

New York State Expanded Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System

Genesee County

**Final Report
July 2008 - June 2009**

**New York State Department of Health
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Introduction

The New York State Expanded Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (Expanded BRFSS) is a random digit dialed telephone survey of adults (18 years of age and older) that is representative of the non-institutionalized civilian population with landline telephones living in New York State. The goal of the Expanded BRFSS is to collect county-specific data on preventive health practices, risk behaviors, injuries and preventable chronic and infectious diseases. Topics assessed by the Expanded BRFSS include tobacco use, physical inactivity, diet, use of cancer screening services and other factors linked to the leading causes of morbidity and mortality. For each topic, health indicators are based on answers to one or more questions in the survey. The survey results are weighted to more accurately represent the adult population living in each county. Weighting procedures adjust for the differential selection probabilities by race, age and gender. More detailed information on weighting procedures is available in the technical brief.

Survey data collection occurred in 58 geographic areas of New York State, including each of the 57 counties outside of New York City and New York City (5 counties) as a single area. A standard questionnaire was used in all areas. Data collection for the 2009 Expanded BRFSS took place during the period of July 2008 through June 2009. The goal was to complete about 650 interviews in each area. The final number of interviews varies because of the sampling design of the survey and differential response rates. More detailed information on the sampling design is available in the technical brief.

The New York State Department of Health contracted with RTI International, which is responsible for the data collection, sampling, weighting and creation of the statistical reports. RTI International subcontracted with Clearwater Research Inc. for data collection and additional expertise in sample design and data quality control.

This report presents both crude estimates and estimates that have been age-adjusted to the Year 2000 US Standard Population when they represent the entire adult population of an area. Estimates for specific age groups are not age-adjusted. Age adjustment is a statistical process applied to rates that allows communities with different age structures to be compared. Counties can compare their data with results from New York State as a whole and with other counties. Confidence intervals at the 95% level associated with each health indicator give an estimated range of values which is likely to include the actual prevalence of the indicator. Confidence intervals are similar to margins of error. When the confidence intervals of two estimates of the same indicator from different areas do not overlap, they may be said to be statistically significantly different, i.e., these differences are unlikely related to chance and are considered true differences. If there is any value that is included in both intervals, the two estimates are not statistically significantly different.

The survey results for each of the 69 health indicators included in the survey are typically provided by gender, age, race and ethnicity, education and income in the Expanded BRFSS county reports. The estimates for some of these groupings may be suppressed in geographic areas with low proportions of adult respondents in these groupings.

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 1. Genesee County and New York State adult US Census Bureau population estimates,¹ 2007

	Genesee County		New York State	
	Adult Population ¹	Percent	Adult Population ¹	Percent
Total	45,167	100	14,884,315	100
Gender				
Male	22,267	49.3	7,103,791	47.7
Female	22,900	50.7	7,780,524	52.3
Age (years)				
18-34	12,019	26.6	4,497,479	30.2
35-44	8,092	17.9	2,844,115	19.1
45-54	9,439	20.9	2,854,316	19.2
55-64	6,710	14.9	2,142,000	14.4
≥ 65	8,907	19.7	2,546,405	17.1
Race/Ethnicity				
White Non-Hispanic	42,515	94.1	9,343,884	62.8
Black Non-Hispanic	1,124	2.5	2,156,941	14.5
Hispanic	821	1.8	2,258,717	15.2
Other Non-Hispanic	707	1.6	1,124,773	7.6

¹ Source: National Center for Health Statistics. Postcensal estimates of the resident population of the United States for July 1, 2000-July 1, 2007, by year, county, age, bridged race, Hispanic origin, and sex (Vintage 2007). Prepared under a collaborative arrangement with the U.S. Census Bureau; released August 7, 2008. Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/bridged_race.htm as of November 25, 2009.

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 2a. Fair or poor general health among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	665	8,900	19.8	(15.4 - 24.2)	38,124	2,531,400	17.1	(15.1 - 19.0)
Gender								
Male	246	4,300	19.3	(12.1 - 26.6)	14,599	1,069,700	15.1	(12.4 - 17.8)
Female	419	4,600	20.2	(15.2 - 25.2)	23,525	1,461,700	18.8	(16.1 - 21.6)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,940	535,800	12.0	(7.2 - 16.8)
35-44	97	1,200	14.2	(4.8 - 23.7)	4,985	289,200	10.0	(6.8 - 13.3)
45-54	126	1,500	15.5	(8.8 - 22.3)	7,819	507,800	17.9	(14.0 - 21.8)
55-64	129	1,400	21.0	(12.7 - 29.4)	8,757	424,700	19.9	(16.0 - 23.9)
≥ 65	253	3,000	34.0	(27.6 - 40.4)	12,623	773,900	30.5	(26.8 - 34.2)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	649	7,900	18.8	(15.0 - 22.6)	35,811	1,226,600	13.2	(11.7 - 14.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	739	457,300	21.3	(14.8 - 27.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	861	684,100	30.4	(22.2 - 38.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	713	163,400	14.5	(5.1 - 24.0)
Education								
≤ High School	309	4,800	25.1	(17.6 - 32.5)	15,682	1,466,500	26.3	(22.6 - 30.0)
Some College	170	2,400	17.7	(10.2 - 25.3)	9,904	508,500	14.3	(10.9 - 17.8)
≥ College Degree	186	1,700	13.9	(6.8 - 20.9)	12,457	493,500	8.8	(6.5 - 11.1)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	204	4,100	36.6	(26.9 - 46.3)	9,633	1,269,200	36.3	(30.1 - 42.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	181	1,400	12.9	(7.4 - 18.5)	9,649	447,600	15.4	(11.9 - 18.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	99	1,400	16.9	(7.2 - 26.6)	5,769	237,800	12.1	(8.0 - 16.2)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,562	218,300	4.9	(3.6 - 6.1)

¹ Defined as reporting fair or poor general health

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have fair or poor health (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 2b. Fair or poor general health among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	665	18.8	(14.1 - 23.6)	38,124	16.7	(14.8 - 18.6)
Gender						
Male	246	19.2	(11.4 - 27.0)	14,599	15.3	(12.6 - 18.0)
Female	419	18.5	(13.0 - 24.0)	23,525	18.0	(15.2 - 20.7)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	649	17.8	(13.7 - 22.0)	35,811	12.9	(11.4 - 14.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	739	20.8	(14.2 - 27.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	861	29.9	(21.8 - 37.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	713	13.8	(4.8 - 22.8)
Education						
≤ High School	309	23.3	(15.2 - 31.3)	15,682	25.8	(22.1 - 29.5)
Some College	170	17.2	(9.0 - 25.4)	9,904	14.1	(10.7 - 17.6)
≥ College Degree	186	14.1	(6.2 - 22.1)	12,457	8.5	(6.3 - 10.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,633	35.9	(29.7 - 42.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	181	11.9	(6.3 - 17.4)	9,649	15.0	(11.6 - 18.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,769	11.8	(7.7 - 16.0)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,562	4.7	(3.5 - 6.0)

¹ Defined as reporting fair or poor general health

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 3a. Poor physical health 14 or more days within the past month among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	649	6,200	14.0	(10.9 - 17.2)	37,327	1,472,900	10.1	(8.7 - 11.6)
Gender								
Male	240	2,800	12.8	(8.0 - 17.6)	14,325	604,200	8.7	(7.0 - 10.5)
Female	409	3,400	15.2	(11.1 - 19.3)	23,002	868,600	11.4	(9.2 - 13.6)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,891	268,100	6.1	(2.7 - 9.5)
35-44	97	1,200	14.8	(5.2 - 24.4)	4,948	232,100	8.1	(5.2 - 11.1)
45-54	125	1,300	14.3	(7.9 - 20.6)	7,764	350,900	12.5	(9.4 - 15.6)
55-64	127	1,700	25.5	(16.5 - 34.6)	8,621	271,200	13.0	(10.3 - 15.8)
≥ 65	240	1,600	19.3	(13.7 - 24.9)	12,103	350,600	14.5	(12.1 - 16.9)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	633	5,900	14.3	(11.0 - 17.5)	35,073	929,700	10.2	(8.8 - 11.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	724	208,200	9.9	(4.8 - 14.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	835	250,300	11.5	(6.5 - 16.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	695	84,600	7.6	(1.3 - 13.9)
Education								
≤ High School	298	3,200	16.9	(11.9 - 21.8)	15,178	692,800	12.9	(10.6 - 15.3)
Some College	168	1,500	11.6	(6.3 - 16.8)	9,751	362,500	10.3	(7.4 - 13.2)
≥ College Degree	183	1,500	12.4	(6.0 - 18.9)	12,327	359,300	6.4	(4.8 - 8.1)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	195	2,900	26.9	(18.0 - 35.8)	9,294	625,600	18.4	(13.6 - 23.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	178	1,300	11.6	(6.1 - 17.1)	9,495	279,100	9.8	(7.3 - 12.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	98	800	9.5	(4.1 - 15.0)	5,733	186,400	9.5	(5.8 - 13.2)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,510	219,100	4.9	(3.6 - 6.2)

¹ Defined as 14 or more days within the past month when physical health was not good

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults with poor physical health 14 or more days within the past month (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 3b. Poor physical health 14 or more days within the past month among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	649	12.9	(9.7 - 16.2)	37,327	9.9	(8.4 - 11.4)
Gender						
Male	240	11.9	(7.0 - 16.8)	14,325	8.7	(6.9 - 10.5)
Female	409	14.0	(9.7 - 18.2)	23,002	11.0	(8.7 - 13.2)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	633	13.3	(9.9 - 16.6)	35,073	9.9	(8.5 - 11.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	724	9.7	(4.6 - 14.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	835	11.3	(6.3 - 16.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	695	7.6	(1.2 - 14.0)
Education						
≤ High School	298	15.0	(10.2 - 19.8)	15,178	12.7	(10.2 - 15.1)
Some College	168	10.4	(5.2 - 15.6)	9,751	10.1	(7.2 - 12.9)
≥ College Degree	183	12.7	(5.5 - 19.9)	12,327	6.3	(4.7 - 8.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	195	25.3	(15.7 - 34.9)	9,294	18.4	(13.5 - 23.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	178	10.9	(5.2 - 16.7)	9,495	9.4	(7.0 - 11.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	98	8.9	(3.5 - 14.2)	5,733	9.0	(5.3 - 12.6)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,510	4.9	(3.5 - 6.2)

¹ Defined as 14 or more days within the past month when physical health was not good

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County**

Table 4a. Poor mental health 14 or more days within the past month among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	653	4,600	10.3	(7.2 - 13.4)	37,528	1,473,200	10.1	(8.6 - 11.5)
Gender								
Male	241	2,100	9.4	(4.5 - 14.2)	14,407	555,200	7.9	(6.3 - 9.6)
Female	412	2,500	11.2	(7.5 - 15.0)	23,121	918,000	12.0	(9.7 - 14.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,889	496,700	11.2	(7.4 - 15.1)
35-44	97	1,200	15.1	(5.6 - 24.6)	4,947	254,100	8.9	(6.7 - 11.1)
45-54	125	800	8.9	(4.0 - 13.7)	7,749	347,200	12.3	(9.0 - 15.6)
55-64	128	600	9.0	(3.6 - 14.3)	8,623	211,300	10.1	(7.9 - 12.3)
≥ 65	244	700	8.2	(4.3 - 12.1)	12,320	163,900	6.7	(4.7 - 8.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	638	4,600	10.9	(7.7 - 14.1)	35,266	899,200	9.8	(8.4 - 11.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	722	227,800	10.9	(5.4 - 16.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	845	263,700	11.8	(6.8 - 16.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	695	82,500	7.4	(1.4 - 13.5)
Education								
≤ High School	299	2,000	10.9	(6.3 - 15.4)	15,335	665,000	12.2	(10.0 - 14.5)
Some College	171	1,200	8.8	(4.0 - 13.7)	9,771	404,500	11.5	(8.3 - 14.8)
≥ College Degree	183	1,400	11.1	(4.4 - 17.7)	12,342	346,600	6.2	(4.5 - 7.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	194	2,200	20.4	(11.9 - 28.9)	9,398	611,500	17.9	(13.0 - 22.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	181	900	8.5	(2.2 - 14.8)	9,547	260,300	9.0	(6.7 - 11.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	98	600	7.4	(2.4 - 12.5)	5,726	187,300	9.6	(6.0 - 13.1)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,520	276,500	6.2	(4.6 - 7.7)

¹ Defined as 14 or more days within the past month when mental health was not good

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults with poor mental health 14 or more days within the past month (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 4b. Poor mental health 14 or more days within the past month among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	653	10.6	(7.2 - 13.9)	37,528	10.2	(8.7 - 11.7)
Gender						
Male	241	9.5	(4.1 - 14.8)	14,407	7.9	(6.3 - 9.6)
Female	412	11.7	(7.5 - 15.9)	23,121	12.2	(9.8 - 14.6)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	638	11.2	(7.7 - 14.8)	35,266	10.0	(8.5 - 11.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	722	11.1	(5.5 - 16.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	845	11.5	(6.5 - 16.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	695	7.6	(1.5 - 13.7)
Education						
≤ High School	299	10.9	(6.0 - 15.9)	15,335	12.3	(10.0 - 14.6)
Some College	171	9.0	(3.7 - 14.3)	9,771	11.8	(8.5 - 15.1)
≥ College Degree	183	11.8	(4.2 - 19.4)	12,342	6.3	(4.6 - 8.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	194	20.9	(11.3 - 30.5)	9,398	18.2	(13.2 - 23.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	181	8.9	(1.9 - 15.8)	9,547	9.4	(6.9 - 11.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	98	7.7	(2.2 - 13.3)	5,726	9.5	(5.9 - 13.1)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,520	6.2	(4.6 - 7.7)

¹ Defined as 14 or more days within the past month when mental health was not good

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County**

Table 5a. Poor physical or mental health 14 or more days within the past month among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	643	8,700	19.7	(16.0 - 23.5)	37,005	2,385,900	16.5	(14.8 - 18.2)
Gender								
Male	240	3,800	17.3	(11.6 - 23.0)	14,231	937,700	13.6	(11.4 - 15.8)
Female	403	4,900	22.1	(17.2 - 27.0)	22,774	1,448,200	19.1	(16.5 - 21.7)
Age (years)								
18-34	59	1,500	12.6	(4.6 - 20.7)	3,859	602,600	13.8	(9.7 - 17.9)
35-44	97	1,600	19.7	(9.8 - 29.7)	4,924	388,300	13.7	(10.4 - 17.0)
45-54	125	1,900	19.7	(12.4 - 27.0)	7,722	551,000	19.6	(15.8 - 23.4)
55-64	128	1,900	28.3	(19.3 - 37.4)	8,545	395,500	19.2	(16.1 - 22.3)
≥ 65	234	1,900	23.1	(17.1 - 29.0)	11,955	448,500	18.8	(15.9 - 21.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	628	8,400	20.3	(16.5 - 24.2)	34,778	1,485,700	16.3	(14.8 - 17.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	715	343,700	16.5	(10.3 - 22.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	832	412,900	19.0	(12.6 - 25.3)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	680	143,500	13.0	(5.0 - 21.0)
Education								
≤ High School	294	4,400	23.6	(17.4 - 29.8)	15,018	1,077,200	20.3	(17.3 - 23.2)
Some College	169	2,200	16.3	(10.2 - 22.4)	9,672	615,500	17.6	(14.1 - 21.1)
≥ College Degree	180	2,200	17.6	(10.3 - 25.0)	12,244	634,200	11.4	(9.2 - 13.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	191	3,700	34.3	(24.7 - 43.9)	9,199	924,000	27.3	(21.9 - 32.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	177	2,000	18.6	(10.9 - 26.3)	9,425	456,000	16.1	(13.0 - 19.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	98	1,300	15.2	(8.2 - 22.2)	5,696	312,000	16.0	(11.4 - 20.5)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,475	447,600	10.0	(8.1 - 12.0)

