6 - 16.5)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	4,558	199,600	26.9	(19.3 - 34.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	3,365	123,900	21.4	(13.1 - 29.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	1,179	21,400	7.3	(3.8 - 10.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	1,187	9,600	2.5	(1.0 - 4.0)

¹ Defined as having all permanent teeth extracted because of tooth decay or gum disease among adults aged 65 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 65 and older who have had all permanent teeth extracted because of tooth decay or gum disease (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 17b. Had all permanent teeth extracted due to decay or gum disease among adults aged 65 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	208	13.5	(8.2 - 18.7)	12,339	19.4	(15.7 - 23.2)
Gender						
Male	*	*	*	4,352	16.5	(11.5 - 21.4)
Female	117	15.6	(8.4 - 22.9)	7,987	22.1	(16.6 - 27.7)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	200	12.8	(7.8 - 17.9)	11,885	16.6	(13.9 - 19.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	6,358	24.9	(19.3 - 30.5)
Some College	*	*	*	2,736	21.0	(12.1 - 29.9)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	3,214	10.0	(3.6 - 16.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	4,558	27.3	(19.1 - 35.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	3,365	21.0	(12.9 - 29.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	1,179	7.6	(3.6 - 11.5)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	1,187	2.2	(0.9 - 3.5)

¹ Defined as having all permanent teeth extracted because of tooth decay or gum disease among adults aged 65 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County

Table 18a. Flu shot within the past 12 months¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	644	19,200	38.9	(34.1 - 43.8)	38,079	6,255,900	42.3	(39.9 - 44.8)
Gender								
Male	278	8,400	34.8	(27.8 - 41.8)	14,579	2,798,900	39.6	(35.8 - 43.5)
Female	366	10,700	43.0	(36.5 - 49.4)	23,500	3,456,900	44.8	(41.6 - 47.9)
Age (years)								
18-49	212	5,900	23.0	(16.1 - 30.0)	12,505	2,685,300	31.1	(27.3 - 34.9)
50-64	220	6,100	45.5	(37.8 - 53.1)	12,972	1,662,900	46.0	(42.6 - 49.5)
≥ 65	212	7,200	69.6	(62.6 - 76.6)	12,602	1,907,700	75.2	(72.0 - 78.4)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	618	17,600	39.0	(34.2 - 43.9)	35,770	4,029,000	43.3	(41.4 - 45.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	738	907,000	42.1	(33.1 - 51.1)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	860	882,900	39.6	(30.4 - 48.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	223	7,400	42.2	(33.9 - 50.5)	15,663	2,457,800	44.3	(39.8 - 48.8)
Some College	163	4,200	31.5	(22.3 - 40.8)	9,898	1,377,700	38.9	(34.0 - 43.9)
≥ College Degree	255	7,400	43.0	(35.5 - 50.4)	12,436	2,404,400	43.0	(39.5 - 46.4)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,635	1,656,800	47.6	(41.2 - 54.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,647	1,200,600	41.4	(35.6 - 47.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	101	2,300	31.9	(21.9 - 41.8)	5,763	792,300	40.2	(34.3 - 46.2)
≥ \$75,000	190	6,600	40.1	(31.4 - 48.7)	8,548	1,776,100	39.6	(36.3 - 42.8)

¹ Defined as having had a flu shot within the past 12 months

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have had a flu shot within the past 12 months (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 18b. Flu shot within the past 12 months¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	644	35.6	(30.4 - 40.9)	38,079	41.7	(39.2 - 44.1)
Gender						
Male	278	31.0	(23.7 - 38.2)	14,579	40.0	(36.2 - 43.8)
Female	366	40.2	(33.0 - 47.4)	23,500	43.1	(40.0 - 46.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	618	35.7	(30.4 - 41.0)	35,770	42.4	(40.4 - 44.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	738	42.3	(33.3 - 51.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	860	39.0	(29.9 - 48.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	223	38.6	(29.5 - 47.7)	15,663	43.7	(39.1 - 48.2)
Some College	*	*	*	9,898	37.8	(33.0 - 42.7)
≥ College Degree	255	38.9	(30.9 - 46.9)	12,436	42.5	(39.1 - 46.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,635	47.3	(41.0 - 53.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,647	40.3	(34.5 - 46.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	101	27.6	(17.9 - 37.3)	5,763	39.4	(33.4 - 45.4)
≥ \$75,000	190	37.2	(27.8 - 46.5)	8,548	39.1	(35.8 - 42.4)

¹ Defined as having had a flu shot within the past 12 months

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County

Table 19a. Flu vaccine that was sprayed in nose within the past 12 months¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	*	*	*	*	38,106	248,300	1.7	(0.6 - 2.8)
Gender								
Male	*	*	*	*	14,586	148,000	2.1	(0.0 - 4.2)
Female	*	*	*	*	23,520	100,300	1.3	(0.5 - 2.1)
Age (years)								
18-49	*	*	*	*	12,535	184,900	2.1	(0.3 - 3.9)
50-64	*	*	*	*	12,968	36,000	1.0	(0.2 - 1.8)
≥ 65	*	*	*	*	12,603	27,400	1.1	(0.4 - 1.8)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	35,796	66,000	0.7	(0.4 - 1.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	740	38,500	1.8	(0.0 - 4.1)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	860	133,700	5.9	(0.0 - 12.3)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	15,679	172,500	3.1	(0.3 - 5.9)
Some College	*	*	*	*	9,897	43,500	1.2	(0.4 - 2.0)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	12,449	31,600	0.6	(0.3 - 0.8)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,636	138,400	3.9	(0.0 - 8.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,648	41,500	1.4	(0.0 - 3.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,766	13,300	0.7	(0.2 - 1.2)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,561	35,300	0.8	(0.3 - 1.3)

¹ Defined as having had flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have had flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 19b. Flu vaccine that was sprayed in nose within the past 12 months¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	*	*	*	38,106	1.7	(0.6 - 2.7)
Gender						
Male	*	*	*	14,586	2.0	(0.1 - 3.9)
Female	*	*	*	23,520	1.4	(0.5 - 2.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	35,796	0.7	(0.4 - 1.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	740	1.9	(0.0 - 4.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	860	5.9	(0.0 - 11.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	15,679	3.1	(0.4 - 5.8)
Some College	*	*	*	9,897	1.2	(0.4 - 2.0)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	12,449	0.6	(0.3 - 0.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,636	3.8	(0.0 - 7.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,648	1.5	(0.0 - 3.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,766	0.7	(0.1 - 1.2)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,561	0.8	(0.3 - 1.3)

¹ Defined as having had flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 20a. Flu shot or flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	644	19,700	39.9	(35.0 - 44.9)	38,059	6,302,300	42.7	(40.2 - 45.1)
Gender								
Male	278	8,900	36.8	(29.4 - 44.2)	14,568	2,822,700	40.0	(36.1 - 43.9)
Female	366	10,700	43.0	(36.5 - 49.4)	23,491	3,479,500	45.1	(42.0 - 48.2)
Age (years)								
18-49	212	6,400	25.0	(17.5 - 32.5)	12,501	2,726,400	31.6	(27.8 - 35.4)
50-64	220	6,100	45.5	(37.8 - 53.1)	12,964	1,664,200	46.1	(42.7 - 49.5)
≥ 65	212	7,200	69.6	(62.6 - 76.6)	12,594	1,911,700	75.4	(72.2 - 78.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	618	17,600	39.0	(34.2 - 43.9)	35,750	4,048,700	43.6	(41.7 - 45.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	738	910,000	42.2	(33.2 - 51.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	860	903,300	40.6	(31.3 - 49.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	223	7,400	42.2	(33.9 - 50.5)	15,651	2,480,100	44.7	(40.2 - 49.3)
Some College	163	4,200	31.5	(22.3 - 40.8)	9,895	1,387,300	39.2	(34.3 - 44.1)
≥ College Degree	255	7,400	43.0	(35.5 - 50.4)	12,431	2,418,300	43.2	(39.8 - 46.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,626	1,675,100	48.2	(41.8 - 54.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,643	1,208,300	41.7	(35.8 - 47.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	101	2,300	31.9	(21.9 - 41.8)	5,761	795,600	40.4	(34.5 - 46.3)
≥ \$75,000	190	6,600	40.1	(31.4 - 48.7)	8,548	1,791,200	39.9	(36.6 - 43.2)

¹ Defined as having had a flu shot or flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have had a flu shot or flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 20b. Flu shot or flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	644	36.8	(31.4 - 42.2)	38,059	42.0	(39.6 - 44.5)
Gender						
Male	278	33.3	(25.4 - 41.2)	14,568	40.4	(36.6 - 44.2)
Female	366	40.2	(33.0 - 47.4)	23,491	43.5	(40.3 - 46.7)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	618	35.7	(30.4 - 41.0)	35,750	42.6	(40.7 - 44.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	738	42.4	(33.4 - 51.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	860	40.0	(30.9 - 49.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	223	38.6	(29.5 - 47.7)	15,651	44.1	(39.6 - 48.6)
Some College	*	*	*	9,895	38.1	(33.2 - 43.0)
≥ College Degree	255	38.9	(30.9 - 46.9)	12,431	42.8	(39.4 - 46.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,626	48.0	(41.6 - 54.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,643	40.5	(34.8 - 46.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	101	27.6	(17.9 - 37.3)	5,761	39.6	(33.6 - 45.6)
≥ \$75,000	190	37.2	(27.8 - 46.5)	8,548	39.4	(36.1 - 42.7)

¹ Defined as having had a flu shot or flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 21a. Flu shot among adults aged 65 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	212	7,200	69.6	(62.6 - 76.6)	12,602	1,907,700	75.2	(72.0 - 78.4)
Gender								
Male	*	*	*	*	4,417	772,900	74.6	(69.3 - 79.8)
Female	120	3,800	66.4	(56.9 - 75.9)	8,185	1,134,800	75.6	(71.6 - 79.6)
Age (years)								
≥ 65	212	7,200	69.6	(62.6 - 76.6)	12,602	1,907,700	75.2	(72.0 - 78.4)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	204	6,500	68.2	(61.0 - 75.3)	12,137	1,487,100	76.0	(73.5 - 78.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	6,518	930,800	74.0	(68.9 - 79.2)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,790	317,800	69.7	(62.7 - 76.7)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	3,261	654,000	80.5	(76.4 - 84.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	4,665	545,300	72.4	(65.6 - 79.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	3,422	430,600	72.8	(67.0 - 78.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	1,198	301,000	77.5	(70.9 - 84.2)

¹ Defined as having had a flu shot during the past 12 months among adults aged 65 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 65 and older who have had a flu shot within the past 12 months (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 21b. Flu shot among adults aged 65 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	212	69.9	(62.9 - 76.9)	12,602	75.0	(71.5 - 78.5)
Gender						
Male	*	*	*	4,417	74.4	(68.7 - 80.1)
Female	120	66.4	(56.9 - 75.9)	8,185	75.5	(71.3 - 79.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	204	68.7	(61.5 - 75.8)	12,137	75.9	(73.0 - 78.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	6,518	73.3	(67.5 - 79.1)
Some College	*	*	*	2,790	70.0	(62.7 - 77.2)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	3,261	80.7	(76.2 - 85.1)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	4,665	72.6	(65.1 - 80.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	3,422	71.4	(65.0 - 77.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	1,198	78.0	(70.8 - 85.1)

¹ Defined as having had a flu shot during the past 12 months among adults aged 65 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County

Table 22a. Pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	596	10,500	24.0	(20.2 - 27.9)	35,303	3,456,800	26.1	(23.9 - 28.3)
Gender								
Male	252	4,200	20.1	(15.0 - 25.1)	13,052	1,542,200	25.2	(21.5 - 28.8)
Female	344	6,300	27.6	(22.0 - 33.3)	22,251	1,914,600	26.9	(24.2 - 29.6)
Age (years)								
18-49	186	1,600	7.8	(3.2 - 12.3)	10,943	1,097,000	14.6	(11.3 - 17.9)
50-64	207	2,000	15.9	(10.8 - 21.0)	12,179	758,000	23.0	(19.8 - 26.2)
≥ 65	203	6,900	68.8	(61.5 - 76.1)	12,181	1,601,700	65.7	(61.7 - 69.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	573	9,900	24.7	(20.7 - 28.6)	33,225	2,358,700	28.7	(26.9 - 30.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	685	584,400	28.4	(19.5 - 37.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	769	408,000	19.5	(12.6 - 26.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	624	105,600	12.2	(2.3 - 22.2)
Education								
≤ High School	211	4,600	28.7	(21.7 - 35.6)	14,700	1,535,300	30.4	(26.4 - 34.3)
Some College	152	2,500	21.3	(13.5 - 29.0)	9,151	836,200	27.2	(21.9 - 32.5)
≥ College Degree	230	3,300	22.2	(16.6 - 27.7)	11,375	1,070,700	21.4	(18.6 - 24.1)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,082	1,050,900	33.1	(27.6 - 38.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	149	2,700	25.5	(17.5 - 33.6)	9,033	797,500	30.3	(24.1 - 36.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	92	1,400	22.1	(13.2 - 31.0)	5,320	378,800	21.8	(17.4 - 26.1)
≥ \$75,000	165	2,400	17.6	(11.0 - 24.3)	7,773	648,700	16.3	(14.1 - 18.5)

¹ Defined as having ever had a pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have ever had a pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 22b. Pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	596	20.7	(16.8 - 24.6)	35,303	25.4	(23.2 - 27.6)
Gender						
Male	252	17.5	(12.8 - 22.3)	13,052	25.8	(22.3 - 29.4)
Female	344	23.6	(17.7 - 29.4)	22,251	25.1	(22.4 - 27.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	573	21.4	(17.4 - 25.4)	33,225	27.7	(25.9 - 29.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	685	27.9	(19.1 - 36.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	769	19.6	(12.8 - 26.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	624	11.3	(2.0 - 20.7)
Education						
≤ High School	211	24.6	(17.8 - 31.5)	14,700	29.5	(25.6 - 33.5)
Some College	152	19.2	(10.8 - 27.6)	9,151	26.2	(21.0 - 31.3)
≥ College Degree	230	18.6	(13.4 - 23.8)	11,375	21.0	(18.3 - 23.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	115	26.5	(16.9 - 36.2)	9,082	32.3	(26.9 - 37.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	149	23.2	(14.7 - 31.8)	9,033	29.0	(23.0 - 35.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	92	19.0	(10.5 - 27.6)	5,320	21.2	(16.8 - 25.7)
≥ \$75,000	165	15.3	(8.3 - 22.3)	7,773	16.2	(13.9 - 18.5)

¹ Defined as having ever had a pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 23a. Pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine among adults aged 65 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	203	6,900	68.8	(61.5 - 76.1)	12,181	1,601,700	65.7	(61.7 - 69.7)
Gender								
Male	*	*	*	*	4,180	606,400	62.1	(55.5 - 68.7)
Female	116	4,000	71.1	(61.9 - 80.3)	8,001	995,300	68.0	(63.1 - 73.0)
Age (years)								
≥ 65	203	6,900	68.8	(61.5 - 76.1)	12,181	1,601,700	65.7	(61.7 - 69.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	195	6,200	68.4	(61.0 - 75.8)	11,735	1,281,300	68.2	(64.9 - 71.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	6,345	806,200	65.6	(59.5 - 71.7)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,694	289,500	66.8	(60.1 - 73.4)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	3,111	501,100	65.6	(58.5 - 72.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	4,533	497,100	67.7	(59.9 - 75.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	3,324	344,300	61.5	(53.3 - 69.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	1,138	236,300	64.5	(55.2 - 73.8)

¹ Defined as having ever had a pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine among adults aged 65 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 65 and older who have ever had a pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 23b. Pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine among adults aged 65 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	203	68.6	(61.1 - 76.0)	12,181	64.7	(60.4 - 69.1)
Gender						
Male	*	*	*	4,180	61.5	(54.3 - 68.6)
Female	116	71.1	(61.9 - 80.3)	8,001	67.6	(62.4 - 72.9)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	195	68.3	(60.8 - 75.8)	11,735	67.1	(63.2 - 70.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	6,345	64.2	(57.4 - 71.0)
Some College	*	*	*	2,694	65.8	(58.4 - 73.3)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	3,111	65.3	(57.7 - 72.9)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	4,533	66.0	(57.0 - 74.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	3,324	60.3	(51.9 - 68.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	*	*

¹ Defined as having ever had a pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine among adults aged 65 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 24a. Ever had a mammogram among women aged 40 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	303	15,300	91.2	(87.6 - 94.9)	19,491	4,328,800	91.8	(89.7 - 94.0)
Gender								
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	303	15,300	91.2	(87.6 - 94.9)	19,491	4,328,800	91.8	(89.7 - 94.0)
Age (years)								
40-49	64	3,800	85.9	(77.2 - 94.5)	3,851	1,287,500	85.0	(79.7 - 90.3)
50-64	119	5,900	90.4	(83.6 - 97.1)	7,452	1,641,700	96.0	(94.1 - 97.9)
≥ 65	120	5,600	96.4	(93.3 - 99.4)	8,188	1,399,600	94.1	(90.5 - 97.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	289	13,500	90.7	(86.7 - 94.6)	18,548	2,976,100	93.9	(92.7 - 95.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	342	746,600	93.8	(87.3 - 100)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	333	447,600	91.8	(84.6 - 99.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	102	5,800	94.8	(90.8 - 98.8)	8,266	1,698,700	91.0	(87.4 - 94.5)
Some College	85	3,900	90.0	(83.2 - 96.8)	5,322	1,055,500	93.6	(90.2 - 97.0)
≥ College Degree	116	5,600	88.7	(81.2 - 96.2)	5,872	1,560,700	91.6	(87.5 - 95.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	69	3,000	89.7	(82.3 - 97.1)	5,691	1,023,400	93.5	(89.7 - 97.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	73	3,500	87.5	(77.5 - 97.4)	4,857	860,300	89.5	(83.6 - 95.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	2,648	547,100	94.6	(92.2 - 96.9)
≥ \$75,000	75	4,700	95.4	(90.6 - 100)	3,582	1,185,100	92.2	(88.2 - 96.1)

¹ Defined as having ever had a mammogram among women aged 40 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of women aged 40 and older who have ever had a mammogram (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 24b. Ever had a mammogram among women aged 40 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	303	90.0	(85.7 - 94.3)	19,491	91.1	(88.7 - 93.6)
Gender						
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	303	90.0	(85.7 - 94.3)	19,491	91.1	(88.7 - 93.6)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	289	89.4	(84.9 - 94.0)	18,548	93.3	(92.0 - 94.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	342	93.1	(85.7 - 100)
Hispanic	*	*	*	333	91.0	(82.8 - 99.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	102	95.1	(91.2 - 99.0)	8,266	90.2	(86.1 - 94.2)
Some College	85	88.3	(80.4 - 96.1)	5,322	92.9	(88.9 - 96.9)
≥ College Degree	116	86.6	(77.7 - 95.5)	5,872	90.9	(86.6 - 95.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	69	88.3	(80.0 - 96.6)	5,691	93.0	(88.5 - 97.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	4,857	88.8	(82.5 - 95.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	2,648	94.3	(91.7 - 96.8)
≥ \$75,000	75	94.5	(88.4 - 100)	3,582	91.2	(86.8 - 95.6)