¹ Defined as 14 or more days within the past month when physical or mental health prevented usual activities, such as self-care, work or recreation

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults with poor physical or mental health 14 or more days within the past month (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 5b. Poor physical or mental health 14 or more days within the past month among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	643	18.9	(15.0 - 22.9)	37,005	16.4	(14.7 - 18.2)
Gender						
Male	240	16.6	(10.6 - 22.5)	14,231	13.6	(11.4 - 15.8)
Female	403	21.3	(16.0 - 26.5)	22,774	19.0	(16.3 - 21.6)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	628	19.7	(15.6 - 23.8)	34,778	16.3	(14.7 - 17.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	715	16.7	(10.3 - 23.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	832	18.5	(12.2 - 24.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	680	13.1	(5.0 - 21.3)
Education						
≤ High School	294	22.2	(15.8 - 28.7)	15,018	20.1	(17.1 - 23.1)
Some College	169	15.0	(8.8 - 21.1)	9,672	17.6	(14.1 - 21.1)
≥ College Degree	180	18.5	(10.4 - 26.7)	12,244	11.4	(9.2 - 13.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,199	27.6	(22.1 - 33.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	177	18.6	(10.2 - 27.0)	9,425	16.1	(12.9 - 19.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	98	14.7	(7.5 - 21.8)	5,696	15.6	(11.0 - 20.1)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,475	10.0	(8.0 - 12.0)

¹ Defined as 14 or more days within the past month when physical or mental health prevented usual activities, such as self-care, work or recreation

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County**

Table 6a. Health insurance among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	665	40,900	92.0	(89.0 - 95.1)	38,119	12,854,200	86.6	(84.2 - 89.0)
Gender								
Male	244	19,600	91.1	(85.9 - 96.2)	14,597	5,881,100	83.0	(78.9 - 87.1)
Female	421	21,300	92.9	(89.7 - 96.2)	23,522	6,973,100	89.9	(87.2 - 92.6)
Age (years)								
18-34	59	10,000	87.7	(78.2 - 97.3)	3,910	3,302,100	74.3	(67.8 - 80.7)
35-44	97	7,300	90.2	(83.8 - 96.6)	4,986	2,560,300	88.9	(84.7 - 93.1)
45-54	126	8,700	92.4	(87.7 - 97.1)	7,831	2,530,100	88.9	(84.6 - 93.2)
55-64	129	6,300	93.2	(88.5 - 97.9)	8,764	1,986,700	92.8	(90.2 - 95.5)
≥ 65	254	8,700	98.0	(96.3 - 99.7)	12,628	2,475,000	97.8	(96.7 - 98.8)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	650	39,200	92.7	(89.7 - 95.6)	35,811	8,591,200	92.2	(90.6 - 93.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	736	1,781,600	82.7	(75.3 - 90.1)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	308	16,500	89.0	(84.1 - 94.0)	15,673	4,448,900	79.7	(74.9 - 84.5)
Some College	172	12,400	92.0	(86.1 - 97.9)	9,906	3,004,600	85.0	(80.1 - 89.8)
≥ College Degree	185	12,100	96.5	(92.1 - 100)	12,459	5,361,700	95.3	(93.3 - 97.2)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	204	9,200	81.9	(72.9 - 90.9)	9,640	2,437,200	69.7	(62.5 - 76.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	10,200	91.5	(85.6 - 97.4)	9,662	2,384,000	82.2	(76.1 - 88.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	99	8,400	98.6	(96.6 - 100)	5,772	1,855,700	94.0	(91.2 - 96.7)
≥ \$75,000	103	8,100	96.5	(92.2 - 100)	8,567	4,388,400	97.5	(96.6 - 98.5)

¹ Defined as having any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as health maintenance organizations, or government plans such as Medicare

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have health insurance (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 6b. Health insurance among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	665	91.7	(88.4 - 95.0)	38,119	86.7	(84.4 - 89.1)
Gender						
Male	244	90.7	(85.1 - 96.2)	14,597	83.6	(79.7 - 87.5)
Female	421	92.7	(88.9 - 96.4)	23,522	89.6	(86.8 - 92.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	650	92.5	(89.3 - 95.7)	35,811	92.1	(90.5 - 93.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	736	82.5	(75.0 - 90.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	860	68.7	(59.0 - 78.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	308	88.5	(82.9 - 94.1)	15,673	80.1	(75.4 - 84.7)
Some College	172	91.6	(85.2 - 98.0)	9,906	84.6	(79.7 - 89.4)
≥ College Degree	185	96.4	(91.6 - 100)	12,459	95.4	(93.6 - 97.2)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,640	70.2	(63.2 - 77.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	90.9	(84.3 - 97.4)	9,662	81.9	(76.0 - 87.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	99	98.3	(96.0 - 100)	5,772	94.0	(91.3 - 96.7)
≥ \$75,000	103	96.5	(92.0 - 100)	8,567	97.5	(96.6 - 98.5)

¹ Defined as having any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as health maintenance organizations, or government plans such as Medicare

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 7a. Health insurance among adults aged 18-64¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	408	32,000	90.5	(86.7 - 94.3)	25,165	10,251,300	84.2	(81.3 - 87.1)
Gender								
Male	153	15,800	89.2	(83.0 - 95.5)	10,078	4,839,900	80.3	(75.5 - 85.0)
Female	255	16,200	91.8	(87.6 - 95.9)	15,087	5,411,400	88.0	(84.7 - 91.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	59	10,000	87.7	(78.2 - 97.3)	3,910	3,302,100	74.3	(67.8 - 80.7)
35-44	97	7,300	90.2	(83.8 - 96.6)	4,981	2,556,600	88.9	(84.7 - 93.1)
45-54	126	8,700	92.4	(87.7 - 97.1)	7,791	2,472,900	88.7	(84.3 - 93.0)
55-64	126	6,000	93.0	(88.1 - 97.8)	8,483	1,919,700	92.8	(90.1 - 95.5)
≥ 65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	397	30,400	91.2	(87.6 - 94.9)	23,354	6,582,200	90.3	(88.3 - 92.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	567	1,464,100	80.2	(71.6 - 88.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	152	11,200	85.3	(78.3 - 92.2)	9,037	3,191,500	74.6	(68.6 - 80.6)
Some College	118	10,300	90.9	(83.9 - 97.9)	7,031	2,540,400	82.9	(77.4 - 88.4)
≥ College Degree	138	10,500	96.4	(91.3 - 100)	9,068	4,502,400	94.5	(92.2 - 96.8)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	4,918	1,707,200	62.6	(54.1 - 71.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	105	7,200	88.6	(80.7 - 96.6)	6,180	1,783,000	77.7	(70.3 - 85.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	84	7,800	98.5	(96.3 - 100)	4,554	1,553,400	92.9	(89.7 - 96.1)
≥ \$75,000	91	7,700	96.8	(92.4 - 100)	7,324	3,987,600	97.3	(96.3 - 98.3)

¹ Defined as having any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as health maintenance organizations, or government plans such as Medicare among adults aged 18-64

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 18-64 who have health insurance (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 7b. Health insurance among adults aged 18-64¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	408	90.3	(86.3 - 94.3)	25,165	84.3	(81.5 - 87.2)
Gender						
Male	153	88.8	(82.1 - 95.5)	10,078	80.5	(75.9 - 85.1)
Female	255	91.8	(87.3 - 96.2)	15,087	87.9	(84.6 - 91.2)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	397	91.3	(87.4 - 95.1)	23,354	90.3	(88.3 - 92.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	567	80.0	(71.3 - 88.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	152	85.1	(77.7 - 92.5)	9,037	75.1	(69.3 - 80.9)
Some College	118	90.6	(83.3 - 98.0)	7,031	82.6	(77.1 - 88.1)
≥ College Degree	138	96.2	(90.8 - 100)	9,068	94.6	(92.5 - 96.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	4,918	63.2	(54.9 - 71.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	105	88.2	(79.6 - 96.8)	6,180	77.5	(70.2 - 84.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	84	98.2	(95.7 - 100)	4,554	93.0	(89.8 - 96.2)
≥ \$75,000	91	96.8	(92.0 - 100)	7,324	97.3	(96.3 - 98.3)

¹ Defined as having any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as health maintenance organizations, or government plans such as Medicare among adults aged 18-64

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 8a. No health insurance among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	665	3,500	8.0	(4.9 - 11.0)	38,119	1,989,300	13.4	(11.0 - 15.8)
Gender								
Male	244	1,900	8.9	(3.8 - 14.1)	14,597	1,207,400	17.0	(12.9 - 21.1)
Female	421	1,600	7.1	(3.8 - 10.3)	23,522	781,900	10.1	(7.4 - 12.8)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,910	1,144,100	25.7	(19.3 - 32.2)
35-44	97	800	9.8	(3.4 - 16.2)	4,986	319,200	11.1	(6.9 - 15.3)
45-54	126	700	7.6	(2.9 - 12.3)	7,831	316,500	11.1	(6.8 - 15.4)
55-64	*	*	*	*	8,764	153,300	7.2	(4.5 - 9.8)
≥ 65	*	*	*	*	12,628	56,200	2.2	(1.2 - 3.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	650	3,100	7.3	(4.4 - 10.3)	35,811	727,100	7.8	(6.2 - 9.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	736	372,800	17.3	(9.9 - 24.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	308	2,000	11.0	(6.0 - 15.9)	15,673	1,134,400	20.3	(15.5 - 25.1)
Some College	172	1,100	8.0	(2.1 - 13.9)	9,906	531,400	15.0	(10.2 - 19.9)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	12,459	266,300	4.7	(2.8 - 6.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	204	2,000	18.1	(9.1 - 27.1)	9,640	1,061,200	30.3	(23.2 - 37.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	900	8.5	(2.6 - 14.4)	9,662	516,700	17.8	(11.7 - 23.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,772	119,100	6.0	(3.3 - 8.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,567	111,100	2.5	(1.5 - 3.4)

¹ Defined as having no kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as health maintenance organizations, or government plans such as Medicare

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have no health insurance (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 8b. No health insurance among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	665	8.3	(5.0 - 11.6)	38,119	13.3	(10.9 - 15.6)
Gender						
Male	244	9.3	(3.8 - 14.9)	14,597	16.4	(12.5 - 20.3)
Female	421	7.3	(3.6 - 11.1)	23,522	10.4	(7.7 - 13.2)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	650	7.5	(4.3 - 10.7)	35,811	7.9	(6.3 - 9.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	736	17.5	(10.0 - 25.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	860	31.3	(21.6 - 41.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	308	11.5	(5.9 - 17.1)	15,673	19.9	(15.3 - 24.6)
Some College	172	8.4	(2.0 - 14.8)	9,906	15.4	(10.6 - 20.3)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	12,459	4.6	(2.8 - 6.4)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,640	29.8	(22.9 - 36.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	9.1	(2.6 - 15.7)	9,662	18.1	(12.1 - 24.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,772	6.0	(3.3 - 8.7)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,567	2.5	(1.5 - 3.4)

¹ Defined as having no kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as health maintenance organizations, or government plans such as Medicare

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 9a. No health insurance among adults aged 18-64¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	408	3,400	9.5	(5.7 - 13.3)	25,165	1,928,400	15.8	(12.9 - 18.7)
Gender								
Male	153	1,900	10.8	(4.5 - 17.0)	10,078	1,190,200	19.7	(15.0 - 24.5)
Female	255	1,500	8.2	(4.1 - 12.4)	15,087	738,200	12.0	(8.7 - 15.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,910	1,144,100	25.7	(19.3 - 32.2)
35-44	97	800	9.8	(3.4 - 16.2)	4,981	319,200	11.1	(6.9 - 15.3)
45-54	126	700	7.6	(2.9 - 12.3)	7,791	316,100	11.3	(7.0 - 15.7)
55-64	*	*	*	*	8,483	148,900	7.2	(4.5 - 9.9)
≥ 65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	397	2,900	8.8	(5.1 - 12.4)	23,354	703,100	9.7	(7.6 - 11.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	567	361,800	19.8	(11.3 - 28.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	152	1,900	14.7	(7.8 - 21.7)	9,037	1,087,700	25.4	(19.4 - 31.4)
Some College	118	1,000	9.1	(2.1 - 16.1)	7,031	522,800	17.1	(11.6 - 22.6)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	9,068	261,200	5.5	(3.2 - 7.8)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	4,918	1,018,000	37.4	(28.8 - 45.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	105	900	11.4	(3.4 - 19.3)	6,180	511,100	22.3	(14.9 - 29.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	4,554	118,800	7.1	(3.9 - 10.3)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	7,324	110,700	2.7	(1.7 - 3.7)

¹ Defined as having no kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as health maintenance organizations, or government plans such as Medicare among adults aged 18-64

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 18-64 who have no health insurance (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 9b. No health insurance among adults aged 18-64¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	408	9.7	(5.7 - 13.7)	25,165	15.7	(12.8 - 18.5)
Gender						
Male	153	11.2	(4.5 - 17.9)	10,078	19.5	(14.9 - 24.1)
Female	255	8.2	(3.8 - 12.7)	15,087	12.1	(8.8 - 15.4)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	397	8.7	(4.9 - 12.6)	23,354	9.7	(7.7 - 11.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	567	20.0	(11.4 - 28.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	152	14.9	(7.5 - 22.3)	9,037	24.9	(19.1 - 30.7)
Some College	118	9.4	(2.0 - 16.7)	7,031	17.4	(11.9 - 22.9)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	9,068	5.4	(3.2 - 7.5)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	4,918	36.8	(28.4 - 45.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	105	11.8	(3.2 - 20.4)	6,180	22.5	(15.3 - 29.8)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	4,554	7.0	(3.8 - 10.2)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	7,324	2.7	(1.7 - 3.7)

¹ Defined as having no kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as health maintenance organizations, or government plans such as Medicare among adults aged 18-64

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 10a. Adults with regular health care provider¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	667	42,100	93.2	(90.2 - 96.2)	38,135	12,324,300	83.0	(80.4 - 85.6)
Gender								
Male	246	20,500	91.9	(87.1 - 96.7)	14,593	5,494,300	77.6	(73.2 - 82.0)
Female	421	21,600	94.5	(90.8 - 98.2)	23,542	6,830,000	87.8	(85.1 - 90.5)
Age (years)								
18-34	60	10,300	85.4	(75.5 - 95.3)	3,929	2,931,600	65.8	(59.2 - 72.5)
35-44	97	7,700	95.5	(91.1 - 99.8)	4,988	2,471,000	86.1	(81.9 - 90.3)
45-54	126	9,000	95.7	(91.4 - 100)	7,823	2,529,300	88.6	(84.6 - 92.7)
55-64	129	6,500	96.8	(93.5 - 100)	8,770	2,002,000	93.6	(91.7 - 95.4)
≥ 65	255	8,600	96.4	(93.7 - 99.0)	12,625	2,390,400	94.1	(92.2 - 96.0)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	651	39,500	93.4	(90.2 - 96.5)	35,821	8,227,700	88.2	(86.4 - 89.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	740	1,753,200	81.3	(72.6 - 89.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	860	1,453,100	64.7	(54.7 - 74.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	309	17,600	92.0	(87.2 - 96.8)	15,692	4,249,200	75.9	(70.9 - 80.8)
Some College	172	12,300	91.4	(84.5 - 98.2)	9,904	2,935,000	82.8	(77.2 - 88.4)
≥ College Degree	186	12,200	97.0	(93.9 - 100)	12,456	5,046,100	89.8	(87.1 - 92.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	204	9,400	84.2	(75.5 - 92.9)	9,644	2,554,200	72.7	(65.9 - 79.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	10,800	97.1	(92.4 - 100)	9,655	2,243,100	77.3	(70.0 - 84.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	99	8,400	99.3	(98.1 - 100)	5,771	1,767,500	89.5	(85.2 - 93.9)
≥ \$75,000	104	8,400	92.9	(86.2 - 99.7)	8,560	4,122,800	91.9	(90.2 - 93.7)