¹ Defined as having ever had a mammogram among women aged 40 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 25a. Had mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 40 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	300	12,900	77.5	(71.9 - 83.0)	19,376	3,760,000	80.3	(77.8 - 82.9)
Gender								
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	300	12,900	77.5	(71.9 - 83.0)	19,376	3,760,000	80.3	(77.8 - 82.9)
Age (years)								
40-49	*	*	*	*	3,842	1,122,700	74.4	(68.5 - 80.2)
50-64	118	5,200	79.3	(70.7 - 87.9)	7,428	1,487,900	87.2	(84.5 - 89.8)
≥ 65	119	4,400	77.4	(67.7 - 87.0)	8,106	1,149,400	78.5	(74.2 - 82.9)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	286	11,400	77.5	(72.2 - 82.9)	18,438	2,531,500	80.2	(78.3 - 82.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	339	667,100	85.6	(77.5 - 93.8)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	332	419,700	86.1	(77.5 - 94.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	99	4,700	77.6	(67.6 - 87.6)	8,204	1,486,900	80.5	(76.4 - 84.6)
Some College	85	3,300	75.0	(65.1 - 84.9)	5,297	929,400	83.0	(78.8 - 87.1)
≥ College Degree	116	5,000	79.0	(70.0 - 88.0)	5,845	1,334,800	78.6	(73.9 - 83.2)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	5,650	882,300	80.8	(75.9 - 85.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	4,846	732,300	76.3	(69.7 - 82.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	2,641	494,200	85.6	(81.9 - 89.4)
≥ \$75,000	74	4,400	90.0	(82.6 - 97.4)	3,572	1,025,900	80.0	(75.2 - 84.8)

¹ Defined as having had a mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 40 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of women aged 40 and older who have had a mammogram within the past 2 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

**Table 25b. Had mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 40 and older¹ in
Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²**

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	300	77.0	(71.0 - 83.0)	19,376	79.7	(76.9 - 82.5)
Gender						
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	300	77.0	(71.0 - 83.0)	19,376	79.7	(76.9 - 82.5)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	286	76.4	(70.5 - 82.3)	18,438	79.7	(77.6 - 81.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	339	85.3	(76.5 - 94.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	332	85.2	(75.6 - 94.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	8,204	80.1	(75.6 - 84.7)
Some College	*	*	*	5,297	82.3	(77.7 - 86.9)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	5,845	77.8	(72.9 - 82.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	5,650	80.8	(75.4 - 86.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	4,846	75.7	(68.7 - 82.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	2,641	85.5	(81.6 - 89.4)
≥ \$75,000	74	89.4	(81.4 - 97.4)	3,572	79.0	(73.8 - 84.2)

¹ Defined as having had a mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 40 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 26a. Had mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 50 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	237	9,600	78.4	(72.0 - 84.8)	15,534	2,637,300	83.2	(80.7 - 85.7)
Gender								
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	237	9,600	78.4	(72.0 - 84.8)	15,534	2,637,300	83.2	(80.7 - 85.7)
Age (years)								
50-64	118	5,200	79.3	(70.7 - 87.9)	7,428	1,487,900	87.2	(84.5 - 89.8)
≥ 65	119	4,400	77.4	(67.7 - 87.0)	8,106	1,149,400	78.5	(74.2 - 82.9)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	228	8,800	79.5	(73.6 - 85.4)	14,887	1,907,000	82.3	(80.3 - 84.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	249	385,600	89.9	(83.2 - 96.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	220	286,700	93.9	(89.1 - 98.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	7,026	1,094,500	83.3	(80.0 - 86.6)
Some College	*	*	*	*	4,124	646,700	87.3	(84.2 - 90.3)
≥ College Degree	91	3,800	83.1	(73.2 - 92.9)	4,356	890,500	80.6	(75.1 - 86.1)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	4,991	649,100	81.0	(76.8 - 85.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	3,913	533,300	78.6	(70.9 - 86.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	1,943	359,300	89.6	(86.3 - 93.0)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	2,303	601,300	84.6	(79.3 - 89.9)

¹ Defined as having had a mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 50 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of women aged 50 and older who have had a mammogram within the past 2 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 26b. Had mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 50 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	237	78.6	(72.1 - 85.1)	15,534	83.1	(80.3 - 85.8)
Gender						
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	237	78.6	(72.1 - 85.1)	15,534	83.1	(80.3 - 85.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	228	79.4	(73.3 - 85.5)	14,887	82.1	(79.9 - 84.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	249	90.4	(83.6 - 97.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	220	94.1	(89.3 - 99.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	7,026	83.6	(80.1 - 87.0)
Some College	*	*	*	4,124	87.3	(84.1 - 90.5)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	4,356	79.9	(73.9 - 86.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	4,991	81.3	(76.9 - 85.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	3,913	78.1	(69.9 - 86.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	1,943	90.2	(87.1 - 93.4)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	2,303	83.9	(77.9 - 89.9)

¹ Defined as having had a mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 50 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 27a. Ever had a Pap test among women¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	367	24,000	95.5	(92.8 - 98.3)	23,381	7,045,300	92.1	(90.0 - 94.3)
Gender								
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	367	24,000	95.5	(92.8 - 98.3)	23,381	7,045,300	92.1	(90.0 - 94.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	2,377	1,896,600	85.2	(79.3 - 91.0)
35-44	59	4,000	100	(100 - 100)	3,023	1,301,500	92.6	(87.7 - 97.5)
45-54	74	4,800	98.3	(95.0 - 100)	4,657	1,420,300	98.3	(97.0 - 99.6)
55-64	81	3,900	91.1	(82.0 - 100)	5,187	1,071,200	97.2	(95.0 - 99.3)
≥ 65	120	5,500	95.2	(91.7 - 98.6)	8,137	1,355,700	92.3	(88.5 - 96.1)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	351	21,500	95.8	(93.0 - 98.5)	21,976	4,439,700	94.2	(92.1 - 96.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	481	1,231,600	91.2	(84.0 - 98.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	533	984,500	90.1	(85.3 - 94.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	124	8,700	93.9	(88.6 - 99.1)	9,526	2,540,500	88.3	(83.8 - 92.7)
Some College	100	5,900	93.7	(86.4 - 100)	6,462	1,782,200	93.5	(90.4 - 96.6)
≥ College Degree	141	9,000	98.3	(96.3 - 100)	7,345	2,643,200	95.0	(92.2 - 97.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	79	4,700	96.6	(92.0 - 100)	6,526	1,717,200	93.7	(90.9 - 96.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	90	5,400	91.5	(83.6 - 99.5)	5,787	1,378,400	91.0	(85.6 - 96.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	55	3,200	98.7	(96.3 - 100)	3,310	933,900	96.0	(91.8 - 100)
≥ \$75,000	96	7,500	98.9	(97.3 - 100)	4,570	1,943,300	95.4	(92.6 - 98.2)

¹ Defined as having ever had a Pap test among women

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of women who have ever had a Pap test (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 27b. Ever had a Pap test among women¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	367	95.9	(92.9 - 98.9)	23,381	91.8	(89.6 - 94.0)
Gender						
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	367	95.9	(92.9 - 98.9)	23,381	91.8	(89.6 - 94.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	351	95.9	(92.7 - 99.1)	21,976	94.0	(91.8 - 96.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	481	90.8	(83.5 - 98.1)
Hispanic	*	*	*	533	89.7	(84.6 - 94.7)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	124	94.8	(89.7 - 99.8)	9,526	87.8	(83.2 - 92.4)
Some College	100	93.1	(84.2 - 100)	6,462	93.1	(89.7 - 96.4)
≥ College Degree	141	98.8	(97.4 - 100)	7,345	94.9	(92.0 - 97.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	79	97.2	(93.2 - 100)	6,526	93.3	(90.1 - 96.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	90	92.6	(85.0 - 100)	5,787	91.1	(85.7 - 96.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	55	99.0	(97.0 - 100)	3,310	96.0	(91.9 - 100)
≥ \$75,000	96	99.3	(98.3 - 100)	4,570	95.0	(91.9 - 98.1)

¹ Defined as having ever had a Pap test among women

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 28a. Had a Pap test within the past 3 years among women¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	363	20,000	80.3	(75.1 - 85.4)	23,109	6,205,600	82.2	(79.8 - 84.6)
Gender								
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	363	20,000	80.3	(75.1 - 85.4)	23,109	6,205,600	82.2	(79.8 - 84.6)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	2,371	1,818,400	81.8	(75.5 - 88.1)
35-44	59	3,700	91.9	(84.8 - 99.0)	3,012	1,220,300	86.9	(81.8 - 92.0)
45-54	72	4,200	86.4	(76.6 - 96.2)	4,640	1,311,500	92.0	(89.8 - 94.3)
55-64	*	*	*	*	5,152	924,300	84.5	(81.0 - 88.0)
≥ 65	*	*	*	*	7,934	931,100	66.4	(61.8 - 71.0)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	347	17,800	80.3	(75.2 - 85.4)	21,720	3,807,100	81.5	(79.2 - 83.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	473	1,142,800	86.7	(79.1 - 94.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	527	894,900	83.6	(76.3 - 91.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	9,384	2,132,600	76.0	(71.1 - 81.0)
Some College	*	*	*	*	6,401	1,594,300	84.0	(80.4 - 87.5)
≥ College Degree	141	8,000	87.3	(81.3 - 93.4)	7,281	2,406,000	86.9	(83.7 - 90.1)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	79	3,700	76.5	(66.5 - 86.5)	6,441	1,453,900	82.0	(77.9 - 86.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	5,740	1,182,000	78.3	(72.6 - 83.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	3,296	825,000	85.0	(78.0 - 91.9)
≥ \$75,000	94	6,800	90.6	(81.7 - 99.4)	4,555	1,810,200	89.0	(85.7 - 92.2)

¹ Defined as having had a Pap test within the past 3 years among women

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of women who have had a Pap test within the past 3 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 28b. Had a Pap test within the past 3 years among women¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	363	82.4	(77.0 - 87.8)	23,109	82.7	(80.2 - 85.1)
Gender						
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	363	82.4	(77.0 - 87.8)	23,109	82.7	(80.2 - 85.1)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	347	81.9	(76.2 - 87.6)	21,720	82.3	(80.0 - 84.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	473	87.0	(79.3 - 94.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	527	83.4	(75.9 - 90.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	9,384	76.4	(71.3 - 81.5)
Some College	*	*	*	6,401	84.2	(80.5 - 88.0)
≥ College Degree	141	89.9	(84.6 - 95.2)	7,281	87.5	(84.3 - 90.6)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	79	80.7	(71.3 - 90.0)	6,441	82.7	(78.5 - 86.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	89	82.8	(72.8 - 92.8)	5,740	79.2	(73.5 - 84.8)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	3,296	85.7	(78.7 - 92.8)
≥ \$75,000	94	91.0	(81.1 - 100)	4,555	88.9	(85.5 - 92.3)

¹ Defined as having had a Pap test within the past 3 years among women

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 29a. Ever had a digital rectal exam among men aged 40 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	239	13,600	82.3	(75.8 - 88.9)	12,033	3,176,500	73.8	(69.7 - 77.8)
Gender								
Male	239	13,600	82.3	(75.8 - 88.9)	12,033	3,176,500	73.8	(69.7 - 77.8)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age (years)								
40-44	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
45-54	*	*	*	*	3,098	922,800	66.8	(59.9 - 73.8)
55-64	69	3,900	96.8	(92.3 - 100)	3,504	865,600	87.1	(82.5 - 91.7)
≥ 65	89	4,000	91.6	(84.3 - 98.9)	4,348	953,900	92.9	(91.0 - 94.9)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	231	12,800	82.1	(75.3 - 88.8)	11,411	2,452,100	80.3	(77.7 - 82.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	5,013	931,600	64.1	(57.3 - 71.0)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,695	674,200	75.5	(67.8 - 83.2)
≥ College Degree	104	6,200	92.7	(87.3 - 98.2)	4,302	1,568,000	80.5	(74.0 - 87.0)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	2,573	573,300	65.9	(56.0 - 75.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	3,168	530,100	74.6	(67.2 - 82.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	3,309	1,351,100	78.0	(72.6 - 83.5)

¹ Defined as having ever had a digital rectal exam among men aged 40 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of men aged 40 and older who have ever had a digital rectal exam (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 29b. Ever had a digital rectal exam among men aged 40 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	239	78.8	(70.7 - 86.9)	12,033	73.7	(69.6 - 77.8)
Gender						
Male	239	78.8	(70.7 - 86.9)	12,033	73.7	(69.6 - 77.8)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	231	78.4	(70.0 - 86.7)	11,411	79.9	(77.2 - 82.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	5,013	64.7	(57.8 - 71.7)
Some College	*	*	*	2,695	75.0	(67.1 - 82.9)
≥ College Degree	104	91.4	(84.8 - 98.0)	4,302	80.3	(73.8 - 86.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	2,573	66.9	(56.9 - 76.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	3,168	74.8	(67.3 - 82.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	3,309	77.5	(72.0 - 83.0)

¹ Defined as having ever had a digital rectal exam among men aged 40 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County

Table 30a. Had digital rectal exam within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	238	9,800	59.3	(51.6 - 66.9)	11,923	2,380,300	55.8	(51.8 - 59.8)
Gender								
Male	238	9,800	59.3	(51.6 - 66.9)	11,923	2,380,300	55.8	(51.8 - 59.8)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age (years)								
40-44	*	*	*	*	1,078	246,800	27.5	(18.5 - 36.5)
45-54	*	*	*	*	3,074	650,000	47.6	(40.8 - 54.4)
55-64	69	3,300	80.7	(71.0 - 90.4)	3,467	673,500	68.1	(62.4 - 73.8)
≥ 65	*	*	*	*	4,304	809,900	79.7	(75.0 - 84.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	230	9,200	59.0	(51.2 - 66.8)	11,305	1,875,600	62.2	(59.2 - 65.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	4,963	718,700	49.6	(43.2 - 56.1)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,665	511,500	58.5	(50.8 - 66.3)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	4,277	1,148,400	59.4	(52.8 - 66.0)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	2,553	388,000	45.0	(35.0 - 55.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	3,139	422,400	60.5	(53.0 - 68.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	3,295	978,300	56.9	(51.1 - 62.7)

¹ Defined as having had a digital rectal exam within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of men aged 40 and older who have had a digital rectal exam within the past 2 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 30b. Had digital rectal exam within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	238	54.2	(45.7 - 62.7)	11,923	55.9	(51.7 - 60.0)
Gender						
Male	238	54.2	(45.7 - 62.7)	11,923	55.9	(51.7 - 60.0)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	230	53.6	(45.0 - 62.2)	11,305	62.0	(58.9 - 65.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	4,963	50.5	(43.7 - 57.3)
Some College	*	*	*	2,665	58.3	(50.4 - 66.2)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	4,277	59.2	(52.4 - 65.9)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	3,139	60.8	(53.1 - 68.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	3,295	56.5	(50.5 - 62.4)

¹ Defined as having had a digital rectal exam within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County

Table 31a. Ever had a prostate specific antigen test among men aged 40 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	236	9,300	56.9	(49.2 - 64.6)	11,557	2,822,600	67.6	(63.9 - 71.2)
Gender								
Male	236	9,300	56.9	(49.2 - 64.6)	11,557	2,822,600	67.6	(63.9 - 71.2)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age (years)								
40-44	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
45-54	*	*	*	*	2,938	760,600	57.4	(50.6 - 64.3)
55-64	*	*	*	*	3,373	811,400	83.4	(78.8 - 88.1)
≥ 65	88	3,800	86.5	(77.9 - 95.1)	4,215	905,400	90.4	(87.1 - 93.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	227	8,900	58.3	(50.5 - 66.2)	10,950	1,965,400	67.0	(63.9 - 70.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	4,775	829,200	59.0	(52.4 - 65.6)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,584	535,000	61.9	(53.7 - 70.2)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	4,176	1,455,700	76.8	(72.5 - 81.1)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	3,048	444,100	64.1	(56.0 - 72.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	3,188	1,211,100	72.3	(67.6 - 77.0)

¹ Defined as having ever had a prostate specific antigen test among men aged 40 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of men aged 40 and older who have ever had a prostate specific antigen test (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County

Table 31b. Ever had a prostate specific antigen test among men aged 40 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	236	51.6	(43.2 - 60.0)	11,557	67.4	(63.7 - 71.1)
Gender						
Male	236	51.6	(43.2 - 60.0)	11,557	67.4	(63.7 - 71.1)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	227	52.5	(43.8 - 61.1)	10,950	66.6	(63.4 - 69.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	4,775	59.7	(52.9 - 66.4)
Some College	*	*	*	2,584	61.4	(53.0 - 69.9)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	4,176	76.3	(71.9 - 80.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	3,048	64.2	(56.1 - 72.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	3,188	71.5	(66.6 - 76.3)

¹ Defined as having ever had a prostate specific antigen test among men aged 40 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 32a. Had prostate specific antigen test within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	235	8,200	50.6	(43.0 - 58.2)	11,437	2,493,800	59.9	(56.0 - 63.9)
Gender								
Male	235	8,200	50.6	(43.0 - 58.2)	11,437	2,493,800	59.9	(56.0 - 63.9)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age (years)								
40-44	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
45-54	*	*	*	*	2,917	659,400	49.9	(42.8 - 57.0)
55-64	*	*	*	*	3,326	719,700	74.5	(69.4 - 79.7)
≥ 65	*	*	*	*	4,166	830,000	83.3	(78.4 - 88.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	226	7,900	51.6	(43.8 - 59.3)	10,836	1,762,200	60.4	(57.3 - 63.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	4,727	734,200	52.4	(45.7 - 59.1)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,558	483,800	56.3	(48.2 - 64.4)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	4,133	1,273,200	67.4	(61.6 - 73.3)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	3,021	410,800	59.6	(51.5 - 67.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	3,170	1,080,100	64.6	(59.1 - 70.0)

¹ Defined as having had a prostate specific antigen test within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of men aged 40 and older who have had a prostate specific antigen test within the past 2 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 32b. Had prostate specific antigen test within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	235	45.5	(37.5 - 53.5)	11,437	59.8	(55.8 - 63.9)
Gender						
Male	235	45.5	(37.5 - 53.5)	11,437	59.8	(55.8 - 63.9)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	226	46.0	(37.8 - 54.3)	10,836	60.1	(56.9 - 63.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	4,727	52.9	(45.9 - 59.9)
Some College	*	*	*	2,558	56.0	(47.7 - 64.2)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	4,133	67.1	(61.2 - 73.1)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	3,021	59.8	(51.7 - 67.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	3,170	63.9	(58.3 - 69.6)

¹ Defined as having had a prostate specific antigen test within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 33a. Prostate cancer among men aged 40 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	242	700	4.0	(1.6 - 6.4)	12,133	178,200	4.1	(3.0 - 5.2)
Gender								
Male	242	700	4.0	(1.6 - 6.4)	12,133	178,200	4.1	(3.0 - 5.2)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age (years)								
40-44	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
45-54	*	*	*	*	3,120	6,100	0.4	(0.0 - 0.9)
55-64	*	*	*	*	3,532	31,600	3.1	(1.5 - 4.8)
≥ 65	90	600	14.3	(6.0 - 22.6)	4,388	140,400	13.6	(9.7 - 17.4)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	233	700	4.2	(1.7 - 6.8)	11,502	143,700	4.7	(3.5 - 5.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	184	23,500	5.1	(0.0 - 11.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	197	7,700	1.6	(0.0 - 3.7)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	5,065	46,300	3.1	(2.2 - 4.1)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,709	39,200	4.4	(1.3 - 7.5)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	4,336	92,500	4.7	(3.0 - 6.5)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	2,597	35,800	4.1	(2.2 - 6.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	3,196	29,600	4.1	(2.9 - 5.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	2,007	20,300	2.8	(1.2 - 4.4)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	3,322	56,500	3.2	(1.7 - 4.8)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a health professional that respondent had prostate cancer among men aged 40 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of men aged 40 and older who have ever been told they had prostate cancer (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County

Table 33b. Prostate cancer among men aged 40 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	242	3.9	(1.5 - 6.3)	12,133	4.5	(3.2 - 5.7)
Gender						
Male	242	3.9	(1.5 - 6.3)	12,133	4.5	(3.2 - 5.7)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	233	4.1	(1.6 - 6.7)	11,502	5.1	(3.8 - 6.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	184	5.7	(0.0 - 12.8)
Hispanic	*	*	*	197	1.8	(0.0 - 4.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	5,065	3.3	(2.3 - 4.3)
Some College	*	*	*	2,709	5.0	(1.1 - 9.0)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	4,336	5.2	(3.1 - 7.2)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	2,597	4.5	(2.2 - 6.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	3,196	4.3	(3.0 - 5.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	2,007	3.0	(1.1 - 5.0)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	3,322	3.5	(1.6 - 5.4)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a health professional that respondent had prostate cancer among men aged 40 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 34a. Home blood stool test ever used among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	424	8,600	37.0	(31.8 - 42.2)	25,322	2,288,500	38.0	(35.5 - 40.4)
Gender								
Male	183	3,900	37.4	(29.6 - 45.2)	9,571	1,081,900	38.9	(35.1 - 42.6)
Female	241	4,700	36.6	(29.7 - 43.6)	15,751	1,206,600	37.2	(34.0 - 40.4)
Age (years)								
50-64	216	4,300	32.3	(25.3 - 39.4)	12,834	1,192,000	34.0	(30.8 - 37.2)
≥ 65	208	4,400	43.0	(35.5 - 50.6)	12,472	1,093,400	43.6	(39.8 - 47.4)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	408	8,300	38.7	(33.4 - 43.9)	24,213	1,754,500	39.1	(37.1 - 41.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	150	3,000	36.3	(27.7 - 44.9)	11,146	823,500	34.9	(30.5 - 39.2)
Some College	*	*	*	*	6,261	480,300	37.0	(32.6 - 41.4)
≥ College Degree	176	3,900	41.5	(33.3 - 49.7)	7,851	973,700	41.6	(37.8 - 45.3)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	7,222	505,000	35.4	(29.7 - 41.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	6,609	467,600	40.3	(35.2 - 45.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	3,500	313,000	38.2	(32.6 - 43.9)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	4,647	657,800	37.3	(33.0 - 41.6)

¹ Defined as having ever used a home blood stool test among adults aged 50 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 50 and older who have ever used a home blood stool test (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 34b. Home blood stool test ever used among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	424	36.4	(31.2 - 41.6)	25,322	38.1	(35.5 - 40.8)
Gender						
Male	183	37.5	(29.7 - 45.3)	9,571	39.4	(35.3 - 43.5)
Female	241	35.4	(28.4 - 42.4)	15,751	36.9	(33.5 - 40.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	408	38.1	(32.9 - 43.4)	24,213	38.9	(36.7 - 41.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	150	36.3	(27.6 - 44.9)	11,146	35.1	(30.3 - 39.9)
Some College	*	*	*	6,261	36.6	(32.0 - 41.3)
≥ College Degree	176	40.9	(32.6 - 49.1)	7,851	41.9	(37.9 - 46.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	7,222	35.9	(29.5 - 42.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	6,609	40.2	(34.8 - 45.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	3,500	38.1	(31.9 - 44.3)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	4,647	37.5	(32.9 - 42.2)

¹ Defined as having ever used a home blood stool test among adults aged 50 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 35a. Home blood stool test used within the past year among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	420	2,700	11.7	(8.3 - 15.1)	25,074	863,300	14.4	(12.6 - 16.2)
Gender								
Male	181	1,000	9.9	(5.5 - 14.3)	9,508	444,400	16.0	(13.2 - 18.9)
Female	239	1,700	13.1	(8.2 - 18.1)	15,566	418,900	13.1	(10.8 - 15.4)
Age (years)								
50-64	214	1,700	13.0	(8.2 - 17.9)	12,759	454,400	13.0	(10.6 - 15.5)
≥ 65	206	1,000	10.0	(5.5 - 14.5)	12,299	406,400	16.4	(13.7 - 19.0)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	404	2,500	12.0	(8.6 - 15.5)	23,971	634,300	14.3	(12.8 - 15.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	396	136,000	18.6	(9.4 - 27.8)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	349	53,400	9.9	(2.5 - 17.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	150	1,000	11.9	(6.1 - 17.7)	11,026	288,600	12.3	(9.4 - 15.3)
Some College	95	700	14.0	(6.7 - 21.4)	6,208	212,500	16.4	(12.5 - 20.4)
≥ College Degree	173	1,000	10.8	(5.6 - 15.9)	7,778	352,400	15.2	(12.5 - 17.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	85	700	17.4	(8.2 - 26.7)	7,157	196,300	13.9	(10.1 - 17.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	106	500	10.2	(4.3 - 16.1)	6,562	221,500	19.2	(14.1 - 24.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	3,469	111,900	13.7	(10.1 - 17.4)
≥ \$75,000	104	1,000	14.7	(7.2 - 22.2)	4,623	205,100	11.7	(8.8 - 14.6)

¹ Defined as having used a home blood stool test within the past year among adults aged 50 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 50 and older who have used a home blood stool test within the past year (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 35b. Home blood stool test used within the past year among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	420	11.3	(8.1 - 14.6)	25,074	14.6	(12.6 - 16.7)
Gender						
Male	181	9.6	(5.3 - 13.9)	9,508	16.4	(13.2 - 19.6)
Female	239	12.8	(8.0 - 17.7)	15,566	12.9	(10.4 - 15.4)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	404	11.8	(8.3 - 15.2)	23,971	14.2	(12.7 - 15.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	349	10.2	(1.7 - 18.7)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	150	12.0	(6.1 - 17.9)	11,026	12.7	(9.2 - 16.1)
Some College	95	13.1	(6.2 - 20.0)	6,208	16.6	(12.3 - 20.9)
≥ College Degree	173	10.3	(5.5 - 15.2)	7,778	15.3	(12.4 - 18.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	85	17.1	(8.0 - 26.1)	7,157	14.3	(9.8 - 18.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	106	10.0	(4.0 - 16.0)	6,562	19.3	(13.8 - 24.8)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	3,469	13.8	(9.8 - 17.7)
≥ \$75,000	104	13.8	(6.6 - 21.0)	4,623	11.8	(8.6 - 15.0)

¹ Defined as having used a home blood stool test within the past year among adults aged 50 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 36a. Home blood stool test used within the past 2 years among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	420	4,500	19.6	(15.4 - 23.8)	25,074	1,218,000	20.4	(18.3 - 22.5)
Gender								
Male	181	2,100	20.2	(13.9 - 26.5)	9,508	593,100	21.4	(18.3 - 24.5)
Female	239	2,400	19.2	(13.6 - 24.8)	15,566	624,900	19.5	(16.6 - 22.4)
Age (years)								
50-64	214	2,600	19.9	(14.0 - 25.7)	12,759	629,900	18.1	(15.4 - 20.7)
≥ 65	206	1,900	19.3	(13.4 - 25.2)	12,299	585,500	23.6	(20.2 - 27.0)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	404	4,400	20.7	(16.4 - 25.1)	23,971	877,500	19.7	(18.2 - 21.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	150	1,600	18.7	(11.7 - 25.7)	11,026	454,600	19.4	(15.6 - 23.3)
Some College	95	800	16.8	(8.6 - 25.1)	6,208	262,200	20.3	(16.3 - 24.2)
≥ College Degree	173	2,100	22.9	(16.1 - 29.7)	7,778	491,400	21.2	(18.1 - 24.2)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	85	800	20.0	(10.4 - 29.6)	7,157	263,900	18.6	(14.6 - 22.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	106	1,300	24.2	(15.1 - 33.2)	6,562	285,900	24.8	(19.6 - 30.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	67	500	14.6	(5.4 - 23.8)	3,469	167,500	20.6	(15.6 - 25.5)
≥ \$75,000	104	1,600	24.4	(15.5 - 33.2)	4,623	294,900	16.8	(13.7 - 20.0)

¹ Defined as having used a home blood stool test within the past 2 years among adults aged 50 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 50 and older who have used a home blood stool test within the past 2 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 36b. Home blood stool test used within the past 2 years among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	420	19.2	(15.1 - 23.4)	25,074	20.5	(18.2 - 22.8)
Gender						
Male	181	20.1	(13.8 - 26.4)	9,508	21.7	(18.3 - 25.1)
Female	239	18.5	(13.0 - 24.0)	15,566	19.4	(16.3 - 22.5)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	404	20.5	(16.1 - 24.8)	23,971	19.7	(18.0 - 21.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	150	18.6	(11.5 - 25.6)	11,026	19.5	(15.4 - 23.7)
Some College	95	16.2	(8.0 - 24.3)	6,208	20.4	(16.1 - 24.7)
≥ College Degree	173	22.5	(15.8 - 29.3)	7,778	21.4	(18.1 - 24.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	85	19.5	(10.1 - 28.9)	7,157	18.9	(14.2 - 23.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	106	23.8	(14.8 - 32.8)	6,562	24.8	(19.3 - 30.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	67	14.9	(5.4 - 24.3)	3,469	20.6	(15.3 - 25.9)
≥ \$75,000	104	23.7	(15.0 - 32.4)	4,623	16.9	(13.4 - 20.4)

¹ Defined as having used a home blood stool test within the past 2 years among adults aged 50 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 37a. Ever had sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	426	14,900	63.6	(58.0 - 69.2)	25,357	4,019,100	66.6	(64.1 - 69.1)
Gender								
Male	185	7,300	68.9	(61.1 - 76.7)	9,582	1,894,100	68.0	(64.2 - 71.7)
Female	241	7,600	59.2	(51.4 - 66.9)	15,775	2,125,000	65.5	(62.1 - 68.8)
Age (years)								
50-54	*	*	*	*	4,179	718,900	50.6	(44.6 - 56.5)
55-64	152	5,700	67.1	(58.5 - 75.7)	8,695	1,493,500	71.0	(67.3 - 74.8)
≥ 65	208	7,300	71.5	(64.1 - 79.0)	12,466	1,802,000	72.1	(68.6 - 75.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	410	14,300	66.7	(61.4 - 71.9)	24,248	3,093,900	68.8	(66.8 - 70.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	151	4,600	54.9	(45.8 - 64.0)	11,121	1,445,100	61.2	(56.7 - 65.8)
Some College	*	*	*	*	6,287	835,300	64.3	(59.7 - 69.0)
≥ College Degree	179	7,200	74.7	(67.0 - 82.3)	7,884	1,732,400	73.7	(70.0 - 77.4)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	7,220	892,600	62.7	(56.8 - 68.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	6,619	697,300	60.1	(54.6 - 65.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	3,514	613,700	74.2	(68.9 - 79.6)
≥ \$75,000	105	5,100	76.9	(67.1 - 86.8)	4,665	1,294,400	73.3	(69.2 - 77.5)

¹ Defined as having ever had a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy among adults aged 50 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 50 and older who have ever had a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 37b. Ever had sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	426	62.8	(57.0 - 68.5)	25,357	66.6	(63.9 - 69.3)
Gender						
Male	185	68.9	(61.1 - 76.7)	9,582	68.5	(64.5 - 72.5)
Female	241	57.3	(49.2 - 65.4)	15,775	64.8	(61.2 - 68.4)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	410	66.1	(60.8 - 71.4)	24,248	68.7	(66.5 - 70.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	151	54.8	(45.7 - 64.0)	11,121	61.3	(56.4 - 66.2)
Some College	*	*	*	6,287	63.8	(58.8 - 68.8)
≥ College Degree	179	73.6	(65.4 - 81.7)	7,884	74.0	(70.2 - 77.9)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	7,220	63.0	(56.7 - 69.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	6,619	59.7	(53.8 - 65.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	3,514	74.4	(68.3 - 80.5)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	4,665	73.6	(69.3 - 78.0)

¹ Defined as having ever had a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy among adults aged 50 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 38a. Sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	424	14,300	61.2	(55.6 - 66.8)	25,169	3,855,800	64.6	(62.1 - 67.1)
Gender								
Male	184	7,200	68.1	(60.3 - 75.9)	9,521	1,835,400	66.4	(62.6 - 70.1)
Female	240	7,100	55.5	(47.8 - 63.3)	15,648	2,020,400	63.1	(59.8 - 66.4)
Age (years)								
50-54	*	*	*	*	4,169	700,500	49.3	(43.3 - 55.3)
55-64	152	5,600	65.2	(56.5 - 73.9)	8,652	1,455,100	69.4	(65.7 - 73.2)
≥ 65	207	6,900	68.5	(60.9 - 76.0)	12,331	1,695,700	69.5	(65.9 - 73.1)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	408	13,700	64.1	(58.8 - 69.4)	24,069	2,981,500	66.6	(64.6 - 68.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	149	4,200	50.8	(41.7 - 60.0)	11,017	1,360,400	59.0	(54.5 - 63.5)
Some College	*	*	*	*	6,251	807,100	62.4	(57.8 - 67.1)
≥ College Degree	179	7,100	73.3	(65.5 - 81.0)	7,841	1,682,500	71.7	(68.0 - 75.4)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	7,163	858,900	61.0	(55.1 - 67.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	6,584	664,900	57.7	(52.2 - 63.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	3,501	602,600	73.1	(67.7 - 78.5)
≥ \$75,000	105	5,000	76.1	(66.2 - 86.1)	4,655	1,260,400	71.5	(67.3 - 75.7)

¹ Defined as having had a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 50 and older who have had a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 38b. Sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	424	60.4	(54.6 - 66.2)	25,169	64.6	(61.9 - 67.3)
Gender						
Male	184	68.0	(60.1 - 75.8)	9,521	66.9	(62.9 - 70.9)
Female	240	53.7	(45.7 - 61.7)	15,648	62.4	(58.9 - 66.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	408	63.5	(58.2 - 68.9)	24,069	66.5	(64.3 - 68.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	149	50.6	(41.4 - 59.8)	11,017	59.0	(54.1 - 63.9)
Some College	*	*	*	6,251	61.9	(56.9 - 66.9)
≥ College Degree	179	72.2	(64.0 - 80.3)	7,841	72.1	(68.2 - 75.9)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	7,163	61.3	(54.9 - 67.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	6,584	57.2	(51.4 - 63.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	3,501	73.3	(67.2 - 79.4)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	4,655	71.8	(67.4 - 76.2)

¹ Defined as having had a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 39a. Home blood stool test within the past year or sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	415	14,800	65.8	(60.4 - 71.2)	24,792	4,049,200	69.1	(66.7 - 71.6)
Gender								
Male	183	7,500	70.7	(62.9 - 78.4)	9,418	1,945,200	70.7	(67.0 - 74.3)
Female	232	7,400	61.5	(54.1 - 69.0)	15,374	2,104,100	67.8	(64.6 - 71.1)
Age (years)								
50-54	*	*	*	*	4,132	751,200	54.1	(48.0 - 60.1)
55-64	146	5,700	70.4	(61.7 - 79.0)	8,366	1,487,600	73.7	(70.0 - 77.4)
≥ 65	206	7,200	71.2	(63.6 - 78.7)	12,294	1,810,500	74.0	(70.6 - 77.4)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	400	14,200	68.1	(62.8 - 73.3)	23,726	3,091,400	70.4	(68.4 - 72.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	148	4,600	55.5	(46.3 - 64.7)	10,872	1,461,600	64.2	(59.8 - 68.7)
Some College	*	*	*	*	6,170	873,300	68.4	(63.9 - 72.8)
≥ College Degree	174	7,100	76.6	(69.0 - 84.2)	7,708	1,709,000	74.6	(70.9 - 78.3)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	7,092	923,300	66.0	(60.1 - 71.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	6,526	730,000	64.2	(58.9 - 69.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	3,467	621,500	76.6	(71.4 - 81.9)
≥ \$75,000	103	5,100	79.4	(69.6 - 89.2)	4,615	1,292,500	73.8	(69.8 - 77.9)

¹ Defined as having used a home blood stool test within the past year or a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 years and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 50 and older who have used a home blood stool test in the past year or sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 39b. Home blood stool test within the past year or sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	415	65.1	(59.6 - 70.6)	24,792	69.3	(66.7 - 71.9)
Gender						
Male	183	70.5	(62.7 - 78.2)	9,418	71.5	(67.6 - 75.4)
Female	232	60.0	(52.4 - 67.7)	15,374	67.2	(63.7 - 70.7)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	400	67.4	(62.1 - 72.8)	23,726	70.3	(68.1 - 72.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	148	55.4	(46.1 - 64.7)	10,872	64.5	(59.8 - 69.3)
Some College	*	*	*	6,170	68.2	(63.4 - 72.9)
≥ College Degree	174	75.2	(67.1 - 83.4)	7,708	75.0	(71.2 - 78.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	7,092	66.4	(60.2 - 72.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	6,526	63.8	(58.2 - 69.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	3,467	76.7	(70.6 - 82.7)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	4,615	74.4	(70.2 - 78.6)

¹ Defined as having used a home blood stool test within the past year or a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 years and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 40a. High blood pressure among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	642	14,300	29.1	(24.9 - 33.3)	38,125	3,974,800	26.8	(24.9 - 28.7)
Gender								
Male	277	8,500	35.0	(27.9 - 42.1)	14,611	1,960,500	27.7	(24.7 - 30.7)
Female	365	5,800	23.4	(18.7 - 28.1)	23,514	2,014,300	26.0	(23.6 - 28.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,935	312,200	7.0	(4.2 - 9.8)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,984	426,200	14.8	(11.6 - 18.1)
45-54	131	2,600	26.9	(17.8 - 36.0)	7,825	862,400	30.3	(25.9 - 34.8)
55-64	151	3,700	43.6	(34.7 - 52.6)	8,765	890,800	41.6	(37.6 - 45.7)
≥ 65	211	5,700	55.7	(47.9 - 63.4)	12,616	1,483,200	58.5	(54.7 - 62.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	617	13,300	29.5	(25.2 - 33.7)	35,814	2,650,900	28.4	(26.9 - 30.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	736	558,500	26.2	(19.6 - 32.8)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	863	538,100	23.8	(17.0 - 30.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	223	7,100	40.3	(32.3 - 48.2)	15,688	1,851,200	33.1	(29.4 - 36.9)
Some College	161	2,500	18.7	(12.4 - 25.1)	9,906	851,100	24.1	(20.9 - 27.3)
≥ College Degree	255	4,700	27.2	(20.7 - 33.6)	12,452	1,253,400	22.3	(19.7 - 24.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,640	1,153,000	32.8	(27.6 - 38.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	155	3,000	27.6	(19.5 - 35.7)	9,657	807,800	27.9	(23.7 - 32.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,773	507,600	25.8	(21.4 - 30.1)
≥ \$75,000	190	4,100	25.1	(17.9 - 32.3)	8,560	942,500	21.0	(18.4 - 23.6)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a health professional that respondent has high blood pressure