¹ Defined as having one or more persons respondent thinks of as a personal doctor or health care provider

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have at least one person they think of as their personal doctor or health care provider (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 10b. Adults with regular health care provider¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	667	92.6	(89.2 - 96.1)	38,135	83.0	(80.4 - 85.5)
Gender						
Male	246	91.6	(86.4 - 96.7)	14,593	78.1	(73.9 - 82.3)
Female	421	93.7	(89.1 - 98.2)	23,542	87.4	(84.6 - 90.1)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	651	92.7	(89.2 - 96.3)	35,821	88.0	(86.2 - 89.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	740	81.4	(73.0 - 89.8)
Hispanic	*	*	*	860	65.2	(55.5 - 75.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	309	90.9	(85.1 - 96.6)	15,692	75.8	(71.0 - 80.6)
Some College	172	90.9	(83.6 - 98.3)	9,904	82.9	(77.5 - 88.3)
≥ College Degree	186	97.1	(93.8 - 100)	12,456	89.8	(87.1 - 92.4)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	204	82.4	(72.4 - 92.4)	9,644	72.9	(66.1 - 79.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	96.9	(91.6 - 100)	9,655	77.4	(70.5 - 84.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	99	99.2	(97.8 - 100)	5,771	89.6	(85.3 - 94.0)
≥ \$75,000	104	92.6	(85.2 - 100)	8,560	91.6	(89.8 - 93.4)

¹ Defined as having one or more persons respondent thinks of as a personal doctor or health care provider

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 11a. Cost prevented visit to doctor within the past year among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	665	3,100	7.0	(4.2 - 9.8)	38,143	2,034,800	13.7	(11.6 - 15.8)
Gender								
Male	245	1,400	6.2	(2.1 - 10.3)	14,607	903,300	12.7	(9.5 - 16.0)
Female	420	1,800	7.7	(3.8 - 11.6)	23,536	1,131,500	14.6	(11.8 - 17.4)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,939	947,300	21.2	(15.6 - 26.9)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,987	347,900	12.1	(8.0 - 16.2)
45-54	125	500	5.8	(2.1 - 9.5)	7,825	382,200	13.5	(9.9 - 17.1)
55-64	129	700	10.4	(4.9 - 15.9)	8,766	236,800	11.1	(8.0 - 14.2)
≥ 65	*	*	*	*	12,626	120,600	4.8	(2.5 - 7.0)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	649	3,000	7.0	(4.1 - 10.0)	35,833	984,600	10.6	(8.9 - 12.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	738	280,000	13.1	(7.2 - 19.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	859	597,900	26.5	(17.3 - 35.7)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	713	172,300	15.3	(5.7 - 24.9)
Education								
≤ High School	308	1,300	6.7	(3.4 - 9.9)	15,696	996,600	17.8	(13.8 - 21.9)
Some College	171	1,600	12.0	(4.2 - 19.8)	9,911	512,400	14.5	(10.4 - 18.6)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	12,453	466,900	8.3	(6.0 - 10.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	202	2,300	21.0	(11.5 - 30.4)	9,639	854,500	24.3	(18.4 - 30.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,656	532,900	18.4	(12.5 - 24.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,776	202,700	10.3	(6.0 - 14.5)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,561	192,000	4.3	(2.9 - 5.6)

¹ Defined as needing to see a doctor within the past year but not being able to because of cost

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who did not see a doctor because of cost within the past year (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County

Table 11b. Cost prevented visit to doctor within the past year among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	665	7.1	(3.9 - 10.3)	38,143	13.8	(11.7 - 15.9)
Gender						
Male	245	6.2	(1.8 - 10.6)	14,607	12.5	(9.4 - 15.6)
Female	420	7.9	(3.4 - 12.5)	23,536	15.0	(12.1 - 17.9)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	649	7.1	(3.8 - 10.4)	35,833	10.8	(9.2 - 12.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	738	13.2	(7.2 - 19.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	859	26.1	(17.2 - 35.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	713	14.8	(5.5 - 24.2)
Education						
≤ High School	308	6.5	(3.0 - 10.0)	15,696	17.8	(13.8 - 21.7)
Some College	171	12.3	(3.7 - 21.0)	9,911	15.3	(11.0 - 19.5)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	12,453	8.2	(6.0 - 10.5)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,639	24.5	(18.6 - 30.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,656	18.7	(12.9 - 24.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,776	10.4	(6.1 - 14.7)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,561	4.4	(3.1 - 5.8)

¹ Defined as needing to see a doctor within the past year but not being able to because of cost

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County

Table 12a. Visited a doctor for routine checkup within the past year among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	659	31,500	70.7	(65.7 - 75.7)	38,026	10,809,300	72.9	(70.6 - 75.3)
Gender								
Male	243	14,800	67.1	(59.0 - 75.2)	14,592	4,738,400	66.9	(63.0 - 70.9)
Female	416	16,700	74.2	(68.4 - 80.0)	23,434	6,070,900	78.5	(75.9 - 81.0)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,921	2,747,400	61.7	(55.6 - 67.9)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,973	1,883,100	65.5	(60.2 - 70.7)
45-54	126	6,800	72.0	(63.4 - 80.5)	7,808	2,174,100	76.6	(73.2 - 80.0)
55-64	128	5,400	81.4	(74.1 - 88.8)	8,751	1,728,600	81.4	(78.7 - 84.2)
≥ 65	251	7,800	88.8	(84.5 - 93.1)	12,573	2,276,000	90.0	(87.5 - 92.5)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	643	29,300	70.0	(65.0 - 75.0)	35,721	6,746,200	72.4	(70.6 - 74.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	736	1,688,900	78.8	(70.4 - 87.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	857	1,550,900	69.3	(60.0 - 78.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	304	14,100	75.1	(68.0 - 82.1)	15,640	4,150,600	74.7	(70.7 - 78.7)
Some College	170	9,500	71.4	(61.6 - 81.2)	9,880	2,524,000	71.3	(66.1 - 76.5)
≥ College Degree	185	7,900	63.3	(54.1 - 72.6)	12,428	4,042,900	71.9	(68.5 - 75.3)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,616	2,469,200	70.4	(64.2 - 76.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	180	7,900	71.3	(61.9 - 80.6)	9,631	2,068,400	71.3	(65.3 - 77.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,765	1,466,000	74.8	(69.6 - 80.0)
≥ \$75,000	104	6,700	73.7	(63.8 - 83.6)	8,547	3,176,500	70.7	(67.3 - 74.2)

¹ Defined as having visited a doctor for a routine checkup (general physical exam, not an exam for a specific injury, illness or condition) within the past year

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have visited a doctor for a routine checkup within the past year (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 12b. Visited a doctor for routine checkup within the past year among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	659	68.9	(63.4 - 74.4)	38,026	72.7	(70.3 - 75.0)
Gender						
Male	243	65.6	(57.0 - 74.3)	14,592	67.1	(63.3 - 70.9)
Female	416	72.1	(65.4 - 78.8)	23,434	77.7	(75.1 - 80.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	643	68.2	(62.7 - 73.7)	35,721	71.9	(70.1 - 73.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	736	79.3	(71.3 - 87.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	857	69.2	(60.1 - 78.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	304	73.0	(65.0 - 81.0)	15,640	74.4	(70.4 - 78.4)
Some College	*	*	*	9,880	70.9	(65.9 - 76.0)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	12,428	71.7	(68.3 - 75.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,616	70.2	(64.1 - 76.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,631	71.1	(65.3 - 76.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,765	74.5	(69.2 - 79.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,547	70.3	(66.9 - 73.8)

¹ Defined as having visited a doctor for a routine checkup (general physical exam, not an exam for a specific injury, illness or condition) within the past year

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 13a. Visited a doctor for routine checkup within the past 2 years among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	659	37,300	83.5	(79.1 - 87.9)	38,026	12,726,600	85.9	(83.9 - 87.9)
Gender								
Male	243	17,600	79.9	(72.5 - 87.3)	14,592	5,791,900	81.8	(78.2 - 85.4)
Female	416	19,700	87.1	(82.3 - 91.9)	23,434	6,934,700	89.6	(87.9 - 91.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,921	3,535,400	79.4	(73.9 - 85.0)
35-44	97	6,500	80.4	(71.3 - 89.4)	4,973	2,355,600	81.9	(78.0 - 85.7)
45-54	126	8,100	86.0	(79.6 - 92.5)	7,808	2,507,900	88.4	(85.6 - 91.2)
55-64	128	6,000	90.6	(85.5 - 95.6)	8,751	1,924,800	90.7	(88.6 - 92.7)
≥ 65	251	8,300	94.3	(91.0 - 97.6)	12,573	2,402,900	95.0	(93.5 - 96.5)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	643	35,000	83.7	(79.3 - 88.2)	35,721	8,070,000	86.6	(85.4 - 87.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	736	1,914,500	89.4	(82.3 - 96.5)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	857	1,832,800	81.9	(73.7 - 90.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	304	16,200	86.1	(80.3 - 91.8)	15,640	4,713,700	84.8	(81.2 - 88.4)
Some College	170	11,300	84.6	(75.5 - 93.7)	9,880	2,990,500	84.5	(79.6 - 89.4)
≥ College Degree	185	9,800	78.6	(70.0 - 87.2)	12,428	4,928,300	87.6	(85.3 - 89.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	199	8,400	77.0	(67.2 - 86.8)	9,616	2,911,700	83.0	(77.4 - 88.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	180	9,300	84.5	(76.0 - 93.0)	9,631	2,375,500	81.9	(76.1 - 87.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,765	1,733,500	88.4	(84.9 - 91.9)
≥ \$75,000	104	8,100	89.7	(82.9 - 96.5)	8,547	3,907,000	87.0	(84.8 - 89.2)

¹ Defined as having visited a doctor for a routine checkup (general physical exam, not an exam for a specific injury, illness or condition) within the past 2 years

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have visited a doctor for a routine checkup within the past 2 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 13b. Visited a doctor for routine checkup within the past 2 years among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	659	82.4	(77.6 - 87.3)	38,026	85.7	(83.7 - 87.6)
Gender						
Male	243	79.0	(71.1 - 86.9)	14,592	81.9	(78.4 - 85.3)
Female	416	85.8	(80.2 - 91.5)	23,434	89.1	(87.4 - 90.9)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	643	82.7	(77.8 - 87.6)	35,721	86.2	(85.0 - 87.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	736	89.6	(83.0 - 96.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	857	81.8	(73.8 - 89.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	304	84.6	(77.9 - 91.2)	15,640	84.6	(81.1 - 88.1)
Some College	170	84.6	(75.0 - 94.2)	9,880	84.4	(79.8 - 89.0)
≥ College Degree	185	77.0	(67.4 - 86.6)	12,428	87.3	(85.0 - 89.6)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,616	83.2	(77.8 - 88.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	180	83.7	(74.4 - 93.0)	9,631	81.9	(76.3 - 87.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,765	88.1	(84.4 - 91.8)
≥ \$75,000	104	89.8	(82.8 - 96.8)	8,547	86.4	(84.2 - 88.7)

¹ Defined as having visited a doctor for a routine checkup (general physical exam, not an exam for a specific injury, illness or condition) within the past 2 years

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 14a. Dentist visit within the past year among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	666	31,900	70.9	(66.1 - 75.7)	38,026	10,540,400	71.1	(68.6 - 73.6)
Gender								
Male	246	14,900	66.9	(59.2 - 74.7)	14,573	4,845,800	68.4	(64.5 - 72.2)
Female	420	17,000	74.8	(69.1 - 80.4)	23,453	5,694,600	73.6	(70.4 - 76.8)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,924	2,789,700	62.6	(56.3 - 69.0)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,979	2,181,000	75.8	(70.9 - 80.7)
45-54	126	6,400	67.7	(58.6 - 76.8)	7,814	2,149,300	75.8	(71.9 - 79.7)
55-64	129	5,600	83.6	(76.9 - 90.2)	8,742	1,690,500	79.2	(75.9 - 82.6)
≥ 65	255	6,000	67.8	(61.5 - 74.2)	12,567	1,729,800	68.5	(64.7 - 72.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	650	29,800	70.6	(65.9 - 75.3)	35,721	6,959,900	74.7	(72.7 - 76.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	735	1,405,800	66.2	(57.9 - 74.5)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	862	1,425,600	63.1	(53.7 - 72.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	308	12,300	64.6	(57.0 - 72.2)	15,613	3,620,700	65.1	(60.7 - 69.5)
Some College	172	9,800	73.0	(63.9 - 82.1)	9,880	2,504,700	70.8	(66.1 - 75.5)
≥ College Degree	186	9,800	78.2	(70.0 - 86.4)	12,453	4,402,400	78.2	(74.6 - 81.8)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,594	1,972,200	56.2	(49.8 - 62.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	7,800	69.8	(61.2 - 78.4)	9,649	1,896,000	65.8	(59.5 - 72.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,763	1,482,400	75.2	(69.4 - 81.0)
≥ \$75,000	104	7,800	85.7	(77.5 - 94.0)	8,564	3,707,900	82.4	(79.5 - 85.3)

¹ Defined as having visited a dentist or a dental clinic for any reason within the past year

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have visited a dentist or a dental clinic for any reason within the past year (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 14b. Dentist visit within the past year among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	666	70.6	(65.4 - 75.8)	38,026	71.1	(68.6 - 73.5)
Gender						
Male	246	66.0	(57.7 - 74.2)	14,573	68.3	(64.6 - 72.1)
Female	420	75.1	(68.7 - 81.6)	23,453	73.6	(70.4 - 76.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	650	70.5	(65.4 - 75.6)	35,721	74.4	(72.4 - 76.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	735	66.6	(58.3 - 74.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	862	63.6	(54.4 - 72.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	308	64.2	(55.7 - 72.6)	15,613	65.3	(60.9 - 69.6)
Some College	172	73.1	(63.5 - 82.8)	9,880	70.4	(65.7 - 75.1)
≥ College Degree	186	77.3	(68.2 - 86.3)	12,453	78.1	(74.6 - 81.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,594	56.4	(50.1 - 62.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	69.7	(60.6 - 78.9)	9,649	65.8	(59.6 - 72.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,763	75.0	(69.1 - 80.8)
≥ \$75,000	104	84.9	(75.8 - 94.0)	8,564	82.1	(79.1 - 85.0)

¹ Defined as having visited a dentist or a dental clinic for any reason within the past year

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 15a. Had teeth cleaned within the past year among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	591	30,500	72.5	(67.5 - 77.5)	34,070	9,985,900	71.7	(69.1 - 74.3)
Gender								
Male	223	14,700	69.4	(61.6 - 77.2)	13,173	4,616,400	69.0	(65.0 - 73.1)
Female	368	15,800	75.6	(69.3 - 81.9)	20,897	5,369,500	74.2	(70.8 - 77.5)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,860	2,746,400	63.0	(56.5 - 69.5)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,875	2,112,100	75.5	(70.7 - 80.3)
45-54	122	6,300	67.8	(58.4 - 77.2)	7,438	2,022,600	73.3	(69.1 - 77.4)
55-64	120	5,300	83.0	(75.8 - 90.1)	7,906	1,560,900	77.7	(73.8 - 81.6)
≥ 65	197	5,400	76.3	(69.4 - 83.1)	9,991	1,543,900	77.1	(73.7 - 80.5)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	577	28,800	72.6	(67.6 - 77.5)	31,982	6,601,500	75.4	(73.4 - 77.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	680	1,227,200	61.6	(52.1 - 71.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	789	1,421,300	66.6	(57.1 - 76.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	250	10,900	65.1	(56.6 - 73.7)	12,740	3,388,600	67.7	(63.1 - 72.3)
Some College	159	9,700	74.6	(65.5 - 83.7)	9,145	2,286,800	68.5	(62.9 - 74.1)
≥ College Degree	182	10,000	80.1	(72.1 - 88.1)	12,128	4,298,500	78.3	(74.8 - 81.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	7,525	1,861,800	60.3	(53.5 - 67.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	167	7,300	70.1	(61.0 - 79.1)	8,709	1,681,700	62.6	(55.4 - 69.8)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,534	1,447,800	76.3	(70.7 - 81.8)
≥ \$75,000	103	7,700	85.1	(76.5 - 93.7)	8,448	3,617,500	80.8	(77.8 - 83.8)