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have ever been told by a health professional that they have high blood pressure (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 40b. High blood pressure among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	642	25.3	(21.1 - 29.6)	38,125	25.7	(23.8 - 27.5)
Gender						
Male	277	32.7	(25.2 - 40.2)	14,611	27.7	(24.7 - 30.7)
Female	365	18.2	(14.0 - 22.3)	23,514	23.8	(21.5 - 26.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	617	25.8	(21.4 - 30.2)	35,814	27.2	(25.6 - 28.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	736	24.9	(18.4 - 31.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	863	23.3	(16.6 - 30.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	712	19.3	(9.5 - 29.1)
Education						
≤ High School	223	36.0	(27.4 - 44.6)	15,688	32.1	(28.4 - 35.8)
Some College	161	15.8	(9.8 - 21.9)	9,906	22.8	(19.7 - 25.9)
≥ College Degree	255	23.2	(17.1 - 29.4)	12,452	21.2	(18.6 - 23.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,640	31.8	(26.7 - 37.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	155	22.4	(15.1 - 29.8)	9,657	26.9	(22.8 - 30.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,773	24.8	(20.4 - 29.2)
≥ \$75,000	190	22.5	(15.2 - 29.7)	8,560	19.9	(17.3 - 22.5)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a health professional that respondent has high blood pressure

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 41a. Blood pressure medication among adults with high blood pressure¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	237	11,800	82.5	(76.3 - 88.7)	15,288	3,145,800	79.2	(76.0 - 82.4)
Gender								
Male	125	6,500	76.6	(67.2 - 85.9)	6,080	1,432,100	73.1	(67.6 - 78.5)
Female	112	5,300	91.0	(84.8 - 97.3)	9,208	1,713,700	85.2	(82.1 - 88.2)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
35-44	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
45-54	*	*	*	*	2,315	645,500	74.9	(66.8 - 82.9)
55-64	65	3,100	84.2	(74.5 - 94.0)	4,045	782,300	87.8	(84.5 - 91.1)
≥ 65	120	5,300	93.8	(88.4 - 99.1)	7,675	1,383,400	93.4	(91.1 - 95.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	229	10,800	81.2	(74.6 - 87.7)	14,442	2,117,300	79.9	(77.5 - 82.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	110	5,900	83.0	(73.8 - 92.3)	7,354	1,482,800	80.2	(74.7 - 85.6)
Some College	*	*	*	*	3,868	632,000	74.3	(67.8 - 80.7)
≥ College Degree	79	4,200	89.7	(81.9 - 97.5)	4,035	1,013,200	80.9	(76.8 - 84.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	56	2,800	88.9	(79.5 - 98.4)	4,898	948,200	82.3	(75.7 - 88.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	4,088	668,300	82.8	(77.6 - 88.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	1,971	391,500	77.2	(67.7 - 86.6)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	2,397	683,700	72.5	(66.1 - 78.9)

¹ Defined as currently taking medicine for high blood pressure among adults with high blood pressure

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults with high blood pressure who are taking medicine for high blood pressure (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 41b. Blood pressure medication among adults with high blood pressure¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	237	80.0	(72.4 - 87.6)	15,288	78.5	(75.2 - 81.7)
Gender						
Male	*	*	*	6,080	73.3	(67.9 - 78.7)
Female	112	89.7	(82.1 - 97.3)	9,208	84.0	(80.7 - 87.2)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	229	78.6	(70.6 - 86.6)	14,442	79.0	(76.5 - 81.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	7,354	79.7	(74.3 - 85.2)
Some College	*	*	*	3,868	72.5	(65.7 - 79.3)
≥ College Degree	79	88.5	(79.2 - 97.8)	4,035	80.4	(76.1 - 84.6)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	4,898	81.6	(75.0 - 88.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	4,088	82.1	(76.7 - 87.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	1,971	76.4	(66.7 - 86.1)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	2,397	71.6	(64.8 - 78.3)

¹ Defined as currently taking medicine for high blood pressure among adults with high blood pressure

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 42a. Ever had blood cholesterol checked among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	635	40,700	86.2	(81.6 - 90.7)	37,450	11,496,600	80.3	(77.7 - 83.0)
Gender								
Male	276	19,500	84.0	(76.5 - 91.4)	14,389	5,288,400	77.7	(73.3 - 82.0)
Female	359	21,100	88.3	(83.1 - 93.4)	23,061	6,208,200	82.7	(79.6 - 85.8)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,684	2,296,400	55.3	(48.7 - 61.9)
35-44	93	7,400	91.0	(84.0 - 97.9)	4,883	2,264,200	81.6	(76.6 - 86.5)
45-54	130	8,700	88.9	(83.0 - 94.9)	7,731	2,539,400	91.0	(87.0 - 94.9)
55-64	152	8,500	98.9	(97.4 - 100)	8,718	2,014,900	95.4	(93.5 - 97.2)
≥ 65	211	9,900	96.4	(93.3 - 99.5)	12,434	2,381,700	95.9	(94.3 - 97.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	609	37,100	86.2	(81.5 - 90.9)	35,198	7,832,600	86.3	(84.8 - 87.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	720	1,588,900	77.8	(68.4 - 87.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	842	1,224,600	56.8	(46.8 - 66.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	221	14,000	82.2	(74.0 - 90.5)	15,342	3,795,700	70.6	(65.6 - 75.6)
Some College	*	*	*	*	9,732	2,599,800	77.4	(71.7 - 83.2)
≥ College Degree	251	15,800	95.2	(92.1 - 98.4)	12,296	5,008,300	91.3	(88.9 - 93.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,437	2,277,500	68.4	(61.5 - 75.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,492	2,053,000	71.9	(64.5 - 79.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	99	6,500	90.8	(84.4 - 97.3)	5,721	1,736,100	90.0	(87.7 - 92.3)
≥ \$75,000	188	14,400	92.8	(87.4 - 98.1)	8,460	4,019,300	92.2	(90.8 - 93.6)

¹ Defined as ever having blood cholesterol checked

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have ever had blood cholesterol checked (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 42b. Ever had blood cholesterol checked among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	635	83.9	(78.5 - 89.2)	37,450	79.9	(77.3 - 82.5)
Gender						
Male	276	81.8	(73.2 - 90.4)	14,389	78.0	(73.9 - 82.1)
Female	359	85.9	(79.5 - 92.2)	23,061	81.6	(78.4 - 84.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	609	83.9	(78.3 - 89.4)	35,198	85.6	(84.0 - 87.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	720	77.5	(68.2 - 86.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	842	57.2	(47.4 - 67.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	221	78.8	(69.0 - 88.6)	15,342	70.2	(65.2 - 75.1)
Some College	*	*	*	9,732	76.7	(71.1 - 82.3)
≥ College Degree	251	94.7	(91.3 - 98.2)	12,296	90.9	(88.6 - 93.2)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,437	68.1	(61.3 - 74.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,492	71.6	(64.4 - 78.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	99	89.2	(81.5 - 96.9)	5,721	89.6	(87.2 - 92.0)
≥ \$75,000	188	91.9	(85.7 - 98.2)	8,460	91.7	(90.1 - 93.2)

¹ Defined as ever having blood cholesterol checked

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 43a. Blood cholesterol checked within the past 5 years among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	628	37,900	82.1	(77.4 - 86.9)	37,201	11,035,200	77.8	(75.1 - 80.4)
Gender								
Male	271	17,800	79.8	(72.0 - 87.6)	14,307	5,020,700	74.5	(70.2 - 78.9)
Female	357	20,100	84.3	(78.8 - 89.8)	22,894	6,014,600	80.7	(77.6 - 83.8)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,647	2,179,800	53.3	(46.7 - 59.9)
35-44	93	6,700	82.6	(73.3 - 91.9)	4,862	2,161,200	78.0	(72.8 - 83.2)
45-54	129	8,400	86.8	(80.5 - 93.2)	7,697	2,408,600	86.6	(82.4 - 90.8)
55-64	151	8,100	95.5	(91.9 - 99.2)	8,677	1,957,900	93.3	(91.4 - 95.3)
≥ 65	208	9,700	94.5	(90.9 - 98.1)	12,318	2,327,800	94.8	(93.1 - 96.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	603	35,000	82.5	(77.6 - 87.4)	34,960	7,486,600	83.4	(81.8 - 85.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	719	1,561,700	76.5	(67.1 - 85.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	838	1,184,000	55.6	(45.6 - 65.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	218	13,200	79.2	(70.6 - 87.8)	15,215	3,612,500	68.3	(63.2 - 73.3)
Some College	*	*	*	*	9,673	2,524,200	75.4	(69.8 - 81.1)
≥ College Degree	250	14,700	89.0	(84.5 - 93.6)	12,236	4,806,500	88.1	(85.5 - 90.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,350	2,214,800	66.9	(60.1 - 73.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,454	1,936,600	68.8	(61.5 - 76.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	99	6,400	88.6	(81.7 - 95.5)	5,701	1,640,400	85.9	(82.4 - 89.5)
≥ \$75,000	188	13,600	87.8	(81.2 - 94.3)	8,435	3,872,400	89.2	(87.5 - 90.9)

¹ Defined as having had blood cholesterol checked within the past 5 years

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have had blood cholesterol checked within the past 5 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 43b. Blood cholesterol checked within the past 5 years among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	628	79.3	(73.7 - 84.9)	37,201	77.3	(74.7 - 79.9)
Gender						
Male	271	77.3	(68.3 - 86.2)	14,307	74.8	(70.7 - 79.0)
Female	357	81.2	(74.5 - 88.0)	22,894	79.5	(76.3 - 82.7)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	603	79.6	(73.8 - 85.4)	34,960	82.6	(81.0 - 84.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	719	76.2	(66.9 - 85.5)
Hispanic	*	*	*	838	55.9	(46.1 - 65.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	15,215	67.8	(62.9 - 72.8)
Some College	*	*	*	9,673	74.7	(69.1 - 80.2)
≥ College Degree	250	87.6	(82.2 - 93.0)	12,236	87.5	(85.0 - 90.1)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,350	66.6	(59.8 - 73.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,454	68.5	(61.4 - 75.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	99	87.4	(79.4 - 95.4)	5,701	85.4	(81.7 - 89.0)
≥ \$75,000	188	85.7	(78.0 - 93.4)	8,435	88.5	(86.7 - 90.3)

¹ Defined as having had blood cholesterol checked within the past 5 years

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 44a. Cardiovascular disease among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	642	3,400	6.9	(4.8 - 9.0)	37,810	1,135,000	7.7	(6.5 - 8.8)
Gender								
Male	277	1,900	8.1	(4.4 - 11.7)	14,477	664,600	9.4	(7.5 - 11.4)
Female	365	1,400	5.8	(3.4 - 8.1)	23,333	470,400	6.1	(4.8 - 7.4)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,930	100,800	2.3	(0.0 - 4.8)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,971	103,400	3.6	(1.5 - 5.7)
45-54	*	*	*	*	7,768	131,300	4.6	(2.9 - 6.4)
55-64	150	700	8.8	(3.8 - 13.8)	8,699	224,200	10.6	(8.3 - 12.9)
≥ 65	212	1,800	17.8	(12.2 - 23.4)	12,442	575,300	23.0	(19.9 - 26.1)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	616	3,200	7.1	(4.9 - 9.3)	35,522	772,200	8.3	(7.4 - 9.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	728	140,700	6.6	(3.3 - 9.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	854	163,300	7.3	(2.0 - 12.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	706	58,800	5.2	(0.9 - 9.5)
Education								
≤ High School	222	2,200	12.5	(7.5 - 17.6)	15,486	590,800	10.7	(8.2 - 13.2)
Some College	162	400	3.2	(1.1 - 5.4)	9,849	227,100	6.4	(4.7 - 8.1)
≥ College Degree	255	800	4.4	(2.0 - 6.8)	12,393	314,600	5.6	(4.3 - 6.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	116	1,700	21.2	(11.5 - 31.0)	9,505	448,100	12.9	(9.1 - 16.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	155	700	6.1	(2.5 - 9.7)	9,571	179,300	6.2	(4.8 - 7.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,751	166,900	8.5	(5.5 - 11.4)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,538	183,500	4.1	(2.9 - 5.3)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a health professional that respondent had a heart attack or angina or a stroke

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults with cardiovascular disease (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 44b. Cardiovascular disease among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	642	5.9	(3.7 - 8.0)	37,810	7.6	(6.4 - 8.7)
Gender						
Male	277	7.4	(3.5 - 11.3)	14,477	9.7	(7.8 - 11.7)
Female	365	4.4	(2.6 - 6.3)	23,333	5.6	(4.3 - 6.9)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	616	6.1	(3.8 - 8.4)	35,522	8.2	(7.2 - 9.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	728	6.8	(3.2 - 10.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	854	7.0	(2.0 - 12.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	706	5.5	(0.9 - 10.0)
Education						
≤ High School	222	10.8	(5.5 - 16.1)	15,486	10.5	(8.0 - 13.0)
Some College	162	2.7	(0.9 - 4.5)	9,849	6.4	(4.5 - 8.2)
≥ College Degree	255	3.6	(1.6 - 5.6)	12,393	5.5	(4.2 - 6.9)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,505	12.8	(9.0 - 16.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	155	5.2	(2.0 - 8.4)	9,571	6.0	(4.7 - 7.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,751	8.5	(5.4 - 11.6)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,538	4.0	(2.7 - 5.2)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a health professional that respondent had a heart attack or angina or a stroke

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County

Table 45a. Coronary heart disease among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	643	2,600	5.3	(3.7 - 6.9)	37,838	929,400	6.3	(5.3 - 7.3)
Gender								
Male	278	1,400	5.6	(3.3 - 7.9)	14,479	598,600	8.5	(6.6 - 10.4)
Female	365	1,300	5.1	(2.8 - 7.3)	23,359	330,800	4.3	(3.4 - 5.2)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,932	63,400	1.4	(0.0 - 3.6)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,973	95,300	3.3	(1.2 - 5.4)
45-54	*	*	*	*	7,778	108,300	3.8	(2.1 - 5.6)
55-64	151	700	8.4	(3.5 - 13.3)	8,703	188,600	8.9	(6.7 - 11.1)
≥ 65	212	1,600	15.1	(9.8 - 20.4)	12,452	473,800	18.9	(16.1 - 21.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	617	2,400	5.4	(3.7 - 7.0)	35,552	636,700	6.9	(6.0 - 7.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	728	113,100	5.3	(2.3 - 8.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	853	128,000	5.7	(1.1 - 10.3)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	705	51,500	4.6	(0.5 - 8.7)
Education								
≤ High School	222	1,600	8.8	(5.3 - 12.3)	15,485	474,500	8.6	(6.3 - 10.8)
Some College	163	400	2.8	(0.8 - 4.8)	9,860	193,000	5.5	(3.9 - 7.1)
≥ College Degree	255	700	4.0	(1.6 - 6.3)	12,411	259,700	4.6	(3.4 - 5.8)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	117	1,200	14.3	(7.8 - 20.8)	9,507	372,300	10.7	(7.3 - 14.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,585	136,300	4.7	(3.8 - 5.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,755	154,600	7.8	(4.9 - 10.7)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,541	151,800	3.4	(2.3 - 4.5)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a health professional that respondent had a heart attack or angina

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults with coronary heart disease (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 45b. Coronary heart disease among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	643	4.3	(3.0 - 5.6)	37,838	6.3	(5.2 - 7.3)
Gender						
Male	278	4.6	(2.7 - 6.6)	14,479	8.8	(6.9 - 10.8)
Female	365	3.9	(2.2 - 5.6)	23,359	3.9	(3.0 - 4.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	617	4.3	(3.0 - 5.7)	35,552	6.8	(5.9 - 7.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	728	5.6	(2.2 - 9.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	853	5.4	(1.1 - 9.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	705	4.8	(0.4 - 9.2)
Education						
≤ High School	222	6.9	(4.0 - 9.9)	15,485	8.5	(6.2 - 10.7)
Some College	163	2.3	(0.7 - 3.9)	9,860	5.5	(3.7 - 7.2)
≥ College Degree	255	3.3	(1.4 - 5.2)	12,411	4.7	(3.4 - 5.9)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	117	11.7	(6.0 - 17.4)	9,507	10.7	(7.2 - 14.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,585	4.7	(3.6 - 5.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,755	8.0	(4.8 - 11.1)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,541	3.3	(2.1 - 4.5)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a health professional that respondent had a heart attack or angina

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 46a. Ever diagnosed with diabetes among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	643	3,700	7.5	(5.3 - 9.8)	38,174	1,382,700	9.3	(8.0 - 10.5)
Gender								
Male	277	1,600	6.8	(3.8 - 9.7)	14,626	530,400	7.5	(6.2 - 8.8)
Female	366	2,100	8.3	(4.9 - 11.7)	23,548	852,300	11.0	(8.9 - 13.0)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,941	150,200	3.4	(1.0 - 5.8)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,987	165,100	5.7	(3.6 - 7.9)
45-54	*	*	*	*	7,830	279,000	9.8	(6.7 - 12.8)
55-64	151	900	10.8	(5.3 - 16.3)	8,771	332,900	15.5	(12.3 - 18.8)
≥ 65	212	1,700	16.3	(9.8 - 22.7)	12,645	455,600	17.9	(15.0 - 20.8)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	617	3,100	6.8	(4.8 - 8.8)	35,862	809,300	8.7	(7.8 - 9.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	739	261,000	12.1	(6.6 - 17.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	862	227,300	10.1	(5.4 - 14.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	711	85,100	7.6	(2.3 - 12.8)
Education								
≤ High School	222	1,700	9.6	(5.3 - 13.9)	15,709	730,000	13.0	(10.5 - 15.6)
Some College	163	900	6.8	(2.8 - 10.7)	9,918	303,500	8.6	(5.9 - 11.2)
≥ College Degree	255	1,100	6.5	(2.9 - 10.0)	12,464	337,500	6.0	(4.8 - 7.2)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	117	1,100	14.0	(7.0 - 20.9)	9,652	543,400	15.5	(11.4 - 19.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	155	900	7.9	(3.4 - 12.5)	9,667	291,000	10.0	(7.5 - 12.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,777	151,000	7.6	(5.0 - 10.3)
≥ \$75,000	190	800	4.7	(1.3 - 8.1)	8,565	220,800	4.9	(3.8 - 6.1)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a doctor that respondent had diabetes, excluding pre-diabetes and women with diabetes only when pregnant

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have diabetes (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 46b. Ever diagnosed with diabetes among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	643	6.6	(4.5 - 8.7)	38,174	9.0	(7.8 - 10.3)
Gender						
Male	277	5.9	(3.2 - 8.6)	14,626	7.5	(6.1 - 8.9)
Female	366	7.3	(4.2 - 10.5)	23,548	10.4	(8.4 - 12.4)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	617	6.1	(4.1 - 8.1)	35,862	8.4	(7.5 - 9.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	739	11.4	(6.0 - 16.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	862	10.1	(5.4 - 14.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	711	7.7	(2.3 - 13.0)
Education						
≤ High School	222	8.1	(4.4 - 11.9)	15,709	12.6	(10.0 - 15.2)
Some College	163	6.5	(2.3 - 10.8)	9,918	8.3	(5.6 - 10.9)
≥ College Degree	255	5.5	(2.4 - 8.6)	12,464	5.9	(4.7 - 7.2)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	117	12.7	(5.9 - 19.6)	9,652	15.2	(11.1 - 19.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	155	7.3	(2.7 - 12.0)	9,667	9.7	(7.1 - 12.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,777	7.6	(4.9 - 10.2)
≥ \$75,000	190	4.4	(1.2 - 7.6)	8,565	4.7	(3.6 - 5.9)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a doctor that respondent had diabetes, excluding pre-diabetes and women with diabetes only when pregnant

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 47a. Ever diagnosed with asthma (lifetime) among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	642	6,700	13.7	(9.8 - 17.7)	38,096	2,225,100	15.0	(13.2 - 16.8)
Gender								
Male	276	3,300	13.6	(7.3 - 20.0)	14,601	875,800	12.4	(10.1 - 14.7)
Female	366	3,400	13.8	(8.9 - 18.6)	23,495	1,349,300	17.4	(14.6 - 20.1)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,931	825,100	18.5	(13.8 - 23.3)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,972	431,700	15.1	(11.2 - 19.1)
45-54	131	700	7.5	(3.2 - 11.8)	7,819	365,900	12.8	(9.7 - 16.0)
55-64	152	1,200	14.1	(8.2 - 19.9)	8,756	316,700	14.8	(11.9 - 17.7)
≥ 65	212	1,100	11.0	(6.2 - 15.7)	12,618	285,700	11.2	(8.6 - 13.8)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	616	6,100	13.5	(9.5 - 17.6)	35,783	1,365,700	14.6	(13.0 - 16.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	737	367,000	17.2	(10.2 - 24.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	863	317,100	14.1	(9.0 - 19.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	223	3,100	17.6	(10.2 - 25.1)	15,675	831,600	14.9	(12.0 - 17.8)
Some College	162	2,300	17.2	(7.8 - 26.7)	9,893	587,500	16.6	(13.1 - 20.1)
≥ College Degree	254	1,300	7.7	(4.5 - 10.9)	12,444	739,000	13.2	(10.4 - 15.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,643	708,900	20.2	(14.9 - 25.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,641	389,800	13.4	(10.0 - 16.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,762	257,800	13.2	(10.0 - 16.5)
≥ \$75,000	190	2,400	14.3	(7.8 - 20.7)	8,562	577,900	12.8	(10.4 - 15.3)

¹ Defined as adults having ever been told by a health professional that they had asthma

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have lifetime asthma (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 47b. Ever diagnosed with asthma (lifetime) among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	642	14.4	(9.8 - 19.1)	38,096	15.2	(13.3 - 17.0)
Gender						
Male	276	14.7	(7.3 - 22.0)	14,601	12.6	(10.3 - 14.9)
Female	366	14.2	(8.4 - 19.9)	23,495	17.5	(14.8 - 20.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	616	14.1	(9.4 - 18.9)	35,783	14.9	(13.2 - 16.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	737	17.1	(10.1 - 24.1)
Hispanic	*	*	*	863	14.5	(9.3 - 19.7)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	223	19.4	(10.5 - 28.2)	15,675	15.1	(12.1 - 18.0)
Some College	*	*	*	9,893	16.9	(13.4 - 20.4)
≥ College Degree	254	6.8	(3.8 - 9.8)	12,444	13.3	(10.6 - 16.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,643	20.3	(15.0 - 25.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,641	13.7	(10.2 - 17.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,762	13.5	(10.0 - 17.0)
≥ \$75,000	190	14.5	(7.1 - 21.8)	8,562	13.0	(10.6 - 15.4)

¹ Defined as adults having ever been told by a health professional that they had asthma

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County

Table 48a. Current asthma among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	641	4,100	8.3	(5.4 - 11.3)	37,933	1,415,000	9.6	(8.1 - 11.0)
Gender								
Male	276	1,600	6.5	(2.5 - 10.4)	14,546	440,700	6.3	(4.8 - 7.7)
Female	365	2,500	10.1	(5.7 - 14.6)	23,387	974,300	12.6	(10.2 - 15.0)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,909	467,200	10.5	(6.8 - 14.3)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,947	246,800	8.7	(5.8 - 11.6)
45-54	131	600	6.5	(2.4 - 10.6)	7,787	240,000	8.4	(6.1 - 10.8)
55-64	152	600	7.4	(2.9 - 11.8)	8,726	231,100	10.8	(8.1 - 13.5)
≥ 65	211	800	7.4	(3.3 - 11.5)	12,564	229,900	9.1	(6.5 - 11.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	615	3,400	7.7	(4.8 - 10.5)	35,629	888,400	9.6	(8.2 - 11.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	736	246,900	11.6	(5.7 - 17.5)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	859	186,800	8.3	(4.4 - 12.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	709	93,000	8.3	(1.4 - 15.2)
Education								
≤ High School	222	2,200	12.6	(6.3 - 19.0)	15,594	595,100	10.7	(8.2 - 13.2)
Some College	162	1,200	9.0	(3.1 - 15.0)	9,861	322,000	9.1	(7.0 - 11.3)
≥ College Degree	254	700	3.9	(1.5 - 6.2)	12,394	430,900	7.7	(5.8 - 9.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,600	489,200	14.0	(9.7 - 18.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	154	600	5.3	(1.8 - 8.8)	9,590	268,400	9.3	(6.2 - 12.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,741	143,400	7.4	(5.1 - 9.6)
≥ \$75,000	190	1,600	9.9	(4.1 - 15.6)	8,541	339,200	7.6	(5.8 - 9.4)

¹ Defined as adults having ever been told by a health professional that they had asthma and still have asthma

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who currently have asthma (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 48b. Current asthma among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	641	8.8	(5.3 - 12.4)	37,933	9.7	(8.2 - 11.2)
Gender						
Male	276	7.0	(2.3 - 11.8)	14,546	6.4	(4.9 - 7.9)
Female	365	10.5	(5.3 - 15.8)	23,387	12.7	(10.2 - 15.1)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	615	8.0	(4.6 - 11.4)	35,629	9.7	(8.3 - 11.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	736	11.5	(5.6 - 17.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	859	8.6	(4.5 - 12.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	709	8.3	(1.3 - 15.3)
Education						
≤ High School	222	14.0	(6.2 - 21.8)	15,594	10.8	(8.3 - 13.3)
Some College	162	9.4	(2.4 - 16.5)	9,861	9.4	(7.2 - 11.6)
≥ College Degree	254	3.4	(1.4 - 5.4)	12,394	7.8	(5.8 - 9.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,600	14.1	(9.7 - 18.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	154	5.1	(1.4 - 8.8)	9,590	9.5	(6.3 - 12.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,741	7.5	(5.0 - 10.1)
≥ \$75,000	190	10.5	(3.8 - 17.2)	8,541	7.7	(5.9 - 9.5)

¹ Defined as adults having ever been told by a health professional that they had asthma and still have asthma

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 49a. Chronic joint symptoms among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	643	21,500	43.6	(38.6 - 48.6)	38,099	6,377,100	42.9	(40.5 - 45.3)
Gender								
Male	277	10,300	42.6	(34.8 - 50.4)	14,595	3,033,600	42.8	(39.0 - 46.6)
Female	366	11,200	44.6	(38.1 - 51.0)	23,504	3,343,500	43.0	(40.0 - 46.0)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,933	1,261,300	28.3	(22.6 - 34.0)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,984	1,110,900	38.6	(33.1 - 44.0)
45-54	131	4,300	44.0	(34.3 - 53.7)	7,817	1,456,500	51.2	(46.4 - 55.9)
55-64	151	4,400	52.4	(43.3 - 61.4)	8,751	1,167,400	54.6	(50.4 - 58.8)
≥ 65	212	6,000	57.7	(50.1 - 65.3)	12,614	1,381,000	54.3	(50.5 - 58.1)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	617	19,900	44.2	(39.1 - 49.3)	35,785	4,267,600	45.8	(43.8 - 47.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	740	890,500	41.3	(32.5 - 50.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	860	827,500	36.7	(27.7 - 45.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	223	9,300	52.7	(44.2 - 61.3)	15,676	2,450,000	43.8	(39.4 - 48.1)
Some College	162	4,700	35.5	(25.9 - 45.0)	9,900	1,598,300	45.1	(40.1 - 50.1)
≥ College Degree	255	7,400	42.5	(35.0 - 50.0)	12,440	2,313,100	41.1	(37.8 - 44.5)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,641	1,483,000	42.2	(36.3 - 48.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,647	1,332,100	45.9	(39.8 - 52.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,768	894,200	45.3	(39.5 - 51.1)
≥ \$75,000	190	5,700	34.7	(26.4 - 43.0)	8,549	1,874,200	41.7	(38.4 - 45.1)

¹ Defined as adults having symptoms of pain, aching or stiffness in or around a joint during the past 30 days and began more than 3 months ago

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have chronic joint symptoms (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 49b. Chronic joint symptoms among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	643	41.3	(35.7 - 46.8)	38,099	42.1	(39.7 - 44.5)
Gender						
Male	277	42.3	(33.7 - 50.9)	14,595	42.6	(38.8 - 46.3)
Female	366	40.3	(33.3 - 47.4)	23,504	41.6	(38.6 - 44.7)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	617	41.9	(36.2 - 47.6)	35,785	44.7	(42.7 - 46.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	740	40.2	(31.5 - 48.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	860	36.6	(27.8 - 45.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	223	50.9	(41.2 - 60.6)	15,676	43.1	(38.8 - 47.5)
Some College	*	*	*	9,900	43.9	(39.0 - 48.8)
≥ College Degree	255	40.3	(32.0 - 48.5)	12,440	40.3	(37.0 - 43.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,641	41.6	(35.7 - 47.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,647	45.0	(39.0 - 51.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,768	44.3	(38.4 - 50.2)
≥ \$75,000	190	33.6	(24.6 - 42.6)	8,549	40.8	(37.4 - 44.2)

¹ Defined as adults having symptoms of pain, aching or stiffness in or around a joint during the past 30 days and began more than 3 months ago

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 50a. Arthritis among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	640	16,300	33.2	(28.7 - 37.6)	38,013	4,102,800	27.7	(25.9 - 29.6)
Gender								
Male	276	6,900	28.4	(22.1 - 34.6)	14,555	1,642,700	23.3	(20.7 - 25.8)
Female	364	9,400	37.9	(31.8 - 43.9)	23,458	2,460,100	31.8	(29.2 - 34.4)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,927	312,100	7.0	(4.9 - 9.1)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,972	412,500	14.5	(11.3 - 17.6)
45-54	130	3,300	33.6	(24.5 - 42.7)	7,789	869,100	30.7	(26.6 - 34.8)
55-64	151	3,200	37.7	(29.2 - 46.2)	8,729	999,300	47.0	(42.9 - 51.1)
≥ 65	211	7,100	68.6	(61.8 - 75.5)	12,596	1,509,800	59.6	(55.8 - 63.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	615	15,400	34.2	(29.7 - 38.8)	35,710	2,967,700	31.9	(30.3 - 33.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	737	588,100	27.3	(20.2 - 34.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	856	380,700	17.1	(11.8 - 22.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	710	166,300	14.8	(7.8 - 21.8)
Education								
≤ High School	221	6,900	39.4	(31.5 - 47.4)	15,652	1,742,700	31.3	(27.8 - 34.8)
Some College	162	4,000	30.2	(21.8 - 38.6)	9,874	902,000	25.5	(22.3 - 28.6)
≥ College Degree	254	5,300	30.5	(23.9 - 37.1)	12,407	1,437,800	25.6	(22.9 - 28.4)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,618	1,112,500	32.0	(27.1 - 36.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	154	3,800	34.5	(24.9 - 44.2)	9,624	821,900	28.4	(24.2 - 32.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,753	542,500	27.5	(23.2 - 31.9)
≥ \$75,000	190	4,500	27.3	(20.0 - 34.6)	8,536	1,012,800	22.6	(19.8 - 25.3)

¹ Defined as adults having ever been told by a health professional that they have some form of arthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, gout, lupus or fibromyalgia (excluding back or neck)

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have ever been told by a health professional they have some form of arthritis (excluding back or neck) (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County

Table 50b. Arthritis among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	640	29.5	(24.9 - 34.1)	38,013	26.6	(24.8 - 28.5)
Gender						
Male	276	26.4	(19.8 - 33.1)	14,555	23.5	(20.9 - 26.1)
Female	364	32.5	(26.2 - 38.8)	23,458	29.5	(27.0 - 32.1)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	615	30.6	(25.8 - 35.4)	35,710	30.4	(28.7 - 32.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	737	26.5	(19.3 - 33.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	856	17.2	(11.8 - 22.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	710	14.9	(7.7 - 22.0)
Education						
≤ High School	221	35.4	(26.8 - 43.9)	15,652	30.4	(26.9 - 33.8)
Some College	162	27.1	(18.6 - 35.6)	9,874	24.1	(21.0 - 27.1)
≥ College Degree	254	26.7	(19.9 - 33.5)	12,407	24.7	(21.9 - 27.5)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,618	31.2	(26.3 - 36.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,624	27.3	(23.2 - 31.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,753	26.3	(21.9 - 30.7)
≥ \$75,000	190	24.3	(16.9 - 31.7)	8,536	21.6	(18.8 - 24.3)

¹ Defined as adults having ever been told by a health professional that they have some form of arthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, gout, lupus or fibromyalgia (excluding back or neck)

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 51a. Activity limitations because of physical, mental or emotional problems among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	640	9,000	18.4	(14.9 - 21.9)	37,998	3,053,000	20.6	(18.7 - 22.5)
Gender								
Male	276	4,400	18.3	(12.8 - 23.9)	14,566	1,318,400	18.6	(15.7 - 21.5)
Female	364	4,600	18.5	(14.1 - 22.9)	23,432	1,734,600	22.4	(19.8 - 25.0)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,929	580,000	13.0	(8.2 - 17.9)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,973	418,600	14.5	(11.0 - 18.1)
45-54	131	1,900	18.8	(11.6 - 26.1)	7,812	620,200	21.7	(18.3 - 25.2)
55-64	151	2,000	23.3	(15.9 - 30.6)	8,739	651,600	30.5	(26.5 - 34.6)
≥ 65	209	3,000	29.3	(22.6 - 36.0)	12,545	782,700	31.1	(27.7 - 34.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	614	8,700	19.5	(15.8 - 23.2)	35,688	2,037,200	21.9	(20.3 - 23.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	735	429,700	20.1	(13.5 - 26.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	863	448,200	19.8	(11.9 - 27.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	712	137,900	12.3	(5.2 - 19.3)
Education								
≤ High School	223	4,100	23.4	(16.7 - 30.1)	15,626	1,359,600	24.4	(20.6 - 28.1)
Some College	163	2,000	14.8	(8.4 - 21.2)	9,875	700,800	19.8	(16.5 - 23.2)
≥ College Degree	251	2,900	17.1	(12.0 - 22.3)	12,415	924,800	16.5	(14.2 - 18.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,603	1,055,800	30.1	(24.7 - 35.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	154	1,700	15.3	(8.1 - 22.4)	9,628	630,900	21.8	(16.6 - 27.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	101	1,100	15.6	(8.2 - 22.9)	5,760	408,100	20.7	(16.1 - 25.2)
≥ \$75,000	188	1,900	11.6	(6.7 - 16.5)	8,544	583,300	13.0	(11.1 - 14.9)

¹ Defined as activity limitations because of physical, mental or emotional problems

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who are limited in any activities because of physical, mental or emotional problems (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

**Table 51b. Activity limitations because of physical, mental or emotional problems among adults¹
in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²**

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	640	16.8	(13.1 - 20.6)	37,998	20.1	(18.2 - 22.0)
Gender						
Male	276	17.6	(11.5 - 23.7)	14,566	18.6	(15.8 - 21.4)
Female	364	16.1	(11.6 - 20.6)	23,432	21.5	(18.9 - 24.1)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	614	17.9	(13.9 - 21.9)	35,688	21.3	(19.7 - 22.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	735	19.9	(13.2 - 26.5)
Hispanic	*	*	*	863	19.1	(11.5 - 26.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	712	12.4	(5.3 - 19.6)
Education						
≤ High School	223	21.3	(13.9 - 28.6)	15,626	23.8	(20.1 - 27.4)
Some College	163	14.2	(7.3 - 21.1)	9,875	19.3	(16.0 - 22.6)
≥ College Degree	251	15.3	(10.1 - 20.4)	12,415	16.1	(13.9 - 18.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,603	29.7	(24.3 - 35.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	154	14.5	(6.7 - 22.3)	9,628	21.2	(16.1 - 26.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	101	14.1	(6.9 - 21.4)	5,760	20.1	(15.6 - 24.6)
≥ \$75,000	188	10.7	(5.5 - 15.8)	8,544	12.7	(10.8 - 14.6)

¹ Defined as activity limitations because of physical, mental or emotional problems

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County

Table 52a. Have health problem that requires the use of special equipment among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	644	3,700	7.4	(4.6 - 10.3)	38,171	1,169,400	7.9	(6.9 - 8.9)
Gender								
Male	278	2,000	8.4	(3.4 - 13.3)	14,617	460,700	6.5	(5.3 - 7.7)
Female	366	1,600	6.6	(3.8 - 9.3)	23,554	708,700	9.1	(7.6 - 10.7)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,940	68,800	1.5	(0.7 - 2.4)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,989	122,500	4.3	(2.4 - 6.1)
45-54	*	*	*	*	7,836	182,500	6.4	(4.7 - 8.1)
55-64	152	600	6.9	(3.0 - 10.8)	8,773	219,600	10.3	(7.8 - 12.8)
≥ 65	212	1,400	13.9	(8.9 - 18.9)	12,633	576,100	22.7	(19.0 - 26.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	618	3,100	6.9	(4.5 - 9.2)	35,853	802,000	8.6	(7.6 - 9.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	739	235,800	10.9	(6.4 - 15.5)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	864	104,100	4.6	(2.1 - 7.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	715	27,600	2.5	(0.8 - 4.1)
Education								
≤ High School	223	1,300	7.3	(3.3 - 11.4)	15,711	604,200	10.8	(8.7 - 12.8)
Some College	163	1,300	9.6	(4.4 - 14.8)	9,914	260,000	7.3	(5.5 - 9.1)
≥ College Degree	255	600	3.4	(1.5 - 5.4)	12,463	298,900	5.3	(4.1 - 6.5)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	118	1,400	17.0	(8.2 - 25.8)	9,656	430,500	12.2	(9.6 - 14.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	155	900	7.9	(0.0 - 16.5)	9,663	238,900	8.2	(5.9 - 10.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,775	103,000	5.2	(3.6 - 6.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,566	136,000	3.0	(2.1 - 4.0)

¹ Defined as having any health problem that requires the use of special equipment such as a cane, a wheelchair, a special bed, or a special telephone

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have any health problem that requires the use of special equipment (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 52b. Have health problem that requires the use of special equipment among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	644	7.0	(3.9 - 10.2)	38,171	7.6	(6.6 - 8.6)
Gender						
Male	278	8.2	(2.6 - 13.9)	14,617	6.8	(5.5 - 8.0)
Female	366	5.9	(2.9 - 8.8)	23,554	8.4	(6.9 - 9.9)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	618	6.2	(3.7 - 8.8)	35,853	8.3	(7.3 - 9.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	739	10.5	(6.1 - 15.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	864	4.5	(2.1 - 6.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	715	2.2	(0.7 - 3.8)
Education						
≤ High School	223	6.7	(2.0 - 11.5)	15,711	10.3	(8.3 - 12.3)
Some College	163	8.7	(3.4 - 14.1)	9,914	7.1	(5.2 - 8.9)
≥ College Degree	255	2.9	(1.2 - 4.7)	12,463	5.3	(4.1 - 6.6)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,656	11.9	(9.4 - 14.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	155	8.0	(0.0 - 17.8)	9,663	7.7	(5.5 - 10.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,775	5.1	(3.4 - 6.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,566	2.9	(2.0 - 3.9)

¹ Defined as having any health problem that requires the use of special equipment such as a cane, a wheelchair, a special bed, or a special telephone