¹ Defined as having had teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist within the past year

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have had their teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist within the past year (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 15b. Had teeth cleaned within the past year among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	591	71.9	(66.4 - 77.4)	34,070	71.7	(69.1 - 74.2)
Gender						
Male	223	69.0	(60.7 - 77.3)	13,173	69.2	(65.3 - 73.1)
Female	368	74.8	(67.6 - 82.0)	20,897	73.9	(70.5 - 77.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	577	72.2	(66.8 - 77.5)	31,982	75.1	(73.0 - 77.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	680	62.0	(52.7 - 71.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	789	66.9	(57.5 - 76.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	250	63.3	(53.7 - 72.9)	12,740	67.7	(63.2 - 72.3)
Some College	159	74.9	(65.4 - 84.5)	9,145	68.1	(62.6 - 73.6)
≥ College Degree	182	79.7	(71.0 - 88.5)	12,128	78.3	(74.9 - 81.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	7,525	60.2	(53.4 - 67.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	167	70.2	(60.6 - 79.7)	8,709	62.7	(55.7 - 69.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,534	76.4	(70.9 - 81.9)
≥ \$75,000	103	84.1	(74.5 - 93.7)	8,448	80.4	(77.4 - 83.4)

¹ Defined as having had teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist within the past year

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 16a. Permanent teeth extracted due to decay or gum disease among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	663	22,300	49.5	(44.2 - 54.7)	37,652	7,426,500	50.4	(47.8 - 52.9)
Gender								
Male	246	9,600	43.1	(35.3 - 51.0)	14,457	3,367,000	47.8	(43.9 - 51.6)
Female	417	12,700	55.7	(49.2 - 62.2)	23,195	4,059,500	52.7	(49.5 - 56.0)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,921	1,121,600	25.4	(19.7 - 31.0)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,964	1,250,000	43.6	(37.9 - 49.2)
45-54	126	5,500	58.4	(48.8 - 68.1)	7,780	1,595,300	56.1	(51.4 - 60.7)
55-64	127	4,300	65.2	(55.8 - 74.5)	8,648	1,382,800	65.5	(61.6 - 69.4)
≥ 65	253	7,400	82.9	(78.1 - 87.8)	12,339	2,076,900	83.0	(80.6 - 85.4)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	647	21,300	50.5	(45.4 - 55.7)	35,364	4,425,700	47.9	(46.0 - 49.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	727	1,244,700	58.2	(48.9 - 67.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	853	1,220,500	54.2	(44.9 - 63.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	306	11,700	61.1	(52.3 - 69.8)	15,427	3,436,000	61.9	(57.2 - 66.6)
Some College	171	6,100	45.5	(35.5 - 55.5)	9,798	1,726,200	49.3	(44.3 - 54.2)
≥ College Degree	186	4,500	36.0	(28.0 - 44.1)	12,351	2,242,600	40.1	(36.5 - 43.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,483	2,171,900	62.3	(55.8 - 68.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	181	6,400	58.1	(48.6 - 67.5)	9,552	1,577,400	54.7	(48.3 - 61.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,744	1,000,700	51.5	(45.6 - 57.4)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,516	1,738,200	38.8	(35.3 - 42.2)

¹ Defined as having had at least one permanent tooth extracted because of tooth decay or gum disease

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have had at least one permanent tooth extracted because of tooth decay or gum disease (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 16b. Permanent teeth extracted due to decay or gum disease among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	663	46.2	(40.6 - 51.7)	37,652	49.4	(46.9 - 51.9)
Gender						
Male	246	40.3	(32.3 - 48.2)	14,457	47.9	(44.1 - 51.7)
Female	417	51.9	(44.7 - 59.2)	23,195	50.7	(47.4 - 54.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	647	47.4	(41.9 - 52.8)	35,364	46.5	(44.5 - 48.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	727	57.7	(48.6 - 66.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	853	53.8	(44.6 - 62.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	306	57.7	(48.1 - 67.2)	15,427	61.3	(56.7 - 66.0)
Some College	*	*	*	9,798	47.9	(43.0 - 52.9)
≥ College Degree	186	32.5	(24.4 - 40.7)	12,351	39.0	(35.5 - 42.5)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,483	61.6	(55.2 - 68.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,552	54.2	(48.0 - 60.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,744	49.9	(44.0 - 55.9)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,516	37.7	(34.2 - 41.1)

¹ Defined as having had at least one permanent tooth extracted because of tooth decay or gum disease

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 17a. Had all permanent teeth extracted due to decay or gum disease among adults aged 65 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	253	1,700	18.8	(13.7 - 23.8)	12,339	491,200	19.6	(16.0 - 23.3)
Gender								
Male	91	600	16.3	(8.5 - 24.0)	4,352	167,200	16.4	(11.8 - 20.9)
Female	162	1,000	20.7	(14.0 - 27.3)	7,987	324,000	21.8	(16.6 - 27.0)
Age (years)								
≥ 65	253	1,700	18.8	(13.7 - 23.8)	12,339	491,200	19.6	(16.0 - 23.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	249	1,700	19.0	(13.9 - 24.1)	11,885	322,600	16.8	(14.3 - 19.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	152	1,300	24.9	(17.6 - 32.2)	6,358	314,100	25.3	(19.9 - 30.7)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,736	90,600	20.2	(12.1 - 28.2)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	3,214	80,500	10.1	(3.6 - 16.5)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	107	900	26.5	(17.6 - 35.3)	4,558	199,600	26.9	(19.3 - 34.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	3,365	123,900	21.4	(13.1 - 29.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	1,179	21,400	7.3	(3.8 - 10.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	1,187	9,600	2.5	(1.0 - 4.0)

¹ Defined as having all permanent teeth extracted because of tooth decay or gum disease among adults aged 65 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 65 and older who have had all permanent teeth extracted because of tooth decay or gum disease (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 17b. Had all permanent teeth extracted due to decay or gum disease among adults aged 65 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	253	18.5	(13.4 - 23.6)	12,339	19.4	(15.7 - 23.2)
Gender						
Male	91	16.3	(8.5 - 24.0)	4,352	16.5	(11.5 - 21.4)
Female	162	20.7	(14.0 - 27.3)	7,987	22.1	(16.6 - 27.7)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	249	18.7	(13.5 - 23.9)	11,885	16.6	(13.9 - 19.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	152	24.8	(17.4 - 32.2)	6,358	24.9	(19.3 - 30.5)
Some College	*	*	*	2,736	21.0	(12.1 - 29.9)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	3,214	10.0	(3.6 - 16.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	107	26.0	(17.1 - 35.0)	4,558	27.3	(19.1 - 35.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	3,365	21.0	(12.9 - 29.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	1,179	7.6	(3.6 - 11.5)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	1,187	2.2	(0.9 - 3.5)

¹ Defined as having all permanent teeth extracted because of tooth decay or gum disease among adults aged 65 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County

Table 18a. Flu shot within the past 12 months¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	664	20,000	44.4	(39.3 - 49.5)	38,079	6,255,900	42.3	(39.9 - 44.8)
Gender								
Male	244	8,600	38.7	(30.7 - 46.6)	14,579	2,798,900	39.6	(35.8 - 43.5)
Female	420	11,400	50.0	(43.6 - 56.4)	23,500	3,456,900	44.8	(41.6 - 47.9)
Age (years)								
18-49	218	8,200	33.0	(25.2 - 40.9)	12,505	2,685,300	31.1	(27.3 - 34.9)
50-64	192	5,300	47.3	(38.9 - 55.6)	12,972	1,662,900	46.0	(42.6 - 49.5)
≥ 65	254	6,400	72.5	(66.3 - 78.6)	12,602	1,907,700	75.2	(72.0 - 78.4)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	648	19,000	45.1	(40.1 - 50.1)	35,770	4,029,000	43.3	(41.4 - 45.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	738	907,000	42.1	(33.1 - 51.1)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	860	882,900	39.6	(30.4 - 48.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	309	8,500	44.3	(36.4 - 52.1)	15,663	2,457,800	44.3	(39.8 - 48.8)
Some College	172	5,200	38.8	(29.1 - 48.6)	9,898	1,377,700	38.9	(34.0 - 43.9)
≥ College Degree	183	6,300	50.7	(41.6 - 59.8)	12,436	2,404,400	43.0	(39.5 - 46.4)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,635	1,656,800	47.6	(41.2 - 54.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	4,600	41.0	(32.1 - 49.9)	9,647	1,200,600	41.4	(35.6 - 47.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,763	792,300	40.2	(34.3 - 46.2)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,548	1,776,100	39.6	(36.3 - 42.8)

¹ Defined as having had a flu shot within the past 12 months

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have had a flu shot within the past 12 months (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 18b. Flu shot within the past 12 months¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	664	42.7	(37.2 - 48.2)	38,079	41.7	(39.2 - 44.1)
Gender						
Male	244	37.6	(29.3 - 45.9)	14,579	40.0	(36.2 - 43.8)
Female	420	47.7	(40.5 - 54.8)	23,500	43.1	(40.0 - 46.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	648	43.5	(38.0 - 48.9)	35,770	42.4	(40.4 - 44.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	738	42.3	(33.3 - 51.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	860	39.0	(29.9 - 48.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	309	42.0	(33.5 - 50.5)	15,663	43.7	(39.1 - 48.2)
Some College	*	*	*	9,898	37.8	(33.0 - 42.7)
≥ College Degree	183	49.4	(39.6 - 59.2)	12,436	42.5	(39.1 - 46.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,635	47.3	(41.0 - 53.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	40.0	(30.4 - 49.5)	9,647	40.3	(34.5 - 46.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,763	39.4	(33.4 - 45.4)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,548	39.1	(35.8 - 42.4)

¹ Defined as having had a flu shot within the past 12 months

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 19a. Flu vaccine that was sprayed in nose within the past 12 months¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	*	*	*	*	38,106	248,300	1.7	(0.6 - 2.8)
Gender								
Male	*	*	*	*	14,586	148,000	2.1	(0.0 - 4.2)
Female	*	*	*	*	23,520	100,300	1.3	(0.5 - 2.1)
Age (years)								
18-49	*	*	*	*	12,535	184,900	2.1	(0.3 - 3.9)
50-64	*	*	*	*	12,968	36,000	1.0	(0.2 - 1.8)
≥ 65	*	*	*	*	12,603	27,400	1.1	(0.4 - 1.8)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	35,796	66,000	0.7	(0.4 - 1.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	740	38,500	1.8	(0.0 - 4.1)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	860	133,700	5.9	(0.0 - 12.3)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	15,679	172,500	3.1	(0.3 - 5.9)
Some College	*	*	*	*	9,897	43,500	1.2	(0.4 - 2.0)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	12,449	31,600	0.6	(0.3 - 0.8)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,636	138,400	3.9	(0.0 - 8.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,648	41,500	1.4	(0.0 - 3.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,766	13,300	0.7	(0.2 - 1.2)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,561	35,300	0.8	(0.3 - 1.3)

¹ Defined as having had flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have had flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 19b. Flu vaccine that was sprayed in nose within the past 12 months¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	*	*	*	38,106	1.7	(0.6 - 2.7)
Gender						
Male	*	*	*	14,586	2.0	(0.1 - 3.9)
Female	*	*	*	23,520	1.4	(0.5 - 2.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	35,796	0.7	(0.4 - 1.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	740	1.9	(0.0 - 4.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	860	5.9	(0.0 - 11.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	15,679	3.1	(0.4 - 5.8)
Some College	*	*	*	9,897	1.2	(0.4 - 2.0)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	12,449	0.6	(0.3 - 0.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,636	3.8	(0.0 - 7.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,648	1.5	(0.0 - 3.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,766	0.7	(0.1 - 1.2)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,561	0.8	(0.3 - 1.3)

¹ Defined as having had flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County

Table 20a. Flu shot or flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	663	20,100	44.8	(39.7 - 50.0)	38,059	6,302,300	42.7	(40.2 - 45.1)
Gender								
Male	244	8,700	39.2	(31.2 - 47.1)	14,568	2,822,700	40.0	(36.1 - 43.9)
Female	419	11,400	50.4	(44.0 - 56.8)	23,491	3,479,500	45.1	(42.0 - 48.2)
Age (years)								
18-49	218	8,300	33.5	(25.6 - 41.3)	12,501	2,726,400	31.6	(27.8 - 35.4)
50-64	191	5,300	47.5	(39.1 - 55.9)	12,964	1,664,200	46.1	(42.7 - 49.5)
≥ 65	254	6,500	73.1	(67.0 - 79.2)	12,594	1,911,700	75.4	(72.2 - 78.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	647	19,200	45.6	(40.5 - 50.6)	35,750	4,048,700	43.6	(41.7 - 45.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	738	910,000	42.2	(33.2 - 51.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	860	903,300	40.6	(31.3 - 49.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	308	8,500	44.4	(36.5 - 52.3)	15,651	2,480,100	44.7	(40.2 - 49.3)
Some College	172	5,200	38.8	(29.1 - 48.6)	9,895	1,387,300	39.2	(34.3 - 44.1)
≥ College Degree	183	6,400	52.0	(42.9 - 61.1)	12,431	2,418,300	43.2	(39.8 - 46.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,626	1,675,100	48.2	(41.8 - 54.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	181	4,600	41.7	(32.8 - 50.7)	9,643	1,208,300	41.7	(35.8 - 47.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,761	795,600	40.4	(34.5 - 46.3)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,548	1,791,200	39.9	(36.6 - 43.2)

¹ Defined as having had a flu shot or flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have had a flu shot or flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County**

Table 20b. Flu shot or flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	663	43.1	(37.6 - 48.7)	38,059	42.0	(39.6 - 44.5)
Gender						
Male	244	38.2	(29.9 - 46.5)	14,568	40.4	(36.6 - 44.2)
Female	419	48.0	(40.8 - 55.1)	23,491	43.5	(40.3 - 46.7)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	647	43.9	(38.5 - 49.4)	35,750	42.6	(40.7 - 44.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	738	42.4	(33.4 - 51.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	860	40.0	(30.9 - 49.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	308	42.1	(33.6 - 50.7)	15,651	44.1	(39.6 - 48.6)
Some College	*	*	*	9,895	38.1	(33.2 - 43.0)
≥ College Degree	183	50.9	(41.1 - 60.6)	12,431	42.8	(39.4 - 46.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,626	48.0	(41.6 - 54.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	181	40.5	(31.0 - 50.1)	9,643	40.5	(34.8 - 46.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,761	39.6	(33.6 - 45.6)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,548	39.4	(36.1 - 42.7)

¹ Defined as having had a flu shot or flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County**

Table 21a. Flu shot among adults aged 65 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	254	6,400	72.5	(66.3 - 78.6)	12,602	1,907,700	75.2	(72.0 - 78.4)
Gender								
Male	*	*	*	*	4,417	772,900	74.6	(69.3 - 79.8)
Female	164	3,900	76.5	(69.4 - 83.7)	8,185	1,134,800	75.6	(71.6 - 79.6)
Age (years)								
≥ 65	254	6,400	72.5	(66.3 - 78.6)	12,602	1,907,700	75.2	(72.0 - 78.4)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	250	6,400	73.1	(66.9 - 79.3)	12,137	1,487,100	76.0	(73.5 - 78.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	154	3,900	74.8	(67.3 - 82.3)	6,518	930,800	74.0	(68.9 - 79.2)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,790	317,800	69.7	(62.7 - 76.7)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	3,261	654,000	80.5	(76.4 - 84.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	108	2,400	71.7	(62.1 - 81.3)	4,665	545,300	72.4	(65.6 - 79.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	3,422	430,600	72.8	(67.0 - 78.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	1,198	301,000	77.5	(70.9 - 84.2)