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 53a. Disability among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	640	10,500	21.4	(17.4 - 25.4)	38,016	3,394,200	22.9	(20.9 - 24.9)
Gender								
Male	276	5,300	21.8	(15.3 - 28.3)	14,568	1,469,700	20.7	(17.8 - 23.7)
Female	364	5,200	21.0	(16.2 - 25.7)	23,448	1,924,600	24.8	(22.1 - 27.5)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,931	590,300	13.3	(8.4 - 18.1)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,974	447,900	15.6	(11.9 - 19.3)
45-54	131	2,100	20.9	(13.3 - 28.5)	7,811	643,900	22.6	(19.1 - 26.0)
55-64	151	2,000	24.2	(16.8 - 31.7)	8,740	702,100	33.0	(28.9 - 37.0)
≥ 65	209	3,400	33.8	(26.7 - 40.8)	12,560	1,010,000	39.9	(36.1 - 43.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	614	9,700	21.6	(17.7 - 25.5)	35,703	2,253,400	24.2	(22.6 - 25.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	736	511,700	23.8	(16.8 - 30.8)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	864	484,300	21.4	(13.4 - 29.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	713	144,800	12.9	(5.8 - 19.9)
Education								
≤ High School	223	4,300	24.4	(17.7 - 31.2)	15,638	1,544,200	27.6	(23.7 - 31.4)
Some College	163	2,800	20.6	(13.0 - 28.2)	9,876	755,200	21.4	(17.9 - 24.8)
≥ College Degree	251	2,900	17.1	(12.0 - 22.3)	12,419	1,021,300	18.2	(15.9 - 20.5)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,613	1,179,100	33.6	(28.0 - 39.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,629	699,000	24.2	(18.9 - 29.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	101	1,300	18.0	(10.0 - 26.0)	5,757	430,100	21.8	(17.2 - 26.4)
≥ \$75,000	188	2,000	12.1	(7.1 - 17.1)	8,546	632,700	14.1	(12.1 - 16.1)

¹ Defined as having activity limitations due to physical, mental or emotional problems or have health problems that require the use of special equipment

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults with a disability (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 53b. Disability among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	640	19.8	(15.5 - 24.2)	38,016	22.3	(20.4 - 24.3)
Gender						
Male	276	21.2	(14.0 - 28.4)	14,568	20.9	(18.0 - 23.8)
Female	364	18.5	(13.5 - 23.5)	23,448	23.6	(21.0 - 26.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	614	19.9	(15.6 - 24.1)	35,703	23.6	(21.9 - 25.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	736	23.5	(16.5 - 30.5)
Hispanic	*	*	*	864	20.6	(12.9 - 28.3)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	713	12.9	(5.8 - 20.1)
Education						
≤ High School	223	22.0	(14.7 - 29.3)	15,638	26.8	(23.0 - 30.6)
Some College	163	19.8	(11.5 - 28.1)	9,876	20.9	(17.4 - 24.3)
≥ College Degree	251	15.3	(10.1 - 20.4)	12,419	17.9	(15.5 - 20.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,613	33.2	(27.6 - 38.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,629	23.5	(18.3 - 28.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	101	16.2	(8.4 - 24.1)	5,757	21.2	(16.6 - 25.8)
≥ \$75,000	188	11.1	(5.9 - 16.3)	8,546	13.8	(11.7 - 15.8)

¹ Defined as having activity limitations due to physical, mental or emotional problems or have health problems that require the use of special equipment

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 54a. Current smoking among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	641	11,400	23.1	(18.0 - 28.2)	38,029	2,483,500	16.8	(15.1 - 18.6)
Gender								
Male	278	6,300	25.8	(17.3 - 34.2)	14,559	1,356,400	19.3	(16.3 - 22.2)
Female	363	5,100	20.5	(15.0 - 26.1)	23,470	1,127,100	14.6	(12.7 - 16.6)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,929	993,500	22.3	(17.5 - 27.1)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,977	421,100	14.8	(11.6 - 17.9)
45-54	131	2,100	21.5	(13.6 - 29.4)	7,807	508,800	18.3	(15.4 - 21.3)
55-64	151	1,900	21.7	(14.2 - 29.3)	8,744	314,500	14.7	(12.1 - 17.3)
≥ 65	210	600	6.3	(3.0 - 9.5)	12,572	245,600	9.7	(7.2 - 12.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	615	10,200	22.7	(17.7 - 27.8)	35,729	1,615,500	17.3	(15.9 - 18.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	735	284,100	13.6	(8.9 - 18.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	858	350,900	15.8	(9.6 - 21.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	222	5,600	31.6	(23.2 - 39.9)	15,654	1,237,300	22.4	(19.1 - 25.6)
Some College	*	*	*	*	9,875	670,600	19.1	(15.5 - 22.8)
≥ College Degree	255	1,000	5.6	(2.2 - 9.0)	12,421	563,300	10.0	(7.5 - 12.5)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,626	835,100	24.1	(19.1 - 29.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,629	558,100	19.4	(15.6 - 23.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,756	338,100	17.3	(13.0 - 21.7)
≥ \$75,000	190	2,900	17.8	(8.6 - 27.0)	8,549	468,700	10.4	(8.6 - 12.3)

¹ Defined as having smoked at least 100 cigarettes in lifetime and currently smoking every day or some days

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adult current smokers (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 54b. Current smoking among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	641	24.7	(18.8 - 30.5)	38,029	17.0	(15.3 - 18.8)
Gender						
Male	278	27.8	(18.3 - 37.4)	14,559	19.2	(16.3 - 22.1)
Female	363	21.6	(15.1 - 28.0)	23,470	15.0	(13.0 - 17.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	615	24.0	(18.2 - 29.9)	35,729	17.7	(16.2 - 19.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	735	13.5	(8.8 - 18.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	858	15.9	(9.8 - 22.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	222	34.1	(24.4 - 43.8)	15,654	22.8	(19.5 - 26.0)
Some College	*	*	*	9,875	19.4	(15.8 - 22.9)
≥ College Degree	255	5.6	(1.7 - 9.6)	12,421	10.0	(7.6 - 12.5)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,626	24.1	(19.2 - 29.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,629	19.9	(16.0 - 23.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,756	17.8	(13.3 - 22.3)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,549	10.6	(8.6 - 12.5)

¹ Defined as having smoked at least 100 cigarettes in lifetime and currently smoking every day or some days

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 55a. Everyday smoking among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	641	7,500	15.2	(11.4 - 19.1)	38,029	1,626,800	11.0	(9.8 - 12.2)
Gender								
Male	278	3,700	15.3	(9.5 - 21.0)	14,559	848,400	12.0	(10.0 - 14.1)
Female	363	3,800	15.2	(10.1 - 20.3)	23,470	778,400	10.1	(8.7 - 11.5)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,929	559,800	12.6	(9.6 - 15.6)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,977	315,200	11.0	(8.4 - 13.7)
45-54	131	1,700	17.1	(9.9 - 24.2)	7,807	377,000	13.6	(11.1 - 16.0)
55-64	151	1,200	14.3	(7.5 - 21.0)	8,744	203,000	9.5	(7.5 - 11.5)
≥ 65	210	400	4.3	(1.7 - 7.0)	12,572	171,700	6.8	(4.8 - 8.8)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	615	6,900	15.4	(11.5 - 19.3)	35,729	1,158,100	12.4	(11.2 - 13.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	735	197,700	9.4	(5.6 - 13.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	858	176,200	7.9	(4.2 - 11.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	707	94,900	8.5	(3.3 - 13.7)
Education								
≤ High School	222	4,300	24.4	(16.6 - 32.2)	15,654	881,900	15.9	(13.4 - 18.5)
Some College	161	2,700	20.0	(11.8 - 28.3)	9,875	410,200	11.7	(9.6 - 13.8)
≥ College Degree	255	500	3.0	(1.0 - 5.1)	12,421	323,500	5.8	(4.3 - 7.2)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,626	452,800	13.1	(10.3 - 15.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	154	1,300	11.7	(5.8 - 17.7)	9,629	425,900	14.8	(11.9 - 17.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,756	222,700	11.4	(8.5 - 14.4)
≥ \$75,000	190	1,500	9.0	(3.3 - 14.8)	8,549	320,200	7.1	(5.5 - 8.8)

¹ Defined as having smoked at least 100 cigarettes in lifetime and currently smoking every day

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have smoked at least 100 cigarettes in lifetime and currently smoking everyday (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County

Table 55b. Everyday smoking among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	641	16.3	(11.8 - 20.7)	38,029	11.3	(10.0 - 12.5)
Gender						
Male	278	16.0	(9.5 - 22.5)	14,559	12.1	(10.1 - 14.1)
Female	363	16.5	(10.5 - 22.6)	23,470	10.5	(9.0 - 12.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	615	16.4	(11.9 - 20.9)	35,729	12.8	(11.5 - 14.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	735	9.4	(5.5 - 13.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	858	8.0	(4.3 - 11.7)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	707	8.5	(3.2 - 13.8)
Education						
≤ High School	222	26.9	(17.7 - 36.1)	15,654	16.4	(13.8 - 19.0)
Some College	161	20.5	(11.6 - 29.5)	9,875	12.1	(9.9 - 14.3)
≥ College Degree	255	2.6	(0.8 - 4.5)	12,421	5.8	(4.3 - 7.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,626	13.4	(10.6 - 16.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	154	13.2	(6.0 - 20.4)	9,629	15.3	(12.3 - 18.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,756	11.7	(8.7 - 14.8)
≥ \$75,000	190	9.6	(3.0 - 16.2)	8,549	7.2	(5.5 - 8.9)

¹ Defined as having smoked at least 100 cigarettes in lifetime and currently smoking every day

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 56a. Adults living in homes in which smoking is prohibited¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	642	37,400	76.2	(71.8 - 80.7)	38,045	11,997,100	80.8	(79.0 - 82.6)
Gender								
Male	276	17,800	74.0	(66.6 - 81.3)	14,577	5,634,400	79.4	(76.6 - 82.2)
Female	366	19,600	78.4	(73.4 - 83.4)	23,468	6,362,800	82.1	(79.9 - 84.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,934	3,655,200	82.1	(77.8 - 86.4)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,985	2,479,700	86.1	(82.5 - 89.7)
45-54	132	7,000	70.7	(62.2 - 79.2)	7,808	2,194,400	77.2	(73.5 - 80.8)
55-64	150	6,000	72.4	(64.2 - 80.5)	8,753	1,732,500	81.0	(78.3 - 83.7)
≥ 65	211	7,800	75.7	(68.9 - 82.6)	12,565	1,935,400	76.5	(73.4 - 79.5)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	617	34,700	76.9	(72.6 - 81.2)	35,737	7,426,900	79.8	(78.3 - 81.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	738	1,692,100	78.6	(71.9 - 85.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	863	2,003,900	88.7	(84.1 - 93.3)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	223	11,900	67.6	(59.8 - 75.5)	15,647	4,307,200	77.1	(74.0 - 80.2)
Some College	161	10,000	75.7	(66.5 - 85.0)	9,883	2,795,400	78.9	(75.0 - 82.8)
≥ College Degree	255	15,100	86.9	(82.8 - 91.1)	12,437	4,817,300	85.7	(83.3 - 88.2)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,608	2,627,700	74.9	(70.0 - 79.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,640	2,314,500	79.8	(76.0 - 83.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	101	5,800	79.2	(70.8 - 87.7)	5,766	1,551,300	78.7	(74.0 - 83.4)
≥ \$75,000	190	14,200	86.1	(80.5 - 91.7)	8,556	3,883,200	86.5	(84.3 - 88.7)

¹ Defined as having a rule that prohibits smoking anywhere inside the home

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who live in a home with a rule that prohibits smoking anywhere inside the home (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 56b. Adults living in homes in which smoking is prohibited¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	642	77.1	(72.3 - 82.0)	38,045	80.9	(79.2 - 82.7)
Gender						
Male	276	73.9	(65.6 - 82.1)	14,577	79.4	(76.7 - 82.2)
Female	366	80.3	(75.1 - 85.4)	23,468	82.3	(80.0 - 84.5)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	617	77.7	(72.9 - 82.5)	35,737	79.9	(78.4 - 81.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	738	78.6	(71.8 - 85.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	863	88.9	(84.4 - 93.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	223	68.7	(60.1 - 77.4)	15,647	76.9	(73.8 - 80.0)
Some College	*	*	*	9,883	79.1	(75.2 - 83.0)
≥ College Degree	255	88.6	(84.7 - 92.6)	12,437	86.0	(83.5 - 88.5)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,608	74.9	(70.1 - 79.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,640	79.8	(76.1 - 83.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	101	81.2	(72.8 - 89.6)	5,766	78.6	(73.8 - 83.3)
≥ \$75,000	190	86.0	(79.8 - 92.2)	8,556	86.6	(84.3 - 88.9)

¹ Defined as having a rule that prohibits smoking anywhere inside the home

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 57a. Binge drinking within the past month among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	636	9,500	19.6	(14.5 - 24.7)	37,745	2,602,000	17.7	(15.7 - 19.8)
Gender								
Male	272	6,900	28.9	(20.3 - 37.4)	14,420	1,712,400	24.5	(20.9 - 28.1)
Female	364	2,600	10.6	(5.9 - 15.4)	23,325	889,600	11.6	(9.5 - 13.7)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,895	1,254,300	28.5	(22.8 - 34.2)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,934	584,800	20.6	(16.5 - 24.7)
45-54	131	1,800	18.0	(10.8 - 25.3)	7,738	467,600	16.6	(13.3 - 19.9)
55-64	151	800	9.8	(5.0 - 14.6)	8,663	207,200	9.8	(7.9 - 11.8)
≥ 65	207	600	6.3	(2.5 - 10.2)	12,515	88,100	3.5	(2.5 - 4.5)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	610	8,600	19.3	(14.3 - 24.4)	35,453	1,761,900	19.2	(17.5 - 20.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	728	247,000	11.6	(6.3 - 17.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	854	460,600	20.5	(11.3 - 29.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	710	132,500	12.1	(3.4 - 20.7)
Education								
≤ High School	219	3,400	19.8	(11.6 - 27.9)	15,491	945,800	17.4	(13.2 - 21.6)
Some College	*	*	*	*	9,819	636,600	18.1	(14.6 - 21.5)
≥ College Degree	253	2,300	13.5	(8.3 - 18.6)	12,358	1,018,700	18.2	(15.3 - 21.1)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,557	469,100	13.5	(8.5 - 18.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,575	534,300	18.5	(13.0 - 24.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	100	900	12.6	(4.9 - 20.3)	5,726	378,200	19.2	(14.1 - 24.3)
≥ \$75,000	188	3,500	21.9	(12.6 - 31.1)	8,501	1,011,400	22.6	(19.7 - 25.6)

¹ Defined as men having 5 or more drinks or women having 4 or more drinks on 1 or more occasion within the past month

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adult binge drinkers within the past month (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County

Table 57b. Binge drinking within the past month among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	636	21.6	(15.7 - 27.5)	37,745	18.1	(16.1 - 20.2)
Gender						
Male	272	31.6	(22.0 - 41.2)	14,420	24.5	(21.0 - 27.9)
Female	364	11.9	(6.1 - 17.7)	23,325	12.4	(10.2 - 14.5)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	610	21.2	(15.3 - 27.0)	35,453	19.8	(18.1 - 21.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	728	11.8	(6.4 - 17.1)
Hispanic	*	*	*	854	20.2	(11.3 - 29.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	710	12.1	(3.4 - 20.8)
Education						
≤ High School	219	22.4	(12.7 - 32.1)	15,491	17.5	(13.5 - 21.5)
Some College	*	*	*	9,819	18.6	(15.1 - 22.0)
≥ College Degree	253	14.0	(8.1 - 19.8)	12,358	18.8	(15.9 - 21.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,557	13.4	(8.6 - 18.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,575	18.9	(13.5 - 24.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	100	14.2	(5.0 - 23.5)	5,726	19.9	(14.8 - 25.1)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,501	23.2	(20.2 - 26.1)

¹ Defined as men having 5 or more drinks or women having 4 or more drinks on 1 or more occasion within the past month

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 58a. Heavy drinking within the past month among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	631	4,000	8.2	(4.8 - 11.5)	37,553	718,700	4.9	(4.2 - 5.6)
Gender								
Male	269	2,300	9.8	(4.1 - 15.4)	14,330	333,300	4.8	(3.9 - 5.7)
Female	362	1,600	6.6	(2.9 - 10.3)	23,223	385,400	5.0	(4.0 - 6.1)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,866	224,900	5.1	(3.5 - 6.8)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,924	137,200	4.8	(3.0 - 6.7)
45-54	*	*	*	*	7,715	144,600	5.2	(4.1 - 6.2)
55-64	*	*	*	*	8,624	117,400	5.6	(3.9 - 7.3)
≥ 65	205	700	6.9	(3.5 - 10.4)	12,424	94,600	3.8	(2.7 - 4.9)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	605	3,600	8.1	(4.8 - 11.5)	35,279	572,400	6.3	(5.4 - 7.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	723	58,100	2.8	(0.6 - 4.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	848	60,900	2.7	(0.5 - 4.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	703	27,200	2.5	(0.8 - 4.2)
Education								
≤ High School	219	1,400	8.1	(2.1 - 14.2)	15,411	228,100	4.2	(3.2 - 5.2)
Some College	160	1,300	9.7	(1.9 - 17.6)	9,759	163,700	4.7	(3.6 - 5.8)
≥ College Degree	249	1,300	7.4	(3.6 - 11.2)	12,306	326,800	5.9	(4.5 - 7.3)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,512	104,200	3.0	(1.8 - 4.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	154	900	8.4	(0.0 - 17.2)	9,537	158,700	5.5	(3.9 - 7.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,708	95,400	4.9	(3.1 - 6.7)
≥ \$75,000	189	1,400	8.3	(3.9 - 12.8)	8,481	313,900	7.0	(5.4 - 8.6)

¹ Defined as adult men averaging more than 2 alcoholic drinks per day and adult women averaging more than 1 alcoholic drink per day within the past month

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adult heavy drinkers within the past month (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 58b. Heavy drinking within the past month among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	631	8.7	(4.8 - 12.7)	37,553	5.0	(4.3 - 5.8)
Gender						
Male	269	10.7	(4.1 - 17.2)	14,330	4.9	(3.9 - 5.9)
Female	362	6.9	(2.4 - 11.3)	23,223	5.1	(4.0 - 6.2)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	605	8.5	(4.7 - 12.4)	35,279	6.4	(5.5 - 7.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	723	2.9	(0.6 - 5.1)
Hispanic	*	*	*	848	2.8	(0.5 - 5.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	703	2.5	(0.8 - 4.2)
Education						
≤ High School	219	9.5	(2.1 - 16.8)	15,411	4.3	(3.2 - 5.3)
Some College	160	10.5	(1.6 - 19.4)	9,759	4.8	(3.6 - 5.9)
≥ College Degree	249	7.0	(2.8 - 11.2)	12,306	6.0	(4.5 - 7.4)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,512	3.0	(1.9 - 4.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,537	5.8	(4.0 - 7.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,708	5.0	(3.1 - 7.0)
≥ \$75,000	189	8.3	(3.3 - 13.3)	8,481	7.0	(5.4 - 8.7)

¹ Defined as adult men averaging more than 2 alcoholic drinks per day and adult women averaging more than 1 alcoholic drink per day within the past month

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 59a. Never or rarely been asked about sexual history during routine check-up among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	596	31,000	69.1	(64.0 - 74.2)	35,193	8,480,600	61.9	(59.2 - 64.5)
Gender								
Male	253	17,100	78.6	(71.5 - 85.7)	13,299	4,357,400	67.7	(63.6 - 71.7)
Female	343	13,900	60.2	(53.3 - 67.1)	21,894	4,123,300	56.8	(53.3 - 60.2)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,507	1,804,600	44.3	(37.8 - 50.8)
35-44	86	5,300	74.1	(64.3 - 84.0)	4,531	1,635,300	62.2	(56.6 - 67.8)
45-54	121	6,700	74.5	(66.4 - 82.5)	7,215	1,715,600	65.4	(60.5 - 70.3)
55-64	143	6,000	74.8	(66.6 - 82.9)	8,168	1,416,200	70.7	(66.6 - 74.8)
≥ 65	196	7,200	75.3	(67.7 - 83.0)	11,772	1,908,900	80.3	(76.9 - 83.8)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	574	29,100	70.6	(65.7 - 75.6)	33,090	5,940,300	68.5	(66.3 - 70.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	683	831,800	40.8	(31.8 - 49.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	784	1,071,700	53.4	(43.6 - 63.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	200	10,100	65.8	(56.7 - 74.8)	14,264	3,001,200	60.1	(55.4 - 64.9)
Some College	152	9,500	76.0	(67.1 - 84.8)	9,156	1,972,800	60.3	(54.9 - 65.7)
≥ College Degree	241	11,000	68.3	(60.9 - 75.7)	11,706	3,476,000	65.0	(61.2 - 68.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	8,772	1,529,400	49.3	(42.6 - 56.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	8,932	1,705,000	64.4	(58.0 - 70.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	97	5,400	77.4	(67.7 - 87.2)	5,433	1,217,000	64.5	(58.5 - 70.5)
≥ \$75,000	181	10,600	68.0	(59.6 - 76.5)	8,108	2,934,300	68.2	(64.7 - 71.7)

¹ Defined as respondents who never or rarely (hardly ever) were asked about their sexual history, such as about sexual partners and sexual practices, during a routine check-up at a doctor's office or clinic

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who were never or rarely asked about their sexual history during a routine check-up at a doctor's office or clinic (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 59b. Never or rarely been asked about sexual history during routine check-up among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	596	67.4	(61.6 - 73.3)	35,193	61.4	(58.7 - 64.0)
Gender						
Male	253	78.6	(70.8 - 86.5)	13,299	67.9	(64.0 - 71.9)
Female	343	56.9	(49.0 - 64.8)	21,894	55.5	(52.0 - 59.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	574	69.0	(63.3 - 74.7)	33,090	67.8	(65.6 - 70.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	683	41.1	(32.0 - 50.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	784	53.0	(43.3 - 62.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	14,264	59.5	(54.7 - 64.3)
Some College	152	76.2	(66.5 - 86.0)	9,156	59.7	(54.4 - 65.0)
≥ College Degree	241	66.0	(57.4 - 74.6)	11,706	64.5	(60.8 - 68.2)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	8,772	48.7	(42.0 - 55.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	8,932	63.7	(57.5 - 70.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,433	64.2	(58.2 - 70.2)
≥ \$75,000	181	67.9	(58.6 - 77.3)	8,108	67.5	(64.0 - 71.0)

¹ Defined as respondents who never or rarely (hardly ever) were asked about their sexual history, such as about sexual partners and sexual practices, during a routine check-up at a doctor's office or clinic

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 60a. Believed hardly any or a few people their age in their community have had a sexually transmitted disease among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	376	24,000	77.7	(72.3 - 83.0)	22,788	7,011,100	77.9	(75.2 - 80.5)
Gender								
Male	159	12,700	82.3	(75.2 - 89.4)	9,034	3,618,500	81.0	(77.2 - 84.8)
Female	217	11,300	73.0	(65.3 - 80.7)	13,754	3,392,600	74.8	(71.2 - 78.4)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,213	2,362,500	70.8	(65.1 - 76.6)
35-44	*	*	*	*	3,513	1,313,400	71.7	(65.6 - 77.7)
45-54	*	*	*	*	4,975	1,290,600	80.3	(75.9 - 84.8)
55-64	*	*	*	*	4,955	932,200	87.2	(84.1 - 90.3)
≥ 65	101	4,600	94.4	(89.5 - 99.4)	6,132	1,112,400	95.9	(94.4 - 97.5)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	366	22,600	77.1	(71.6 - 82.7)	21,540	4,875,200	78.3	(75.6 - 80.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	491	1,002,400	84.8	(77.8 - 91.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	123	9,200	85.4	(77.5 - 93.2)	8,879	2,581,700	82.1	(77.9 - 86.3)
Some College	*	*	*	*	5,953	1,599,500	77.5	(72.6 - 82.3)
≥ College Degree	162	8,000	72.3	(63.6 - 81.0)	7,928	2,824,800	75.6	(71.8 - 79.5)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	5,491	1,602,900	78.7	(71.9 - 85.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	5,912	1,335,900	78.8	(73.8 - 83.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	3,717	987,500	76.6	(70.4 - 82.8)
≥ \$75,000	130	8,500	75.2	(66.4 - 84.0)	5,771	2,321,600	77.6	(74.0 - 81.2)

¹ Defined as respondent estimating there were hardly any (0-1 out of 10) or a few (2-3 out of 10) persons their age in their community who have had a sexually transmitted disease such as gonorrhea, chlamydia, herpes or syphilis

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who believed hardly any or a few people their age in their community have had a sexually transmitted disease (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 60b. Believed hardly any or a few people their age in their community have had a sexually transmitted disease among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	376	76.3	(70.2 - 82.3)	22,788	77.3	(74.7 - 79.9)
Gender						
Male	159	82.7	(75.1 - 90.3)	9,034	81.1	(77.4 - 84.8)
Female	217	70.0	(61.1 - 78.9)	13,754	73.6	(70.0 - 77.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	366	75.7	(69.4 - 81.9)	21,540	77.5	(74.9 - 80.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	491	84.6	(77.6 - 91.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	123	83.3	(74.0 - 92.6)	8,879	81.6	(77.4 - 85.7)
Some College	*	*	*	5,953	76.8	(72.0 - 81.6)
≥ College Degree	162	70.7	(60.8 - 80.5)	7,928	75.1	(71.3 - 79.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	5,491	77.9	(71.0 - 84.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	5,912	77.9	(72.8 - 83.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	3,717	76.1	(70.0 - 82.3)
≥ \$75,000	130	73.6	(63.7 - 83.5)	5,771	77.0	(73.4 - 80.6)

¹ Defined as respondent estimating there were hardly any (0-1 out of 10) or a few (2-3 out of 10) persons their age in their community who have had a sexually transmitted disease such as gonorrhea, chlamydia, herpes or syphilis

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 61a. Believed it was at least somewhat acceptable to see and hear discussions about sexually transmitted disease risks in public forums in their community among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	617	43,800	92.4	(90.2 - 94.6)	36,287	12,738,300	89.7	(88.2 - 91.3)
Gender								
Male	265	21,900	93.9	(91.0 - 96.7)	13,893	6,104,600	89.4	(87.2 - 91.5)
Female	352	21,900	91.0	(87.7 - 94.2)	22,394	6,633,700	90.1	(87.9 - 92.2)
Age (years)								
18-34	52	11,900	99.4	(98.2 - 100)	3,850	4,007,400	91.3	(87.5 - 95.1)
35-44	91	7,600	98.3	(96.0 - 100)	4,875	2,578,600	93.2	(90.4 - 96.0)
45-54	129	9,100	94.3	(90.3 - 98.4)	7,607	2,416,800	90.5	(87.9 - 93.2)
55-64	150	7,300	86.3	(78.8 - 93.8)	8,411	1,876,500	92.2	(90.0 - 94.5)
≥ 65	195	7,800	82.2	(76.3 - 88.1)	11,544	1,858,900	79.7	(76.6 - 82.8)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	593	40,200	92.5	(90.4 - 94.7)	34,102	8,050,700	89.4	(87.7 - 91.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	702	1,822,200	91.9	(88.2 - 95.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	820	1,967,200	89.9	(85.2 - 94.7)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	663	898,200	88.6	(79.5 - 97.6)
Education								
≤ High School	207	14,600	89.4	(85.0 - 93.7)	14,507	4,385,300	84.6	(81.9 - 87.2)
Some College	157	11,900	91.0	(86.3 - 95.8)	9,571	3,094,300	90.0	(86.7 - 93.4)
≥ College Degree	250	16,300	95.9	(93.4 - 98.4)	12,142	5,228,800	95.4	(94.0 - 96.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	113	6,800	85.5	(78.8 - 92.1)	9,021	2,833,500	86.5	(82.6 - 90.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	148	9,300	89.0	(83.4 - 94.7)	9,261	2,529,900	89.5	(86.5 - 92.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	100	7,100	96.6	(92.7 - 100)	5,644	1,740,000	91.2	(87.4 - 95.1)
≥ \$75,000	185	15,400	96.3	(93.2 - 99.4)	8,397	4,184,300	94.4	(92.5 - 96.3)

¹ Defined as believing it was at least somewhat acceptable to see and hear discussions about sexually transmitted disease risks in public forums in their community

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who believed it is at least somewhat acceptable to see and hear discussions about sexually transmitted disease risks in public forums in their community (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 61b. Believed it was at least somewhat acceptable to see and hear discussions about sexually transmitted disease risks in public forums in their community among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	617	93.8	(92.0 - 95.7)	36,287	89.8	(88.3 - 91.4)
Gender						
Male	265	94.6	(92.1 - 97.1)	13,893	89.1	(86.9 - 91.3)
Female	352	93.1	(90.4 - 95.7)	22,394	90.5	(88.3 - 92.7)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	593	93.9	(92.1 - 95.8)	34,102	89.5	(87.8 - 91.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	702	91.7	(87.8 - 95.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	820	89.6	(84.7 - 94.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	663	89.0	(80.5 - 97.6)
Education						
≤ High School	207	91.6	(88.0 - 95.2)	14,507	84.6	(81.8 - 87.4)
Some College	157	92.6	(88.6 - 96.6)	9,571	90.2	(86.9 - 93.5)
≥ College Degree	250	96.7	(94.7 - 98.7)	12,142	95.4	(94.0 - 96.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	113	88.7	(83.0 - 94.3)	9,021	86.5	(82.6 - 90.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	148	91.1	(86.4 - 95.8)	9,261	89.6	(86.5 - 92.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	100	96.4	(92.2 - 100)	5,644	91.1	(86.9 - 95.3)
≥ \$75,000	185	97.2	(94.9 - 99.5)	8,397	94.5	(92.6 - 96.4)

¹ Defined as believing it was at least somewhat acceptable to see and hear discussions about sexually transmitted disease risks in public forums in their community

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 62a. Overweight among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	620	16,900	35.7	(30.6 - 40.7)	36,710	5,213,000	36.4	(34.0 - 38.8)
Gender								
Male	275	11,000	45.6	(37.5 - 53.6)	14,502	3,073,200	43.7	(39.9 - 47.6)
Female	345	5,900	25.4	(19.6 - 31.1)	22,208	2,139,800	29.3	(26.4 - 32.2)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,789	1,295,200	30.1	(24.7 - 35.6)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,785	1,052,000	37.5	(31.7 - 43.3)
45-54	126	3,200	34.8	(25.6 - 44.0)	7,495	1,053,300	38.8	(34.1 - 43.4)
55-64	145	3,000	36.7	(27.7 - 45.8)	8,356	798,100	38.8	(34.8 - 42.7)
≥ 65	209	4,100	39.9	(32.2 - 47.6)	12,285	1,014,400	41.5	(37.6 - 45.4)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	595	15,800	36.3	(31.0 - 41.5)	34,501	3,282,200	36.4	(34.4 - 38.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	708	740,000	36.7	(28.3 - 45.1)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	813	781,500	35.6	(27.1 - 44.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	217	5,900	34.0	(26.1 - 42.0)	15,079	1,889,700	35.4	(31.2 - 39.5)
Some College	*	*	*	*	9,515	1,314,500	38.7	(33.8 - 43.7)
≥ College Degree	246	6,100	36.8	(29.5 - 44.0)	12,062	1,996,900	36.3	(32.8 - 39.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	117	2,100	26.3	(16.8 - 35.9)	9,346	1,170,900	34.0	(28.2 - 39.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,368	1,136,000	40.4	(34.6 - 46.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,615	738,700	38.3	(32.3 - 44.3)
≥ \$75,000	184	6,600	41.3	(31.8 - 50.8)	8,337	1,659,100	37.5	(34.1 - 40.9)

¹ Defined as having a body mass index (BMI) more than 24.9 but less than 30.0. BMI is calculated as weight in kilograms divided by the square of height in meters.

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who are overweight (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County

Table 62b. Overweight among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	620	35.1	(29.4 - 40.8)	36,710	36.2	(33.8 - 38.6)
Gender						
Male	275	45.2	(36.3 - 54.2)	14,502	43.9	(40.1 - 47.6)
Female	345	24.5	(18.2 - 30.9)	22,208	28.9	(25.9 - 31.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	595	36.2	(30.3 - 42.1)	34,501	36.0	(34.0 - 38.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	708	37.0	(28.5 - 45.5)
Hispanic	*	*	*	813	36.0	(27.5 - 44.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	217	32.5	(23.7 - 41.3)	15,079	35.2	(31.1 - 39.4)
Some College	*	*	*	9,515	38.3	(33.3 - 43.2)
≥ College Degree	246	35.7	(27.8 - 43.6)	12,062	36.2	(32.7 - 39.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	117	23.1	(13.2 - 33.1)	9,346	33.8	(28.0 - 39.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,368	40.6	(34.8 - 46.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,615	38.6	(32.5 - 44.7)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,337	37.2	(33.7 - 40.6)

¹ Defined as having a body mass index (BMI) more than 24.9 but less than 30.0. BMI is calculated as weight in kilograms divided by the square of height in meters.

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 63a. Obesity among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	620	10,700	22.7	(18.5 - 26.8)	36,710	3,327,400	23.2	(21.2 - 25.3)
Gender								
Male	275	4,800	20.1	(14.3 - 25.9)	14,502	1,505,800	21.4	(19.0 - 23.9)
Female	345	5,900	25.4	(19.6 - 31.1)	22,208	1,821,600	25.0	(21.8 - 28.1)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,789	730,600	17.0	(12.4 - 21.6)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,785	662,200	23.6	(19.4 - 27.9)
45-54	126	2,600	28.8	(19.4 - 38.1)	7,495	816,800	30.1	(25.3 - 34.8)
55-64	145	2,200	26.7	(18.9 - 34.6)	8,356	563,900	27.4	(23.7 - 31.1)
≥ 65	209	2,000	19.6	(13.6 - 25.6)	12,285	554,000	22.7	(19.2 - 26.1)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	595	9,900	22.8	(18.6 - 27.0)	34,501	2,062,700	22.9	(21.2 - 24.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	708	703,100	34.9	(26.1 - 43.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	813	456,400	20.8	(14.3 - 27.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	688	105,200	9.6	(4.0 - 15.3)
Education								
≤ High School	217	4,400	25.5	(18.4 - 32.6)	15,079	1,561,600	29.2	(25.3 - 33.2)
Some College	155	2,800	21.7	(13.5 - 29.8)	9,515	792,800	23.4	(19.4 - 27.3)
≥ College Degree	246	3,500	21.3	(14.7 - 27.8)	12,062	915,000	16.6	(14.4 - 18.8)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	117	1,700	21.0	(11.3 - 30.8)	9,346	974,800	28.3	(22.6 - 34.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	147	2,500	24.1	(15.8 - 32.4)	9,368	584,800	20.8	(17.1 - 24.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,615	475,300	24.6	(20.0 - 29.3)
≥ \$75,000	184	4,200	26.5	(18.6 - 34.4)	8,337	867,700	19.6	(17.0 - 22.3)

¹ Defined as having a body mass index (BMI) of 30.0 or greater. BMI is calculated as weight in kilograms divided by the square of height in meters.

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who are obese (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County

Table 63b. Obesity among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	620	22.4	(17.8 - 26.9)	36,710	23.1	(21.0 - 25.1)
Gender						
Male	275	19.4	(13.2 - 25.7)	14,502	21.5	(19.0 - 24.0)
Female	345	25.4	(18.8 - 32.0)	22,208	24.6	(21.5 - 27.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	595	22.8	(18.0 - 27.5)	34,501	22.8	(21.0 - 24.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	708	34.8	(25.9 - 43.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	813	20.5	(14.1 - 26.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	688	9.5	(3.8 - 15.2)
Education						
≤ High School	217	24.5	(16.6 - 32.3)	15,079	29.4	(25.4 - 33.3)
Some College	155	21.1	(12.0 - 30.2)	9,515	23.1	(19.2 - 27.1)
≥ College Degree	246	22.0	(14.9 - 29.2)	12,062	16.4	(14.2 - 18.5)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,346	28.3	(22.6 - 34.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	147	23.0	(14.0 - 32.0)	9,368	21.0	(17.2 - 24.8)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,615	24.0	(19.4 - 28.7)
≥ \$75,000	184	27.4	(18.5 - 36.2)	8,337	19.3	(16.7 - 21.9)

¹ Defined as having a body mass index (BMI) of 30.0 or greater. BMI is calculated as weight in kilograms divided by the square of height in meters.

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 64a. Overweight or obesity among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	620	27,600	58.3	(53.0 - 63.6)	36,710	8,540,500	59.6	(57.0 - 62.2)
Gender								
Male	275	15,800	65.6	(57.5 - 73.8)	14,502	4,579,100	65.2	(61.0 - 69.4)
Female	345	11,800	50.7	(44.0 - 57.4)	22,208	3,961,400	54.3	(51.0 - 57.6)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,789	2,025,800	47.1	(40.8 - 53.5)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,785	1,714,200	61.1	(55.6 - 66.6)
45-54	126	5,800	63.5	(54.3 - 72.7)	7,495	1,870,100	68.8	(64.6 - 73.1)
55-64	145	5,200	63.4	(54.6 - 72.3)	8,356	1,362,000	66.2	(61.9 - 70.4)
≥ 65	209	6,100	59.5	(51.9 - 67.0)	12,285	1,568,400	64.1	(60.6 - 67.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	595	25,700	59.1	(53.8 - 64.4)	34,501	5,344,900	59.3	(57.2 - 61.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	708	1,443,100	71.6	(62.5 - 80.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	813	1,237,900	56.4	(46.5 - 66.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	217	10,300	59.5	(50.8 - 68.3)	15,079	3,451,400	64.6	(59.8 - 69.4)
Some College	*	*	*	*	9,515	2,107,300	62.1	(57.0 - 67.2)
≥ College Degree	246	9,600	58.0	(50.2 - 65.9)	12,062	2,911,900	52.9	(49.2 - 56.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,346	2,145,700	62.3	(55.7 - 68.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,368	1,720,700	61.2	(54.5 - 67.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,615	1,214,000	62.9	(57.1 - 68.8)
≥ \$75,000	184	10,800	67.8	(59.5 - 76.0)	8,337	2,526,700	57.1	(53.6 - 60.6)

¹ Defined as having a body mass index (BMI) of 25.0 or greater. BMI is calculated as weight in kilograms divided by the square of height in meters.

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who are overweight or obese (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 64b. Overweight or obesity among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	620	57.5	(51.5 - 63.5)	36,710	59.3	(56.8 - 61.9)
Gender						
Male	275	64.7	(55.6 - 73.8)	14,502	65.4	(61.3 - 69.4)
Female	345	50.0	(42.3 - 57.7)	22,208	53.5	(50.1 - 56.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	595	59.0	(53.0 - 65.0)	34,501	58.8	(56.7 - 60.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	708	71.8	(63.0 - 80.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	813	56.5	(46.8 - 66.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	217	57.0	(47.0 - 66.9)	15,079	64.6	(59.9 - 69.3)
Some College	*	*	*	9,515	61.4	(56.4 - 66.5)
≥ College Degree	246	57.7	(48.9 - 66.6)	12,062	52.6	(48.9 - 56.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,346	62.1	(55.6 - 68.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,368	61.6	(55.1 - 68.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,615	62.6	(56.7 - 68.6)
≥ \$75,000	184	69.5	(60.6 - 78.5)	8,337	56.5	(52.9 - 60.0)

¹ Defined as having a body mass index (BMI) of 25.0 or greater. BMI is calculated as weight in kilograms divided by the square of height in meters.