¹ Defined as having had a flu shot during the past 12 months among adults aged 65 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 65 and older who have had a flu shot within the past 12 months (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 21b. Flu shot among adults aged 65 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	254	71.8	(65.4 - 78.3)	12,602	75.0	(71.5 - 78.5)
Gender						
Male	*	*	*	4,417	74.4	(68.7 - 80.1)
Female	164	76.5	(69.4 - 83.7)	8,185	75.5	(71.3 - 79.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	250	72.5	(66.1 - 79.0)	12,137	75.9	(73.0 - 78.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	154	74.6	(67.0 - 82.2)	6,518	73.3	(67.5 - 79.1)
Some College	*	*	*	2,790	70.0	(62.7 - 77.2)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	3,261	80.7	(76.2 - 85.1)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	4,665	72.6	(65.1 - 80.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	3,422	71.4	(65.0 - 77.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	1,198	78.0	(70.8 - 85.1)

¹ Defined as having had a flu shot during the past 12 months among adults aged 65 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 22a. Pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	607	13,800	35.5	(30.4 - 40.5)	35,303	3,456,800	26.1	(23.9 - 28.3)
Gender								
Male	215	6,300	33.9	(25.7 - 42.1)	13,052	1,542,200	25.2	(21.5 - 28.8)
Female	392	7,500	36.9	(30.8 - 42.9)	22,251	1,914,600	26.9	(24.2 - 29.6)
Age (years)								
18-49	182	4,500	22.4	(14.1 - 30.6)	10,943	1,097,000	14.6	(11.3 - 17.9)
50-64	178	3,200	31.3	(23.5 - 39.1)	12,179	758,000	23.0	(19.8 - 26.2)
≥ 65	247	6,100	71.0	(64.7 - 77.3)	12,181	1,601,700	65.7	(61.7 - 69.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	593	13,500	36.6	(31.4 - 41.7)	33,225	2,358,700	28.7	(26.9 - 30.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	685	584,400	28.4	(19.5 - 37.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	769	408,000	19.5	(12.6 - 26.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	624	105,600	12.2	(2.3 - 22.2)
Education								
≤ High School	284	6,300	39.0	(31.5 - 46.5)	14,700	1,535,300	30.4	(26.4 - 34.3)
Some College	*	*	*	*	9,151	836,200	27.2	(21.9 - 32.5)
≥ College Degree	164	3,500	32.0	(23.2 - 40.8)	11,375	1,070,700	21.4	(18.6 - 24.1)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,082	1,050,900	33.1	(27.6 - 38.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	168	3,000	30.5	(22.4 - 38.5)	9,033	797,500	30.3	(24.1 - 36.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,320	378,800	21.8	(17.4 - 26.1)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	7,773	648,700	16.3	(14.1 - 18.5)

¹ Defined as having ever had a pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have ever had a pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 22b. Pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	607	33.3	(27.9 - 38.7)	35,303	25.4	(23.2 - 27.6)
Gender						
Male	215	33.6	(24.9 - 42.3)	13,052	25.8	(22.3 - 29.4)
Female	392	33.0	(26.4 - 39.7)	22,251	25.1	(22.4 - 27.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	593	34.5	(29.0 - 40.1)	33,225	27.7	(25.9 - 29.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	685	27.9	(19.1 - 36.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	769	19.6	(12.8 - 26.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	624	11.3	(2.0 - 20.7)
Education						
≤ High School	284	36.2	(28.2 - 44.2)	14,700	29.5	(25.6 - 33.5)
Some College	*	*	*	9,151	26.2	(21.0 - 31.3)
≥ College Degree	164	29.8	(20.6 - 39.1)	11,375	21.0	(18.3 - 23.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,082	32.3	(26.9 - 37.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	168	28.4	(19.9 - 36.8)	9,033	29.0	(23.0 - 35.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,320	21.2	(16.8 - 25.7)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	7,773	16.2	(13.9 - 18.5)

¹ Defined as having ever had a pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 23a. Pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine among adults aged 65 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	247	6,100	71.0	(64.7 - 77.3)	12,181	1,601,700	65.7	(61.7 - 69.7)
Gender								
Male	*	*	*	*	4,180	606,400	62.1	(55.5 - 68.7)
Female	162	4,000	78.3	(71.6 - 85.1)	8,001	995,300	68.0	(63.1 - 73.0)
Age (years)								
≥ 65	247	6,100	71.0	(64.7 - 77.3)	12,181	1,601,700	65.7	(61.7 - 69.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	243	6,000	71.3	(64.9 - 77.6)	11,735	1,281,300	68.2	(64.9 - 71.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	150	3,600	70.4	(62.5 - 78.3)	6,345	806,200	65.6	(59.5 - 71.7)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,694	289,500	66.8	(60.1 - 73.4)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	3,111	501,100	65.6	(58.5 - 72.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	105	2,400	73.9	(64.6 - 83.3)	4,533	497,100	67.7	(59.9 - 75.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	3,324	344,300	61.5	(53.3 - 69.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	1,138	236,300	64.5	(55.2 - 73.8)

¹ Defined as having ever had a pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine among adults aged 65 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 65 and older who have ever had a pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 23b. Pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine among adults aged 65 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	247	69.8	(63.1 - 76.5)	12,181	64.7	(60.4 - 69.1)
Gender						
Male	*	*	*	4,180	61.5	(54.3 - 68.6)
Female	162	78.3	(71.6 - 85.1)	8,001	67.6	(62.4 - 72.9)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	243	70.1	(63.4 - 76.8)	11,735	67.1	(63.2 - 70.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	150	69.6	(61.5 - 77.8)	6,345	64.2	(57.4 - 71.0)
Some College	*	*	*	2,694	65.8	(58.4 - 73.3)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	3,111	65.3	(57.7 - 72.9)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	105	73.2	(63.4 - 82.9)	4,533	66.0	(57.0 - 74.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	3,324	60.3	(51.9 - 68.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	*	*

¹ Defined as having ever had a pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine among adults aged 65 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 24a. Ever had a mammogram among women aged 40 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	358	14,500	93.7	(90.9 - 96.6)	19,491	4,328,800	91.8	(89.7 - 94.0)
Gender								
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	358	14,500	93.7	(90.9 - 96.6)	19,491	4,328,800	91.8	(89.7 - 94.0)
Age (years)								
40-49	72	3,900	86.4	(78.3 - 94.5)	3,851	1,287,500	85.0	(79.7 - 90.3)
50-64	123	5,700	97.5	(94.9 - 100)	7,452	1,641,700	96.0	(94.1 - 97.9)
≥ 65	163	4,900	95.8	(92.7 - 99.0)	8,188	1,399,600	94.1	(90.5 - 97.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	352	13,800	93.6	(90.7 - 96.5)	18,548	2,976,100	93.9	(92.7 - 95.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	342	746,600	93.8	(87.3 - 100)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	333	447,600	91.8	(84.6 - 99.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	180	6,900	94.2	(90.7 - 97.7)	8,266	1,698,700	91.0	(87.4 - 94.5)
Some College	95	4,000	89.6	(82.1 - 97.1)	5,322	1,055,500	93.6	(90.2 - 97.0)
≥ College Degree	83	3,600	97.9	(95.4 - 100)	5,872	1,560,700	91.6	(87.5 - 95.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	123	4,400	92.3	(87.2 - 97.5)	5,691	1,023,400	93.5	(89.7 - 97.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	104	3,900	87.7	(80.2 - 95.3)	4,857	860,300	89.5	(83.6 - 95.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	2,648	547,100	94.6	(92.2 - 96.9)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	3,582	1,185,100	92.2	(88.2 - 96.1)

¹ Defined as having ever had a mammogram among women aged 40 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of women aged 40 and older who have ever had a mammogram (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 24b. Ever had a mammogram among women aged 40 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	358	92.6	(89.0 - 96.1)	19,491	91.1	(88.7 - 93.6)
Gender						
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	358	92.6	(89.0 - 96.1)	19,491	91.1	(88.7 - 93.6)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	352	92.4	(88.7 - 96.1)	18,548	93.3	(92.0 - 94.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	342	93.1	(85.7 - 100)
Hispanic	*	*	*	333	91.0	(82.8 - 99.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	180	93.7	(89.8 - 97.7)	8,266	90.2	(86.1 - 94.2)
Some College	95	87.0	(77.6 - 96.4)	5,322	92.9	(88.9 - 96.9)
≥ College Degree	83	97.4	(94.4 - 100)	5,872	90.9	(86.6 - 95.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	123	90.3	(83.4 - 97.2)	5,691	93.0	(88.5 - 97.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	104	85.2	(75.7 - 94.7)	4,857	88.8	(82.5 - 95.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	2,648	94.3	(91.7 - 96.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	3,582	91.2	(86.8 - 95.6)

¹ Defined as having ever had a mammogram among women aged 40 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 25a. Had mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 40 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	357	12,600	81.4	(76.7 - 86.1)	19,376	3,760,000	80.3	(77.8 - 82.9)
Gender								
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	357	12,600	81.4	(76.7 - 86.1)	19,376	3,760,000	80.3	(77.8 - 82.9)
Age (years)								
40-49	*	*	*	*	3,842	1,122,700	74.4	(68.5 - 80.2)
50-64	123	5,000	85.4	(77.7 - 93.0)	7,428	1,487,900	87.2	(84.5 - 89.8)
≥ 65	162	4,300	84.6	(78.6 - 90.5)	8,106	1,149,400	78.5	(74.2 - 82.9)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	351	12,000	81.1	(76.3 - 86.0)	18,438	2,531,500	80.2	(78.3 - 82.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	339	667,100	85.6	(77.5 - 93.8)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	332	419,700	86.1	(77.5 - 94.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	180	5,600	77.1	(69.6 - 84.7)	8,204	1,486,900	80.5	(76.4 - 84.6)
Some College	95	3,800	84.5	(76.2 - 92.7)	5,297	929,400	83.0	(78.8 - 87.1)
≥ College Degree	82	3,100	86.1	(77.7 - 94.4)	5,845	1,334,800	78.6	(73.9 - 83.2)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	122	3,500	73.6	(63.6 - 83.5)	5,650	882,300	80.8	(75.9 - 85.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	104	3,400	75.1	(65.4 - 84.7)	4,846	732,300	76.3	(69.7 - 82.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	2,641	494,200	85.6	(81.9 - 89.4)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	3,572	1,025,900	80.0	(75.2 - 84.8)

¹ Defined as having had a mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 40 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of women aged 40 and older who have had a mammogram within the past 2 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County

Table 25b. Had mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 40 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	357	80.2	(74.9 - 85.4)	19,376	79.7	(76.9 - 82.5)
Gender						
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	357	80.2	(74.9 - 85.4)	19,376	79.7	(76.9 - 82.5)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	351	79.9	(74.5 - 85.2)	18,438	79.7	(77.6 - 81.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	339	85.3	(76.5 - 94.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	332	85.2	(75.6 - 94.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	180	75.7	(67.5 - 83.9)	8,204	80.1	(75.6 - 84.7)
Some College	95	81.9	(71.9 - 91.9)	5,297	82.3	(77.7 - 86.9)
≥ College Degree	82	86.1	(77.7 - 94.4)	5,845	77.8	(72.9 - 82.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	5,650	80.8	(75.4 - 86.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	4,846	75.7	(68.7 - 82.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	2,641	85.5	(81.6 - 89.4)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	3,572	79.0	(73.8 - 84.2)

¹ Defined as having had a mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 40 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County**

Table 26a. Had mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 50 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	285	9,300	85.0	(80.1 - 89.9)	15,534	2,637,300	83.2	(80.7 - 85.7)
Gender								
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	285	9,300	85.0	(80.1 - 89.9)	15,534	2,637,300	83.2	(80.7 - 85.7)
Age (years)								
50-64	123	5,000	85.4	(77.7 - 93.0)	7,428	1,487,900	87.2	(84.5 - 89.8)
≥ 65	162	4,300	84.6	(78.6 - 90.5)	8,106	1,149,400	78.5	(74.2 - 82.9)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	279	8,700	84.9	(79.9 - 89.9)	14,887	1,907,000	82.3	(80.3 - 84.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	249	385,600	89.9	(83.2 - 96.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	220	286,700	93.9	(89.1 - 98.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	159	4,900	79.9	(72.2 - 87.7)	7,026	1,094,500	83.3	(80.0 - 86.6)
Some College	68	2,300	91.1	(84.8 - 97.3)	4,124	646,700	87.3	(84.2 - 90.3)
≥ College Degree	58	2,100	91.7	(83.4 - 100)	4,356	890,500	80.6	(75.1 - 86.1)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	4,991	649,100	81.0	(76.8 - 85.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	83	2,700	83.3	(74.6 - 91.9)	3,913	533,300	78.6	(70.9 - 86.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	1,943	359,300	89.6	(86.3 - 93.0)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	2,303	601,300	84.6	(79.3 - 89.9)

¹ Defined as having had a mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 50 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of women aged 50 and older who have had a mammogram within the past 2 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County

Table 26b. Had mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 50 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	285	84.9	(79.8 - 90.0)	15,534	83.1	(80.3 - 85.8)
Gender						
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	285	84.9	(79.8 - 90.0)	15,534	83.1	(80.3 - 85.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	279	84.8	(79.6 - 90.0)	14,887	82.1	(79.9 - 84.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	249	90.4	(83.6 - 97.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	220	94.1	(89.3 - 99.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	159	79.7	(71.6 - 87.8)	7,026	83.6	(80.1 - 87.0)
Some College	68	91.1	(84.9 - 97.4)	4,124	87.3	(84.1 - 90.5)
≥ College Degree	58	91.6	(82.9 - 100)	4,356	79.9	(73.9 - 86.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	4,991	81.3	(76.9 - 85.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	83	83.7	(75.3 - 92.2)	3,913	78.1	(69.9 - 86.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	1,943	90.2	(87.1 - 93.4)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	2,303	83.9	(77.9 - 89.9)

¹ Defined as having had a mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 50 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County

Table 27a. Ever had a Pap test among women¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	418	21,500	94.4	(91.0 - 97.8)	23,381	7,045,300	92.1	(90.0 - 94.3)
Gender								
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	418	21,500	94.4	(91.0 - 97.8)	23,381	7,045,300	92.1	(90.0 - 94.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	2,377	1,896,600	85.2	(79.3 - 91.0)
35-44	62	4,000	100	(100 - 100)	3,023	1,301,500	92.6	(87.7 - 97.5)
45-54	75	4,600	100	(100 - 100)	4,657	1,420,300	98.3	(97.0 - 99.6)
55-64	82	3,200	94.6	(86.2 - 100)	5,187	1,071,200	97.2	(95.0 - 99.3)
≥ 65	163	4,800	94.6	(91.1 - 98.0)	8,137	1,355,700	92.3	(88.5 - 96.1)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	409	20,000	94.8	(91.4 - 98.3)	21,976	4,439,700	94.2	(92.1 - 96.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	481	1,231,600	91.2	(84.0 - 98.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	533	984,500	90.1	(85.3 - 94.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	203	9,200	88.6	(81.5 - 95.8)	9,526	2,540,500	88.3	(83.8 - 92.7)
Some College	111	6,600	98.8	(97.2 - 100)	6,462	1,782,200	93.5	(90.4 - 96.6)
≥ College Degree	104	5,600	99.6	(98.7 - 100)	7,345	2,643,200	95.0	(92.2 - 97.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	135	6,300	95.4	(90.8 - 100)	6,526	1,717,200	93.7	(90.9 - 96.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	116	5,200	91.1	(82.8 - 99.5)	5,787	1,378,400	91.0	(85.6 - 96.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	52	3,600	100	(100 - 100)	3,310	933,900	96.0	(91.8 - 100)
≥ \$75,000	62	4,300	100	(100 - 100)	4,570	1,943,300	95.4	(92.6 - 98.2)