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 65a. Received advice about weight by a health professional among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	619	10,500	22.3	(18.3 - 26.2)	36,729	3,929,700	27.4	(25.1 - 29.7)
Gender								
Male	276	5,300	21.8	(16.0 - 27.5)	14,499	1,654,800	23.6	(20.6 - 26.6)
Female	343	5,200	22.8	(17.3 - 28.3)	22,230	2,274,900	31.0	(27.7 - 34.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,796	895,500	20.7	(15.3 - 26.2)
35-44	85	1,400	18.6	(9.6 - 27.6)	4,779	722,700	25.8	(20.9 - 30.6)
45-54	126	2,400	26.6	(17.3 - 35.9)	7,490	910,900	33.5	(29.0 - 38.1)
55-64	145	2,700	32.9	(24.2 - 41.5)	8,351	741,100	36.1	(32.0 - 40.3)
≥ 65	209	2,900	28.2	(20.9 - 35.6)	12,313	659,500	26.9	(23.0 - 30.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	594	9,400	21.7	(17.8 - 25.6)	34,502	2,386,200	26.5	(24.6 - 28.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	709	615,700	30.4	(22.0 - 38.8)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	830	555,400	25.1	(17.8 - 32.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	216	4,100	23.5	(17.0 - 30.0)	15,116	1,469,700	27.5	(23.6 - 31.4)
Some College	155	2,500	19.7	(11.9 - 27.4)	9,515	946,800	27.8	(23.2 - 32.4)
≥ College Degree	246	3,900	23.7	(17.1 - 30.4)	12,041	1,445,500	26.2	(23.0 - 29.4)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	115	1,600	19.8	(11.6 - 28.0)	9,360	1,079,400	31.4	(25.3 - 37.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	147	2,500	24.0	(15.5 - 32.6)	9,365	696,900	24.6	(19.8 - 29.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	98	1,100	15.3	(6.4 - 24.2)	5,603	507,100	26.3	(21.6 - 31.0)
≥ \$75,000	185	4,300	27.0	(19.3 - 34.7)	8,334	1,207,100	27.3	(24.2 - 30.5)

¹ Defined as being advised by a doctor, nurse or other health professional about their weight (lose, gain or maintain)

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults provided advice by a health professional about their weight (lose, gain or maintain) (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 65b. Received advice about weight by a health professional among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	619	20.5	(16.3 - 24.6)	36,729	27.1	(24.8 - 29.4)
Gender						
Male	276	19.5	(13.8 - 25.2)	14,499	23.4	(20.5 - 26.3)
Female	343	21.5	(15.6 - 27.5)	22,230	30.6	(27.3 - 34.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	594	20.1	(16.0 - 24.3)	34,502	26.1	(24.2 - 28.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	709	30.4	(21.9 - 38.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	830	24.9	(17.7 - 32.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	216	20.4	(13.9 - 26.9)	15,116	27.3	(23.4 - 31.2)
Some College	155	17.9	(9.7 - 26.1)	9,515	27.4	(22.9 - 32.0)
≥ College Degree	246	23.6	(16.5 - 30.6)	12,041	25.9	(22.7 - 29.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	115	16.6	(9.0 - 24.2)	9,360	31.0	(24.9 - 37.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	147	22.4	(13.2 - 31.6)	9,365	24.9	(20.0 - 29.8)
\$50,000-\$74,999	98	14.0	(5.5 - 22.5)	5,603	25.9	(21.2 - 30.6)
≥ \$75,000	185	26.1	(17.8 - 34.3)	8,334	26.9	(23.7 - 30.0)

¹ Defined as being advised by a doctor, nurse or other health professional about their weight (lose, gain or maintain)

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 66a. Received advice to lose weight by a health professional among adults provided weight advice¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	156	9,000	86.0	(77.8 - 94.2)	9,724	3,412,900	86.8	(83.9 - 89.8)
Gender								
Male	*	*	*	*	3,807	1,468,700	88.8	(85.7 - 91.8)
Female	*	*	*	*	5,917	1,944,200	85.5	(80.8 - 90.1)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	681	779,700	87.1	(80.6 - 93.6)
35-44	*	*	*	*	1,215	622,100	86.1	(76.9 - 95.2)
45-54	*	*	*	*	2,238	813,300	89.3	(84.4 - 94.2)
55-64	*	*	*	*	2,697	645,500	87.1	(81.2 - 93.0)
≥ 65	*	*	*	*	2,893	552,300	83.7	(76.9 - 90.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	149	8,100	85.6	(76.9 - 94.4)	9,082	2,076,700	87.0	(84.5 - 89.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	251	483,600	87.1	(78.5 - 95.7)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	3,962	1,239,700	84.3	(78.6 - 90.1)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,633	814,800	86.1	(80.1 - 92.0)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	3,115	1,290,900	89.3	(85.3 - 93.3)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	2,539	922,100	85.4	(78.7 - 92.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	2,482	594,100	85.2	(78.4 - 92.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	1,521	446,100	88.0	(83.2 - 92.7)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	2,270	1,073,200	88.9	(83.7 - 94.1)

¹ Defined as provided advice by a health professional about their weight and advised to lose weight

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults provided advice by a health professional about their weight and advised to lose weight (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 66b. Received advice to lose weight by a health professional among adults provided weight advice¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	*	*	*	9,724	86.9	(83.8 - 89.9)
Gender						
Male	*	*	*	3,807	88.7	(85.7 - 91.8)
Female	*	*	*	5,917	85.5	(80.7 - 90.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	9,082	87.0	(84.4 - 89.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	251	87.6	(79.3 - 95.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	3,962	84.6	(78.7 - 90.5)
Some College	*	*	*	2,633	85.6	(79.5 - 91.7)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	3,115	89.4	(85.4 - 93.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	2,539	85.7	(79.0 - 92.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	2,482	85.3	(78.4 - 92.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	1,521	88.0	(83.1 - 92.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	2,270	88.7	(83.1 - 94.2)

¹ Defined as provided advice by a health professional about their weight and advised to lose weight

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 67a. No leisure-time physical activity among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	643	9,200	18.7	(14.7 - 22.6)	38,128	3,541,700	23.9	(21.6 - 26.1)
Gender								
Male	277	4,500	18.4	(12.2 - 24.6)	14,602	1,482,500	20.9	(17.8 - 24.0)
Female	366	4,700	18.9	(14.0 - 23.9)	23,526	2,059,200	26.6	(23.4 - 29.7)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,938	982,900	22.0	(16.6 - 27.5)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,988	556,000	19.3	(15.0 - 23.6)
45-54	131	2,100	21.5	(13.1 - 29.8)	7,827	759,000	26.8	(21.7 - 31.9)
55-64	152	1,700	19.9	(12.2 - 27.6)	8,765	464,900	21.7	(18.2 - 25.2)
≥ 65	211	2,600	24.8	(17.9 - 31.7)	12,610	778,800	30.7	(27.3 - 34.2)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	617	8,000	17.7	(13.8 - 21.6)	35,816	1,892,800	20.3	(18.6 - 22.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	739	690,000	32.0	(23.4 - 40.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	860	600,800	26.7	(19.1 - 34.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	222	4,700	26.6	(19.2 - 34.1)	15,683	1,810,200	32.5	(28.4 - 36.5)
Some College	163	2,200	16.5	(10.2 - 22.8)	9,906	814,200	23.0	(18.6 - 27.3)
≥ College Degree	255	2,300	13.3	(6.8 - 19.8)	12,458	841,000	14.9	(11.9 - 18.0)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	118	1,800	21.9	(12.8 - 31.0)	9,640	1,332,200	38.0	(31.7 - 44.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	155	2,500	22.3	(13.6 - 31.0)	9,658	648,000	22.3	(18.3 - 26.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	101	1,300	18.2	(8.5 - 27.9)	5,773	430,700	21.8	(16.6 - 27.0)
≥ \$75,000	190	2,000	12.1	(5.8 - 18.4)	8,565	560,800	12.5	(10.3 - 14.6)

¹ Defined as having not participated in any physical activities or exercises such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening, or walking for exercise

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have not participated in any physical activities or exercises (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 67b. No leisure-time physical activity among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	643	17.7	(13.4 - 22.0)	38,128	23.7	(21.5 - 25.9)
Gender						
Male	277	18.2	(11.4 - 25.0)	14,602	20.9	(17.8 - 23.9)
Female	366	17.2	(12.0 - 22.5)	23,526	26.3	(23.1 - 29.5)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	617	17.2	(12.8 - 21.5)	35,816	20.0	(18.3 - 21.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	739	32.0	(23.3 - 40.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	860	26.9	(19.2 - 34.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	222	26.1	(17.7 - 34.4)	15,683	32.3	(28.3 - 36.4)
Some College	163	13.8	(8.2 - 19.5)	9,906	22.8	(18.5 - 27.2)
≥ College Degree	255	13.1	(5.8 - 20.3)	12,458	14.9	(11.8 - 17.9)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,640	37.9	(31.6 - 44.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	155	22.0	(12.3 - 31.8)	9,658	22.0	(18.0 - 26.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	101	17.9	(8.0 - 27.8)	5,773	21.6	(16.3 - 26.8)
≥ \$75,000	190	11.9	(5.0 - 18.8)	8,565	12.6	(10.3 - 14.9)

¹ Defined as having not participated in any physical activities or exercises such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening, or walking for exercise

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 68a. Consumption of 5 or more servings of fruits and vegetables per day among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	645	13,600	27.7	(23.1 - 32.2)	38,203	4,023,400	27.0	(24.9 - 29.2)
Gender								
Male	278	5,200	21.6	(15.1 - 28.1)	14,634	1,603,900	22.6	(19.4 - 25.8)
Female	367	8,400	33.5	(27.3 - 39.8)	23,569	2,419,500	31.1	(28.2 - 34.0)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,940	1,261,700	28.3	(22.7 - 33.9)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,989	688,000	23.9	(19.5 - 28.3)
45-54	132	2,300	23.6	(15.8 - 31.4)	7,837	746,800	26.2	(22.3 - 30.1)
55-64	152	3,200	37.1	(28.4 - 45.8)	8,777	579,100	27.0	(23.6 - 30.5)
≥ 65	212	3,200	30.6	(23.6 - 37.5)	12,660	747,800	29.4	(26.0 - 32.8)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	619	11,700	25.8	(21.5 - 30.1)	35,884	2,538,000	27.2	(25.4 - 28.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	740	572,400	26.5	(19.2 - 33.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	864	672,200	29.8	(21.0 - 38.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	715	240,800	21.4	(12.0 - 30.8)
Education								
≤ High School	224	4,900	27.7	(19.8 - 35.6)	15,726	1,309,800	23.4	(19.3 - 27.4)
Some College	163	2,300	17.4	(11.0 - 23.7)	9,924	964,300	27.2	(23.0 - 31.3)
≥ College Degree	255	5,800	33.7	(26.5 - 40.9)	12,471	1,747,500	31.0	(27.9 - 34.1)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,667	831,500	23.7	(18.6 - 28.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,669	917,200	31.6	(25.6 - 37.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	101	1,600	21.7	(13.1 - 30.2)	5,777	501,000	25.3	(21.4 - 29.3)
≥ \$75,000	190	5,000	30.2	(22.3 - 38.2)	8,569	1,260,100	28.0	(25.0 - 31.0)

¹ Defined as having consumed 5 or more servings of fruits and vegetables in an average day

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who consume 5 or more servings of fruits and vegetables per day (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County

Table 68b. Consumption of 5 or more servings of fruits and vegetables per day among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	645	26.8	(21.7 - 31.9)	38,203	27.1	(24.9 - 29.2)
Gender						
Male	278	20.7	(13.5 - 27.8)	14,634	22.7	(19.6 - 25.9)
Female	367	32.8	(25.6 - 39.9)	23,569	31.0	(28.1 - 34.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	619	24.4	(19.7 - 29.1)	35,884	27.1	(25.4 - 28.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	740	26.8	(19.4 - 34.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	864	29.5	(20.9 - 38.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	715	21.8	(12.2 - 31.5)
Education						
≤ High School	224	28.2	(19.0 - 37.4)	15,726	23.3	(19.3 - 27.3)
Some College	163	15.0	(9.1 - 20.8)	9,924	27.1	(22.9 - 31.2)
≥ College Degree	255	32.8	(24.6 - 40.9)	12,471	31.2	(28.0 - 34.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,667	23.9	(18.8 - 28.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,669	32.0	(26.0 - 38.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	101	19.6	(11.2 - 28.0)	5,777	25.0	(21.0 - 28.9)
≥ \$75,000	190	28.3	(19.7 - 37.0)	8,569	28.0	(24.9 - 31.1)

¹ Defined as having consumed 5 or more servings of fruits and vegetables in an average day

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 69a. Had a fall within the past 3 months among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	487	5,100	18.3	(14.4 - 22.2)	28,783	1,244,800	17.0	(14.9 - 19.0)
Gender								
Male	219	2,700	19.6	(13.7 - 25.6)	10,966	489,400	14.4	(11.9 - 16.8)
Female	268	2,400	17.0	(11.9 - 22.1)	17,817	755,300	19.2	(16.1 - 22.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
35-44	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
45-54	129	2,300	24.1	(15.7 - 32.5)	7,741	445,500	16.0	(12.0 - 20.0)
55-64	147	1,100	13.8	(7.8 - 19.9)	8,454	336,000	16.5	(13.4 - 19.6)
≥ 65	211	1,700	16.6	(11.3 - 21.9)	12,588	463,300	18.4	(15.2 - 21.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	468	5,000	19.4	(15.3 - 23.5)	27,456	869,000	16.6	(15.1 - 18.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	424	76,100	11.0	(4.5 - 17.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	445	44,300	10.0	(3.1 - 16.8)
Education								
≤ High School	173	2,100	21.1	(14.3 - 27.9)	12,417	493,000	17.3	(13.3 - 21.3)
Some College	118	900	13.5	(6.6 - 20.3)	7,232	299,400	18.7	(14.6 - 22.7)
≥ College Degree	196	2,100	18.7	(12.3 - 25.1)	9,086	441,500	15.4	(12.9 - 17.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	95	1,200	25.0	(15.1 - 35.0)	7,824	423,900	25.0	(18.5 - 31.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	122	1,200	19.5	(11.3 - 27.8)	7,445	223,600	16.0	(12.8 - 19.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	79	800	16.9	(7.4 - 26.5)	4,141	151,200	14.6	(10.8 - 18.4)
≥ \$75,000	128	1,300	15.0	(8.0 - 22.0)	5,874	287,100	12.5	(10.0 - 15.1)

¹ Defined as respondent unintentionally coming to rest on the ground or another lower level one or more times within the past 3 months

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have had a fall within the past 3 months (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 69b. Had a fall within the past 3 months among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	487	18.9	(14.7 - 23.0)	28,783	17.3	(15.0 - 19.5)
Gender						
Male	219	20.2	(14.0 - 26.4)	10,966	15.0	(12.1 - 17.8)
Female	268	17.5	(12.1 - 22.9)	17,817	19.4	(16.0 - 22.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	468	20.1	(15.8 - 24.4)	27,456	16.9	(15.2 - 18.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	424	10.7	(4.2 - 17.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	445	10.0	(2.9 - 17.0)
Education						
≤ High School	173	21.6	(14.5 - 28.7)	12,417	17.4	(13.0 - 21.7)
Some College	118	14.0	(6.7 - 21.2)	7,232	19.0	(14.7 - 23.2)
≥ College Degree	196	19.4	(12.7 - 26.1)	9,086	16.0	(13.1 - 18.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	7,824	25.3	(18.3 - 32.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	122	20.6	(11.8 - 29.4)	7,445	15.9	(12.6 - 19.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	4,141	14.7	(10.6 - 18.8)
≥ \$75,000	128	15.6	(8.3 - 22.8)	5,874	12.9	(9.9 - 15.8)

¹ Defined as respondent unintentionally coming to rest on the ground or another lower level one or more times within the past 3 months

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 70a. Had a fall that caused injury within the past 3 months among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State

	Columbia County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	487	1,800	6.3	(3.8 - 8.9)	28,760	335,700	4.6	(3.7 - 5.5)
Gender								
Male	219	1,100	8.3	(4.0 - 12.6)	10,957	120,000	3.5	(2.5 - 4.6)
Female	268	600	4.5	(1.7 - 7.2)	17,803	215,600	5.5	(4.1 - 6.9)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
35-44	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
45-54	129	900	9.6	(3.5 - 15.6)	7,737	115,100	4.1	(2.9 - 5.4)
55-64	*	*	*	*	8,449	90,300	4.4	(2.7 - 6.1)
≥ 65	211	700	6.7	(3.2 - 10.1)	12,574	130,300	5.2	(3.4 - 6.9)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	468	1,800	6.9	(4.1 - 9.6)	27,433	270,800	5.2	(4.2 - 6.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	458	47,900	4.9	(0.9 - 9.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	424	12,400	1.8	(0.2 - 3.3)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	445	4,600	1.0	(0.4 - 1.6)
Education								
≤ High School	173	1,100	10.6	(5.2 - 15.9)	12,404	148,900	5.2	(3.6 - 6.8)
Some College	*	*	*	*	7,228	85,400	5.3	(3.1 - 7.5)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	9,081	101,300	3.5	(2.4 - 4.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	95	700	13.8	(4.9 - 22.7)	7,812	90,200	5.3	(3.6 - 7.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	7,442	93,200	6.7	(3.9 - 9.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	4,139	37,000	3.6	(1.8 - 5.3)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	5,872	54,700	2.4	(1.5 - 3.3)

¹ Defined as as respondent unintentionally coming to rest on the ground or another lower level and caused respondent to limit regular activities for at least a day or to go see a doctor one or more times within the past 3 months

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have had a fall that caused an injury within the past 3 months (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Columbia County**

Table 70b. Had a fall that caused injury within the past 3 months among adults¹ in Columbia County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Columbia County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	487	6.7	(4.0 - 9.4)	28,760	4.6	(3.6 - 5.5)
Gender						
Male	219	8.8	(4.2 - 13.3)	10,957	3.6	(2.4 - 4.7)
Female	268	4.6	(1.7 - 7.5)	17,803	5.5	(4.1 - 6.9)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	468	7.3	(4.3 - 10.2)	27,433	5.2	(4.2 - 6.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	458	4.7	(0.7 - 8.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	424	1.8	(0.1 - 3.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	445	1.0	(0.4 - 1.6)
Education						
≤ High School	173	10.9	(5.2 - 16.6)	12,404	5.2	(3.5 - 6.8)
Some College	*	*	*	7,228	5.3	(3.1 - 7.5)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	9,081	3.6	(2.4 - 4.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	95	14.6	(5.1 - 24.1)	7,812	5.1	(3.3 - 7.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	7,442	6.6	(3.9 - 9.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	4,139	3.7	(1.7 - 5.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	5,872	2.4	(1.4 - 3.3)

¹ Defined as as respondent unintentionally coming to rest on the ground or another lower level and caused respondent to limit regular activities for at least a day or to go see a doctor one or more times within the past 3 months

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)