¹ Defined as having ever had a Pap test among women

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of women who have ever had a Pap test (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County

Table 27b. Ever had a Pap test among women¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	418	93.9	(89.9 - 97.9)	23,381	91.8	(89.6 - 94.0)
Gender						
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	418	93.9	(89.9 - 97.9)	23,381	91.8	(89.6 - 94.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	409	94.1	(89.9 - 98.3)	21,976	94.0	(91.8 - 96.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	481	90.8	(83.5 - 98.1)
Hispanic	*	*	*	533	89.7	(84.6 - 94.7)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	203	86.8	(78.0 - 95.5)	9,526	87.8	(83.2 - 92.4)
Some College	111	99.1	(97.9 - 100)	6,462	93.1	(89.7 - 96.4)
≥ College Degree	104	99.7	(99.1 - 100)	7,345	94.9	(92.0 - 97.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	135	96.3	(92.4 - 100)	6,526	93.3	(90.1 - 96.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	5,787	91.1	(85.7 - 96.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	52	100	(100 - 100)	3,310	96.0	(91.9 - 100)
≥ \$75,000	62	100	(100 - 100)	4,570	95.0	(91.9 - 98.1)

¹ Defined as having ever had a Pap test among women

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 28a. Had a Pap test within the past 3 years among women¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	416	18,200	80.2	(75.5 - 84.9)	23,109	6,205,600	82.2	(79.8 - 84.6)
Gender								
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	416	18,200	80.2	(75.5 - 84.9)	23,109	6,205,600	82.2	(79.8 - 84.6)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	2,371	1,818,400	81.8	(75.5 - 88.1)
35-44	62	3,800	95.1	(89.3 - 100)	3,012	1,220,300	86.9	(81.8 - 92.0)
45-54	*	*	*	*	4,640	1,311,500	92.0	(89.8 - 94.3)
55-64	82	2,900	86.8	(77.3 - 96.2)	5,152	924,300	84.5	(81.0 - 88.0)
≥ 65	161	3,200	63.2	(55.2 - 71.3)	7,934	931,100	66.4	(61.8 - 71.0)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	407	16,700	79.6	(74.8 - 84.3)	21,720	3,807,100	81.5	(79.2 - 83.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	473	1,142,800	86.7	(79.1 - 94.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	527	894,900	83.6	(76.3 - 91.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	203	7,000	67.9	(59.3 - 76.5)	9,384	2,132,600	76.0	(71.1 - 81.0)
Some College	110	5,900	87.8	(81.5 - 94.1)	6,401	1,594,300	84.0	(80.4 - 87.5)
≥ College Degree	103	5,300	93.9	(89.4 - 98.4)	7,281	2,406,000	86.9	(83.7 - 90.1)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	133	4,800	72.8	(63.3 - 82.2)	6,441	1,453,900	82.0	(77.9 - 86.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	116	4,300	74.1	(64.2 - 83.9)	5,740	1,182,000	78.3	(72.6 - 83.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	52	3,400	92.3	(84.0 - 100)	3,296	825,000	85.0	(78.0 - 91.9)
≥ \$75,000	62	4,100	95.1	(89.1 - 100)	4,555	1,810,200	89.0	(85.7 - 92.2)

¹ Defined as having had a Pap test within the past 3 years among women

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of women who have had a Pap test within the past 3 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 28b. Had a Pap test within the past 3 years among women¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	416	81.8	(76.8 - 86.8)	23,109	82.7	(80.2 - 85.1)
Gender						
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	416	81.8	(76.8 - 86.8)	23,109	82.7	(80.2 - 85.1)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	407	81.0	(75.8 - 86.2)	21,720	82.3	(80.0 - 84.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	473	87.0	(79.3 - 94.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	527	83.4	(75.9 - 90.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	203	68.4	(58.6 - 78.2)	9,384	76.4	(71.3 - 81.5)
Some College	110	89.5	(83.6 - 95.5)	6,401	84.2	(80.5 - 88.0)
≥ College Degree	103	95.2	(91.4 - 98.9)	7,281	87.5	(84.3 - 90.6)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	133	76.2	(66.9 - 85.4)	6,441	82.7	(78.5 - 86.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	5,740	79.2	(73.5 - 84.8)
\$50,000-\$74,999	52	92.8	(84.4 - 100)	3,296	85.7	(78.7 - 92.8)
≥ \$75,000	62	96.0	(91.1 - 100)	4,555	88.9	(85.5 - 92.3)

¹ Defined as having had a Pap test within the past 3 years among women

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 29a. Ever had a digital rectal exam among men aged 40 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	206	12,300	87.5	(81.3 - 93.7)	12,033	3,176,500	73.8	(69.7 - 77.8)
Gender								
Male	206	12,300	87.5	(81.3 - 93.7)	12,033	3,176,500	73.8	(69.7 - 77.8)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age (years)								
40-44	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
45-54	*	*	*	*	3,098	922,800	66.8	(59.9 - 73.8)
55-64	*	*	*	*	3,504	865,600	87.1	(82.5 - 91.7)
≥ 65	91	3,500	93.5	(88.0 - 99.0)	4,348	953,900	92.9	(91.0 - 94.9)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	201	12,000	87.8	(81.5 - 94.1)	11,411	2,452,100	80.3	(77.7 - 82.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	90	4,900	87.3	(79.7 - 94.8)	5,013	931,600	64.1	(57.3 - 71.0)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,695	674,200	75.5	(67.8 - 83.2)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	4,302	1,568,000	80.5	(74.0 - 87.0)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	2,573	573,300	65.9	(56.0 - 75.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	58	3,400	91.0	(83.3 - 98.8)	3,168	530,100	74.6	(67.2 - 82.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	3,309	1,351,100	78.0	(72.6 - 83.5)

¹ Defined as having ever had a digital rectal exam among men aged 40 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of men aged 40 and older who have ever had a digital rectal exam (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 29b. Ever had a digital rectal exam among men aged 40 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	206	86.0	(78.8 - 93.3)	12,033	73.7	(69.6 - 77.8)
Gender						
Male	206	86.0	(78.8 - 93.3)	12,033	73.7	(69.6 - 77.8)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	201	86.4	(79.1 - 93.8)	11,411	79.9	(77.2 - 82.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	90	85.6	(76.9 - 94.3)	5,013	64.7	(57.8 - 71.7)
Some College	*	*	*	2,695	75.0	(67.1 - 82.9)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	4,302	80.3	(73.8 - 86.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	2,573	66.9	(56.9 - 76.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	58	89.9	(80.8 - 98.9)	3,168	74.8	(67.3 - 82.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	3,309	77.5	(72.0 - 83.0)

¹ Defined as having ever had a digital rectal exam among men aged 40 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 30a. Had digital rectal exam within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	205	9,200	65.7	(58.0 - 73.5)	11,923	2,380,300	55.8	(51.8 - 59.8)
Gender								
Male	205	9,200	65.7	(58.0 - 73.5)	11,923	2,380,300	55.8	(51.8 - 59.8)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age (years)								
40-44	*	*	*	*	1,078	246,800	27.5	(18.5 - 36.5)
45-54	*	*	*	*	3,074	650,000	47.6	(40.8 - 54.4)
55-64	*	*	*	*	3,467	673,500	68.1	(62.4 - 73.8)
≥ 65	90	3,000	80.4	(71.8 - 88.9)	4,304	809,900	79.7	(75.0 - 84.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	200	9,100	66.9	(59.1 - 74.7)	11,305	1,875,600	62.2	(59.2 - 65.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	4,963	718,700	49.6	(43.2 - 56.1)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,665	511,500	58.5	(50.8 - 66.3)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	4,277	1,148,400	59.4	(52.8 - 66.0)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	2,553	388,000	45.0	(35.0 - 55.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	3,139	422,400	60.5	(53.0 - 68.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	3,295	978,300	56.9	(51.1 - 62.7)

¹ Defined as having had a digital rectal exam within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of men aged 40 and older who have had a digital rectal exam within the past 2 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 30b. Had digital rectal exam within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	205	65.1	(56.9 - 73.3)	11,923	55.9	(51.7 - 60.0)
Gender						
Male	205	65.1	(56.9 - 73.3)	11,923	55.9	(51.7 - 60.0)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	200	66.2	(58.0 - 74.5)	11,305	62.0	(58.9 - 65.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	4,963	50.5	(43.7 - 57.3)
Some College	*	*	*	2,665	58.3	(50.4 - 66.2)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	4,277	59.2	(52.4 - 65.9)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	3,139	60.8	(53.1 - 68.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	3,295	56.5	(50.5 - 62.4)

¹ Defined as having had a digital rectal exam within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 31a. Ever had a prostate specific antigen test among men aged 40 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	200	10,000	73.1	(65.4 - 80.8)	11,557	2,822,600	67.6	(63.9 - 71.2)
Gender								
Male	200	10,000	73.1	(65.4 - 80.8)	11,557	2,822,600	67.6	(63.9 - 71.2)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age (years)								
40-44	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
45-54	*	*	*	*	2,938	760,600	57.4	(50.6 - 64.3)
55-64	*	*	*	*	3,373	811,400	83.4	(78.8 - 88.1)
≥ 65	87	3,300	91.8	(85.3 - 98.3)	4,215	905,400	90.4	(87.1 - 93.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	195	9,800	73.0	(65.2 - 80.8)	10,950	1,965,400	67.0	(63.9 - 70.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	4,775	829,200	59.0	(52.4 - 65.6)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,584	535,000	61.9	(53.7 - 70.2)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	4,176	1,455,700	76.8	(72.5 - 81.1)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	3,048	444,100	64.1	(56.0 - 72.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	3,188	1,211,100	72.3	(67.6 - 77.0)

¹ Defined as having ever had a prostate specific antigen test among men aged 40 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of men aged 40 and older who have ever had a prostate specific antigen test (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 31b. Ever had a prostate specific antigen test among men aged 40 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	200	71.4	(63.0 - 79.8)	11,557	67.4	(63.7 - 71.1)
Gender						
Male	200	71.4	(63.0 - 79.8)	11,557	67.4	(63.7 - 71.1)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	195	71.4	(62.9 - 79.9)	10,950	66.6	(63.4 - 69.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	4,775	59.7	(52.9 - 66.4)
Some College	*	*	*	2,584	61.4	(53.0 - 69.9)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	4,176	76.3	(71.9 - 80.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	3,048	64.2	(56.1 - 72.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	3,188	71.5	(66.6 - 76.3)

¹ Defined as having ever had a prostate specific antigen test among men aged 40 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County

Table 32a. Had prostate specific antigen test within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	200	8,800	64.0	(56.0 - 72.1)	11,437	2,493,800	59.9	(56.0 - 63.9)
Gender								
Male	200	8,800	64.0	(56.0 - 72.1)	11,437	2,493,800	59.9	(56.0 - 63.9)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age (years)								
40-44	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
45-54	*	*	*	*	2,917	659,400	49.9	(42.8 - 57.0)
55-64	*	*	*	*	3,326	719,700	74.5	(69.4 - 79.7)
≥ 65	87	3,100	84.3	(75.5 - 93.2)	4,166	830,000	83.3	(78.4 - 88.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	195	8,700	65.2	(57.1 - 73.3)	10,836	1,762,200	60.4	(57.3 - 63.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	4,727	734,200	52.4	(45.7 - 59.1)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,558	483,800	56.3	(48.2 - 64.4)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	4,133	1,273,200	67.4	(61.6 - 73.3)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	3,021	410,800	59.6	(51.5 - 67.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	3,170	1,080,100	64.6	(59.1 - 70.0)

¹ Defined as having had a prostate specific antigen test within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of men aged 40 and older who have had a prostate specific antigen test within the past 2 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 32b. Had prostate specific antigen test within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	200	63.1	(54.7 - 71.6)	11,437	59.8	(55.8 - 63.9)
Gender						
Male	200	63.1	(54.7 - 71.6)	11,437	59.8	(55.8 - 63.9)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	195	64.2	(55.6 - 72.8)	10,836	60.1	(56.9 - 63.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	4,727	52.9	(45.9 - 59.9)
Some College	*	*	*	2,558	56.0	(47.7 - 64.2)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	4,133	67.1	(61.2 - 73.1)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	3,021	59.8	(51.7 - 67.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	3,170	63.9	(58.3 - 69.6)

¹ Defined as having had a prostate specific antigen test within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 33a. Prostate cancer among men aged 40 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	207	900	6.1	(3.2 - 9.0)	12,133	178,200	4.1	(3.0 - 5.2)
Gender								
Male	207	900	6.1	(3.2 - 9.0)	12,133	178,200	4.1	(3.0 - 5.2)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age (years)								
40-44	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
45-54	*	*	*	*	3,120	6,100	0.4	(0.0 - 0.9)
55-64	*	*	*	*	3,532	31,600	3.1	(1.5 - 4.8)
≥ 65	91	600	16.9	(8.7 - 25.1)	4,388	140,400	13.6	(9.7 - 17.4)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	202	900	6.3	(3.3 - 9.2)	11,502	143,700	4.7	(3.5 - 5.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	184	23,500	5.1	(0.0 - 11.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	197	7,700	1.6	(0.0 - 3.7)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	5,065	46,300	3.1	(2.2 - 4.1)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,709	39,200	4.4	(1.3 - 7.5)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	4,336	92,500	4.7	(3.0 - 6.5)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	2,597	35,800	4.1	(2.2 - 6.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	3,196	29,600	4.1	(2.9 - 5.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	2,007	20,300	2.8	(1.2 - 4.4)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	3,322	56,500	3.2	(1.7 - 4.8)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a health professional that respondent had prostate cancer among men aged 40 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of men aged 40 and older who have ever been told they had prostate cancer (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 33b. Prostate cancer among men aged 40 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	207	6.2	(3.3 - 9.2)	12,133	4.5	(3.2 - 5.7)
Gender						
Male	207	6.2	(3.3 - 9.2)	12,133	4.5	(3.2 - 5.7)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	202	6.4	(3.4 - 9.4)	11,502	5.1	(3.8 - 6.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	184	5.7	(0.0 - 12.8)
Hispanic	*	*	*	197	1.8	(0.0 - 4.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	5,065	3.3	(2.3 - 4.3)
Some College	*	*	*	2,709	5.0	(1.1 - 9.0)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	4,336	5.2	(3.1 - 7.2)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	2,597	4.5	(2.2 - 6.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	3,196	4.3	(3.0 - 5.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	2,007	3.0	(1.1 - 5.0)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	3,322	3.5	(1.6 - 5.4)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a health professional that respondent had prostate cancer among men aged 40 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 34a. Home blood stool test ever used among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	446	9,400	46.7	(41.2 - 52.1)	25,322	2,288,500	38.0	(35.5 - 40.4)
Gender								
Male	159	3,900	43.0	(34.3 - 51.6)	9,571	1,081,900	38.9	(35.1 - 42.6)
Female	287	5,400	49.8	(42.8 - 56.7)	15,751	1,206,600	37.2	(34.0 - 40.4)
Age (years)								
50-64	192	4,600	40.5	(32.5 - 48.4)	12,834	1,192,000	34.0	(30.8 - 37.2)
≥ 65	254	4,800	54.5	(47.8 - 61.2)	12,472	1,093,400	43.6	(39.8 - 47.4)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	436	9,200	47.9	(42.5 - 53.3)	24,213	1,754,500	39.1	(37.1 - 41.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	230	4,100	41.5	(34.0 - 49.1)	11,146	823,500	34.9	(30.5 - 39.2)
Some College	*	*	*	*	6,261	480,300	37.0	(32.6 - 41.4)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	7,851	973,700	41.6	(37.8 - 45.3)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	162	2,800	43.6	(34.1 - 53.2)	7,222	505,000	35.4	(29.7 - 41.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	129	2,800	50.3	(40.9 - 59.7)	6,609	467,600	40.3	(35.2 - 45.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	3,500	313,000	38.2	(32.6 - 43.9)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	4,647	657,800	37.3	(33.0 - 41.6)

¹ Defined as having ever used a home blood stool test among adults aged 50 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 50 and older who have ever used a home blood stool test (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 34b. Home blood stool test ever used among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	446	46.4	(40.9 - 51.8)	25,322	38.1	(35.5 - 40.8)
Gender						
Male	159	43.4	(34.9 - 51.9)	9,571	39.4	(35.3 - 43.5)
Female	287	49.1	(42.0 - 56.2)	15,751	36.9	(33.5 - 40.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	436	47.6	(42.2 - 53.0)	24,213	38.9	(36.7 - 41.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	230	41.0	(33.4 - 48.6)	11,146	35.1	(30.3 - 39.9)
Some College	*	*	*	6,261	36.6	(32.0 - 41.3)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	7,851	41.9	(37.9 - 46.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	162	42.6	(33.0 - 52.2)	7,222	35.9	(29.5 - 42.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	129	50.1	(40.6 - 59.6)	6,609	40.2	(34.8 - 45.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	3,500	38.1	(31.9 - 44.3)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	4,647	37.5	(32.9 - 42.2)

¹ Defined as having ever used a home blood stool test among adults aged 50 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 35a. Home blood stool test used within the past year among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	444	4,100	20.2	(16.0 - 24.5)	25,074	863,300	14.4	(12.6 - 16.2)
Gender								
Male	159	1,700	18.1	(11.6 - 24.5)	9,508	444,400	16.0	(13.2 - 18.9)
Female	285	2,400	22.1	(16.5 - 27.6)	15,566	418,900	13.1	(10.8 - 15.4)
Age (years)								
50-64	192	1,800	15.9	(10.1 - 21.8)	12,759	454,400	13.0	(10.6 - 15.5)
≥ 65	252	2,300	25.7	(19.9 - 31.6)	12,299	406,400	16.4	(13.7 - 19.0)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	434	3,800	20.1	(16.0 - 24.3)	23,971	634,300	14.3	(12.8 - 15.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	396	136,000	18.6	(9.4 - 27.8)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	349	53,400	9.9	(2.5 - 17.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	228	2,100	21.5	(15.5 - 27.6)	11,026	288,600	12.3	(9.4 - 15.3)
Some College	105	700	14.9	(7.7 - 22.2)	6,208	212,500	16.4	(12.5 - 20.4)
≥ College Degree	111	1,200	22.6	(13.7 - 31.6)	7,778	352,400	15.2	(12.5 - 17.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	162	1,500	24.5	(16.4 - 32.5)	7,157	196,300	13.9	(10.1 - 17.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	129	900	15.4	(8.8 - 22.1)	6,562	221,500	19.2	(14.1 - 24.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	3,469	111,900	13.7	(10.1 - 17.4)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	4,623	205,100	11.7	(8.8 - 14.6)

¹ Defined as having used a home blood stool test within the past year among adults aged 50 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 50 and older who have used a home blood stool test within the past year (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 35b. Home blood stool test used within the past year among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	444	20.1	(15.9 - 24.3)	25,074	14.6	(12.6 - 16.7)
Gender						
Male	159	18.5	(12.1 - 24.9)	9,508	16.4	(13.2 - 19.6)
Female	285	21.6	(16.0 - 27.1)	15,566	12.9	(10.4 - 15.4)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	434	20.0	(15.9 - 24.2)	23,971	14.2	(12.7 - 15.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	349	10.2	(1.7 - 18.7)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	228	21.2	(15.1 - 27.2)	11,026	12.7	(9.2 - 16.1)
Some College	105	15.0	(7.7 - 22.2)	6,208	16.6	(12.3 - 20.9)
≥ College Degree	111	22.8	(13.8 - 31.7)	7,778	15.3	(12.4 - 18.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	162	24.0	(16.0 - 32.0)	7,157	14.3	(9.8 - 18.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	129	15.6	(8.9 - 22.3)	6,562	19.3	(13.8 - 24.8)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	3,469	13.8	(9.8 - 17.7)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	4,623	11.8	(8.6 - 15.0)

¹ Defined as having used a home blood stool test within the past year among adults aged 50 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 36a. Home blood stool test used within the past 2 years among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	444	5,700	28.3	(23.5 - 33.0)	25,074	1,218,000	20.4	(18.3 - 22.5)
Gender								
Male	159	2,300	24.5	(17.3 - 31.8)	9,508	593,100	21.4	(18.3 - 24.5)
Female	285	3,400	31.4	(25.2 - 37.6)	15,566	624,900	19.5	(16.6 - 22.4)
Age (years)								
50-64	192	2,700	23.6	(16.9 - 30.2)	12,759	629,900	18.1	(15.4 - 20.7)
≥ 65	252	3,000	34.2	(27.9 - 40.6)	12,299	585,500	23.6	(20.2 - 27.0)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	434	5,500	28.6	(23.9 - 33.3)	23,971	877,500	19.7	(18.2 - 21.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	228	2,800	28.5	(21.8 - 35.2)	11,026	454,600	19.4	(15.6 - 23.3)
Some College	105	1,300	26.3	(17.3 - 35.3)	6,208	262,200	20.3	(16.3 - 24.2)
≥ College Degree	111	1,600	29.5	(19.9 - 39.1)	7,778	491,400	21.2	(18.1 - 24.2)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	162	1,900	29.5	(20.9 - 38.1)	7,157	263,900	18.6	(14.6 - 22.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	129	1,400	24.8	(16.9 - 32.7)	6,562	285,900	24.8	(19.6 - 30.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	3,469	167,500	20.6	(15.6 - 25.5)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	4,623	294,900	16.8	(13.7 - 20.0)

¹ Defined as having used a home blood stool test within the past 2 years among adults aged 50 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 50 and older who have used a home blood stool test within the past 2 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

**Table 36b. Home blood stool test used within the past 2 years among adults aged 50 and older¹
in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²**

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	444	27.9	(23.2 - 32.5)	25,074	20.5	(18.2 - 22.8)
Gender						
Male	159	24.8	(17.7 - 31.8)	9,508	21.7	(18.3 - 25.1)
Female	285	30.7	(24.5 - 36.9)	15,566	19.4	(16.3 - 22.5)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	434	28.2	(23.5 - 32.9)	23,971	19.7	(18.0 - 21.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	228	28.1	(21.4 - 34.8)	11,026	19.5	(15.4 - 23.7)
Some College	105	25.6	(16.7 - 34.5)	6,208	20.4	(16.1 - 24.7)
≥ College Degree	111	29.5	(20.0 - 39.1)	7,778	21.4	(18.1 - 24.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	162	28.8	(20.3 - 37.3)	7,157	18.9	(14.2 - 23.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	129	24.5	(16.7 - 32.4)	6,562	24.8	(19.3 - 30.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	3,469	20.6	(15.3 - 25.9)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	4,623	16.9	(13.4 - 20.4)

¹ Defined as having used a home blood stool test within the past 2 years among adults aged 50 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 37a. Ever had sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	446	13,400	66.4	(60.9 - 71.9)	25,357	4,019,100	66.6	(64.1 - 69.1)
Gender								
Male	157	6,400	70.8	(62.4 - 79.2)	9,582	1,894,100	68.0	(64.2 - 71.7)
Female	289	7,000	62.8	(55.7 - 69.9)	15,775	2,125,000	65.5	(62.1 - 68.8)
Age (years)								
50-54	*	*	*	*	4,179	718,900	50.6	(44.6 - 56.5)
55-64	129	5,000	74.0	(65.5 - 82.6)	8,695	1,493,500	71.0	(67.3 - 74.8)
≥ 65	253	6,400	72.9	(66.7 - 79.0)	12,466	1,802,000	72.1	(68.6 - 75.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	436	13,000	67.9	(62.8 - 73.1)	24,248	3,093,900	68.8	(66.8 - 70.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	230	6,100	62.2	(54.1 - 70.4)	11,121	1,445,100	61.2	(56.7 - 65.8)
Some College	*	*	*	*	6,287	835,300	64.3	(59.7 - 69.0)
≥ College Degree	111	3,900	71.4	(61.6 - 81.2)	7,884	1,732,400	73.7	(70.0 - 77.4)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	7,220	892,600	62.7	(56.8 - 68.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	128	4,000	71.9	(63.3 - 80.6)	6,619	697,300	60.1	(54.6 - 65.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	3,514	613,700	74.2	(68.9 - 79.6)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	4,665	1,294,400	73.3	(69.2 - 77.5)

¹ Defined as having ever had a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy among adults aged 50 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 50 and older who have ever had a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 37b. Ever had sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	446	66.2	(60.6 - 71.8)	25,357	66.6	(63.9 - 69.3)
Gender						
Male	157	70.7	(62.5 - 79.0)	9,582	68.5	(64.5 - 72.5)
Female	289	62.1	(54.7 - 69.4)	15,775	64.8	(61.2 - 68.4)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	436	67.7	(62.5 - 73.0)	24,248	68.7	(66.5 - 70.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	230	62.4	(54.2 - 70.7)	11,121	61.3	(56.4 - 66.2)
Some College	*	*	*	6,287	63.8	(58.8 - 68.8)
≥ College Degree	111	71.1	(61.2 - 80.9)	7,884	74.0	(70.2 - 77.9)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	7,220	63.0	(56.7 - 69.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	128	72.3	(63.6 - 81.0)	6,619	59.7	(53.8 - 65.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	3,514	74.4	(68.3 - 80.5)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	4,665	73.6	(69.3 - 78.0)

¹ Defined as having ever had a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy among adults aged 50 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 38a. Sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	444	12,900	64.2	(58.7 - 69.8)	25,169	3,855,800	64.6	(62.1 - 67.1)
Gender								
Male	156	6,200	68.2	(59.6 - 76.8)	9,521	1,835,400	66.4	(62.6 - 70.1)
Female	288	6,700	61.0	(53.9 - 68.1)	15,648	2,020,400	63.1	(59.8 - 66.4)
Age (years)								
50-54	*	*	*	*	4,169	700,500	49.3	(43.3 - 55.3)
55-64	129	4,800	72.2	(63.5 - 80.9)	8,652	1,455,100	69.4	(65.7 - 73.2)
≥ 65	251	6,200	70.8	(64.5 - 77.0)	12,331	1,695,700	69.5	(65.9 - 73.1)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	434	12,600	65.6	(60.4 - 70.9)	24,069	2,981,500	66.6	(64.6 - 68.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	228	5,800	59.6	(51.5 - 67.8)	11,017	1,360,400	59.0	(54.5 - 63.5)
Some College	*	*	*	*	6,251	807,100	62.4	(57.8 - 67.1)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	7,841	1,682,500	71.7	(68.0 - 75.4)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	7,163	858,900	61.0	(55.1 - 67.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	128	3,900	70.7	(62.0 - 79.4)	6,584	664,900	57.7	(52.2 - 63.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	3,501	602,600	73.1	(67.7 - 78.5)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	4,655	1,260,400	71.5	(67.3 - 75.7)

¹ Defined as having had a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 50 and older who have had a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 38b. Sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	444	64.1	(58.5 - 69.7)	25,169	64.6	(61.9 - 67.3)
Gender						
Male	156	68.2	(59.8 - 76.6)	9,521	66.9	(62.9 - 70.9)
Female	288	60.3	(52.9 - 67.7)	15,648	62.4	(58.9 - 66.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	434	65.5	(60.2 - 70.8)	24,069	66.5	(64.3 - 68.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	228	59.9	(51.6 - 68.2)	11,017	59.0	(54.1 - 63.9)
Some College	*	*	*	6,251	61.9	(56.9 - 66.9)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	7,841	72.1	(68.2 - 75.9)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	7,163	61.3	(54.9 - 67.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	128	70.9	(62.1 - 79.7)	6,584	57.2	(51.4 - 63.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	3,501	73.3	(67.2 - 79.4)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	4,655	71.8	(67.4 - 76.2)

¹ Defined as having had a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County**

Table 39a. Home blood stool test within the past year or sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	439	14,000	70.8	(65.4 - 76.2)	24,792	4,049,200	69.1	(66.7 - 71.6)
Gender								
Male	155	6,400	71.3	(63.0 - 79.7)	9,418	1,945,200	70.7	(67.0 - 74.3)
Female	284	7,600	70.3	(63.2 - 77.3)	15,374	2,104,100	67.8	(64.6 - 71.1)
Age (years)								
50-54	*	*	*	*	4,132	751,200	54.1	(48.0 - 60.1)
55-64	126	5,200	79.7	(72.4 - 87.0)	8,366	1,487,600	73.7	(70.0 - 77.4)
≥ 65	250	6,800	78.0	(72.2 - 83.8)	12,294	1,810,500	74.0	(70.6 - 77.4)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	429	13,500	71.8	(66.7 - 76.9)	23,726	3,091,400	70.4	(68.4 - 72.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	224	6,700	70.3	(62.2 - 78.4)	10,872	1,461,600	64.2	(59.8 - 68.7)
Some College	*	*	*	*	6,170	873,300	68.4	(63.9 - 72.8)
≥ College Degree	110	3,900	72.0	(62.0 - 82.0)	7,708	1,709,000	74.6	(70.9 - 78.3)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	7,092	923,300	66.0	(60.1 - 71.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	127	4,100	75.6	(67.2 - 83.9)	6,526	730,000	64.2	(58.9 - 69.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	3,467	621,500	76.6	(71.4 - 81.9)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	4,615	1,292,500	73.8	(69.8 - 77.9)

¹ Defined as having used a home blood stool test within the past year or a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 years and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 50 and older who have used a home blood stool test in the past year or sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County**

Table 39b. Home blood stool test within the past year or sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	439	70.3	(64.8 - 75.8)	24,792	69.3	(66.7 - 71.9)
Gender						
Male	155	71.2	(63.0 - 79.5)	9,418	71.5	(67.6 - 75.4)
Female	284	69.4	(62.0 - 76.8)	15,374	67.2	(63.7 - 70.7)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	429	71.3	(66.2 - 76.5)	23,726	70.3	(68.1 - 72.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	224	70.0	(61.7 - 78.3)	10,872	64.5	(59.8 - 69.3)
Some College	*	*	*	6,170	68.2	(63.4 - 72.9)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	7,708	75.0	(71.2 - 78.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	7,092	66.4	(60.2 - 72.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	127	75.6	(67.2 - 84.1)	6,526	63.8	(58.2 - 69.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	3,467	76.7	(70.6 - 82.7)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	4,615	74.4	(70.2 - 78.6)

¹ Defined as having used a home blood stool test within the past year or a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 years and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 40a. High blood pressure among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	666	14,700	32.7	(28.2 - 37.1)	38,125	3,974,800	26.8	(24.9 - 28.7)
Gender								
Male	246	7,900	35.6	(28.1 - 43.1)	14,611	1,960,500	27.7	(24.7 - 30.7)
Female	420	6,800	29.8	(24.8 - 34.7)	23,514	2,014,300	26.0	(23.6 - 28.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,935	312,200	7.0	(4.2 - 9.8)
35-44	97	1,200	14.3	(5.2 - 23.4)	4,984	426,200	14.8	(11.6 - 18.1)
45-54	126	3,300	34.5	(25.0 - 44.1)	7,825	862,400	30.3	(25.9 - 34.8)
55-64	129	3,300	49.1	(39.3 - 58.9)	8,765	890,800	41.6	(37.6 - 45.7)
≥ 65	254	5,700	63.9	(57.4 - 70.3)	12,616	1,483,200	58.5	(54.7 - 62.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	650	14,500	34.2	(29.7 - 38.8)	35,814	2,650,900	28.4	(26.9 - 30.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	736	558,500	26.2	(19.6 - 32.8)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	863	538,100	23.8	(17.0 - 30.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	308	7,100	36.8	(29.8 - 43.8)	15,688	1,851,200	33.1	(29.4 - 36.9)
Some College	172	3,700	27.4	(19.1 - 35.7)	9,906	851,100	24.1	(20.9 - 27.3)
≥ College Degree	186	4,000	31.9	(23.5 - 40.3)	12,452	1,253,400	22.3	(19.7 - 24.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,640	1,153,000	32.8	(27.6 - 38.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	3,800	33.7	(25.6 - 41.9)	9,657	807,800	27.9	(23.7 - 32.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,773	507,600	25.8	(21.4 - 30.1)
≥ \$75,000	104	1,400	14.9	(8.0 - 21.8)	8,560	942,500	21.0	(18.4 - 23.6)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a health professional that respondent has high blood pressure

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have ever been told by a health professional that they have high blood pressure (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County

Table 40b. High blood pressure among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	666	29.3	(24.8 - 33.8)	38,125	25.7	(23.8 - 27.5)
Gender						
Male	246	33.9	(26.1 - 41.6)	14,611	27.7	(24.7 - 30.7)
Female	420	24.8	(20.1 - 29.6)	23,514	23.8	(21.5 - 26.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	650	30.9	(26.2 - 35.5)	35,814	27.2	(25.6 - 28.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	736	24.9	(18.4 - 31.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	863	23.3	(16.6 - 30.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	712	19.3	(9.5 - 29.1)
Education						
≤ High School	308	33.1	(26.0 - 40.1)	15,688	32.1	(28.4 - 35.8)
Some College	172	24.9	(16.5 - 33.4)	9,906	22.8	(19.7 - 25.9)
≥ College Degree	186	28.6	(20.0 - 37.2)	12,452	21.2	(18.6 - 23.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,640	31.8	(26.7 - 37.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	30.2	(22.2 - 38.3)	9,657	26.9	(22.8 - 30.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,773	24.8	(20.4 - 29.2)
≥ \$75,000	104	13.5	(7.0 - 19.9)	8,560	19.9	(17.3 - 22.5)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a health professional that respondent has high blood pressure

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County**

Table 41a. Blood pressure medication among adults with high blood pressure¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	287	12,400	84.2	(78.4 - 90.0)	15,288	3,145,800	79.2	(76.0 - 82.4)
Gender								
Male	114	6,300	79.7	(70.2 - 89.2)	6,080	1,432,100	73.1	(67.6 - 78.5)
Female	173	6,100	89.5	(83.9 - 95.1)	9,208	1,713,700	85.2	(82.1 - 88.2)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
35-44	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
45-54	*	*	*	*	2,315	645,500	74.9	(66.8 - 82.9)
55-64	66	2,900	88.4	(80.4 - 96.5)	4,045	782,300	87.8	(84.5 - 91.1)
≥ 65	162	5,300	92.9	(88.4 - 97.3)	7,675	1,383,400	93.4	(91.1 - 95.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	284	12,100	83.9	(78.1 - 89.8)	14,442	2,117,300	79.9	(77.5 - 82.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	152	6,100	86.7	(80.4 - 93.0)	7,354	1,482,800	80.2	(74.7 - 85.6)
Some College	*	*	*	*	3,868	632,000	74.3	(67.8 - 80.7)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	4,035	1,013,200	80.9	(76.8 - 84.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	4,898	948,200	82.3	(75.7 - 88.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	77	3,300	87.6	(79.7 - 95.6)	4,088	668,300	82.8	(77.6 - 88.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	1,971	391,500	77.2	(67.7 - 86.6)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	2,397	683,700	72.5	(66.1 - 78.9)

¹ Defined as currently taking medicine for high blood pressure among adults with high blood pressure

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults with high blood pressure who are taking medicine for high blood pressure (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 41b. Blood pressure medication among adults with high blood pressure¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	287	83.3	(76.9 - 89.7)	15,288	78.5	(75.2 - 81.7)
Gender						
Male	*	*	*	6,080	73.3	(67.9 - 78.7)
Female	173	88.9	(82.8 - 94.9)	9,208	84.0	(80.7 - 87.2)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	284	83.1	(76.5 - 89.6)	14,442	79.0	(76.5 - 81.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	152	85.4	(78.2 - 92.6)	7,354	79.7	(74.3 - 85.2)
Some College	*	*	*	3,868	72.5	(65.7 - 79.3)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	4,035	80.4	(76.1 - 84.6)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	4,898	81.6	(75.0 - 88.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	77	87.6	(79.5 - 95.7)	4,088	82.1	(76.7 - 87.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	1,971	76.4	(66.7 - 86.1)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	2,397	71.6	(64.8 - 78.3)

¹ Defined as currently taking medicine for high blood pressure among adults with high blood pressure

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County**

Table 42a. Ever had blood cholesterol checked among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	655	36,400	83.3	(78.5 - 88.0)	37,450	11,496,600	80.3	(77.7 - 83.0)
Gender								
Male	240	18,100	85.0	(77.8 - 92.2)	14,389	5,288,400	77.7	(73.3 - 82.0)
Female	415	18,300	81.6	(75.5 - 87.7)	23,061	6,208,200	82.7	(79.6 - 85.8)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,684	2,296,400	55.3	(48.7 - 61.9)
35-44	96	7,000	87.2	(79.9 - 94.6)	4,883	2,264,200	81.6	(76.6 - 86.5)
45-54	126	9,000	95.3	(91.4 - 99.1)	7,731	2,539,400	91.0	(87.0 - 94.9)
55-64	126	6,500	97.9	(95.7 - 100)	8,718	2,014,900	95.4	(93.5 - 97.2)
≥ 65	252	8,400	95.9	(93.2 - 98.5)	12,434	2,381,700	95.9	(94.3 - 97.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	639	34,400	84.0	(79.2 - 88.7)	35,198	7,832,600	86.3	(84.8 - 87.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	720	1,588,900	77.8	(68.4 - 87.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	842	1,224,600	56.8	(46.8 - 66.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	303	15,500	82.7	(75.7 - 89.8)	15,342	3,795,700	70.6	(65.6 - 75.6)
Some College	*	*	*	*	9,732	2,599,800	77.4	(71.7 - 83.2)
≥ College Degree	186	11,500	92.1	(85.6 - 98.5)	12,296	5,008,300	91.3	(88.9 - 93.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,437	2,277,500	68.4	(61.5 - 75.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	179	9,400	85.7	(77.1 - 94.2)	9,492	2,053,000	71.9	(64.5 - 79.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,721	1,736,100	90.0	(87.7 - 92.3)
≥ \$75,000	104	8,200	90.5	(81.2 - 99.7)	8,460	4,019,300	92.2	(90.8 - 93.6)

¹ Defined as ever having blood cholesterol checked

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have ever had blood cholesterol checked (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 42b. Ever had blood cholesterol checked among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	655	80.8	(75.4 - 86.2)	37,450	79.9	(77.3 - 82.5)
Gender						
Male	240	83.2	(75.3 - 91.1)	14,389	78.0	(73.9 - 82.1)
Female	415	78.6	(71.3 - 85.9)	23,061	81.6	(78.4 - 84.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	639	81.7	(76.3 - 87.1)	35,198	85.6	(84.0 - 87.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	720	77.5	(68.2 - 86.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	842	57.2	(47.4 - 67.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	303	79.8	(71.5 - 88.0)	15,342	70.2	(65.2 - 75.1)
Some College	*	*	*	9,732	76.7	(71.1 - 82.3)
≥ College Degree	186	90.9	(83.3 - 98.5)	12,296	90.9	(88.6 - 93.2)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,437	68.1	(61.3 - 74.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	179	83.7	(73.9 - 93.6)	9,492	71.6	(64.4 - 78.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,721	89.6	(87.2 - 92.0)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,460	91.7	(90.1 - 93.2)

¹ Defined as ever having blood cholesterol checked

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 43a. Blood cholesterol checked within the past 5 years among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	650	34,300	79.5	(74.6 - 84.5)	37,201	11,035,200	77.8	(75.1 - 80.4)
Gender								
Male	240	17,300	81.5	(74.0 - 89.1)	14,307	5,020,700	74.5	(70.2 - 78.9)
Female	410	17,000	77.6	(71.3 - 84.0)	22,894	6,014,600	80.7	(77.6 - 83.8)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,647	2,179,800	53.3	(46.7 - 59.9)
35-44	96	6,700	82.9	(74.9 - 90.9)	4,862	2,161,200	78.0	(72.8 - 83.2)
45-54	123	8,100	89.7	(83.8 - 95.6)	7,697	2,408,600	86.6	(82.4 - 90.8)
55-64	125	6,200	94.6	(90.6 - 98.6)	8,677	1,957,900	93.3	(91.4 - 95.3)
≥ 65	252	8,400	95.1	(92.4 - 97.9)	12,318	2,327,800	94.8	(93.1 - 96.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	635	32,600	80.2	(75.2 - 85.1)	34,960	7,486,600	83.4	(81.8 - 85.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	719	1,561,700	76.5	(67.1 - 85.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	838	1,184,000	55.6	(45.6 - 65.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	298	14,500	80.0	(72.7 - 87.4)	15,215	3,612,500	68.3	(63.2 - 73.3)
Some College	*	*	*	*	9,673	2,524,200	75.4	(69.8 - 81.1)
≥ College Degree	186	11,200	89.2	(82.5 - 95.9)	12,236	4,806,500	88.1	(85.5 - 90.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,350	2,214,800	66.9	(60.1 - 73.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	179	9,200	83.8	(75.2 - 92.5)	9,454	1,936,600	68.8	(61.5 - 76.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,701	1,640,400	85.9	(82.4 - 89.5)
≥ \$75,000	104	7,900	87.2	(77.3 - 97.0)	8,435	3,872,400	89.2	(87.5 - 90.9)

¹ Defined as having had blood cholesterol checked within the past 5 years

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have had blood cholesterol checked within the past 5 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 43b. Blood cholesterol checked within the past 5 years among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	650	77.0	(71.5 - 82.6)	37,201	77.3	(74.7 - 79.9)
Gender						
Male	240	79.9	(71.7 - 88.1)	14,307	74.8	(70.7 - 79.0)
Female	410	74.3	(66.8 - 81.7)	22,894	79.5	(76.3 - 82.7)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	635	77.8	(72.2 - 83.3)	34,960	82.6	(81.0 - 84.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	719	76.2	(66.9 - 85.5)
Hispanic	*	*	*	838	55.9	(46.1 - 65.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	298	77.1	(68.6 - 85.6)	15,215	67.8	(62.9 - 72.8)
Some College	*	*	*	9,673	74.7	(69.1 - 80.2)
≥ College Degree	186	87.9	(80.1 - 95.7)	12,236	87.5	(85.0 - 90.1)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,350	66.6	(59.8 - 73.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	179	81.7	(71.8 - 91.6)	9,454	68.5	(61.4 - 75.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,701	85.4	(81.7 - 89.0)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,435	88.5	(86.7 - 90.3)

¹ Defined as having had blood cholesterol checked within the past 5 years

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County

Table 44a. Cardiovascular disease among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	658	4,400	9.8	(7.6 - 12.0)	37,810	1,135,000	7.7	(6.5 - 8.8)
Gender								
Male	240	2,100	9.6	(6.2 - 12.9)	14,477	664,600	9.4	(7.5 - 11.4)
Female	418	2,300	10.0	(7.1 - 12.8)	23,333	470,400	6.1	(4.8 - 7.4)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,930	100,800	2.3	(0.0 - 4.8)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,971	103,400	3.6	(1.5 - 5.7)
45-54	123	700	7.6	(2.6 - 12.6)	7,768	131,300	4.6	(2.9 - 6.4)
55-64	127	1,000	15.2	(8.2 - 22.2)	8,699	224,200	10.6	(8.3 - 12.9)
≥ 65	251	2,500	28.9	(22.7 - 35.1)	12,442	575,300	23.0	(19.9 - 26.1)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	642	4,300	10.2	(8.0 - 12.5)	35,522	772,200	8.3	(7.4 - 9.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	728	140,700	6.6	(3.3 - 9.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	854	163,300	7.3	(2.0 - 12.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	706	58,800	5.2	(0.9 - 9.5)
Education								
≤ High School	304	2,500	12.9	(9.0 - 16.8)	15,486	590,800	10.7	(8.2 - 13.2)
Some College	170	1,200	8.8	(4.8 - 12.8)	9,849	227,100	6.4	(4.7 - 8.1)
≥ College Degree	184	700	6.0	(2.9 - 9.1)	12,393	314,600	5.6	(4.3 - 6.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	200	2,200	19.7	(13.5 - 25.9)	9,505	448,100	12.9	(9.1 - 16.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	179	1,100	10.3	(5.7 - 14.8)	9,571	179,300	6.2	(4.8 - 7.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	97	500	5.8	(1.9 - 9.7)	5,751	166,900	8.5	(5.5 - 11.4)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,538	183,500	4.1	(2.9 - 5.3)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a health professional that respondent had a heart attack or angina or a stroke

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults with cardiovascular disease (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 44b. Cardiovascular disease among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	658	8.4	(6.5 - 10.4)	37,810	7.6	(6.4 - 8.7)
Gender						
Male	240	8.9	(5.7 - 12.0)	14,477	9.7	(7.8 - 11.7)
Female	418	8.0	(5.6 - 10.4)	23,333	5.6	(4.3 - 6.9)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	642	8.9	(6.8 - 11.0)	35,522	8.2	(7.2 - 9.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	728	6.8	(3.2 - 10.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	854	7.0	(2.0 - 12.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	706	5.5	(0.9 - 10.0)
Education						
≤ High School	304	11.2	(7.6 - 14.8)	15,486	10.5	(8.0 - 13.0)
Some College	170	7.9	(4.2 - 11.6)	9,849	6.4	(4.5 - 8.2)
≥ College Degree	184	4.9	(2.4 - 7.5)	12,393	5.5	(4.2 - 6.9)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	200	17.0	(11.2 - 22.7)	9,505	12.8	(9.0 - 16.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	179	9.2	(5.0 - 13.4)	9,571	6.0	(4.7 - 7.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	97	5.1	(1.6 - 8.6)	5,751	8.5	(5.4 - 11.6)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,538	4.0	(2.7 - 5.2)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a health professional that respondent had a heart attack or angina or a stroke

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County

Table 45a. Coronary heart disease among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	661	3,900	8.7	(6.6 - 10.8)	37,838	929,400	6.3	(5.3 - 7.3)
Gender								
Male	242	2,000	8.9	(5.6 - 12.1)	14,479	598,600	8.5	(6.6 - 10.4)
Female	419	2,000	8.6	(6.0 - 11.2)	23,359	330,800	4.3	(3.4 - 5.2)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,932	63,400	1.4	(0.0 - 3.6)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,973	95,300	3.3	(1.2 - 5.4)
45-54	124	700	7.6	(2.6 - 12.6)	7,778	108,300	3.8	(2.1 - 5.6)
55-64	128	900	13.7	(7.0 - 20.4)	8,703	188,600	8.9	(6.7 - 11.1)
≥ 65	252	2,200	24.6	(18.8 - 30.4)	12,452	473,800	18.9	(16.1 - 21.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	645	3,800	9.1	(7.0 - 11.3)	35,552	636,700	6.9	(6.0 - 7.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	728	113,100	5.3	(2.3 - 8.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	853	128,000	5.7	(1.1 - 10.3)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	705	51,500	4.6	(0.5 - 8.7)
Education								
≤ High School	305	2,100	10.8	(7.3 - 14.4)	15,485	474,500	8.6	(6.3 - 10.8)
Some College	172	1,100	8.2	(4.4 - 12.0)	9,860	193,000	5.5	(3.9 - 7.1)
≥ College Degree	184	700	6.0	(2.9 - 9.1)	12,411	259,700	4.6	(3.4 - 5.8)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	201	1,800	16.4	(10.8 - 22.0)	9,507	372,300	10.7	(7.3 - 14.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	181	1,100	9.5	(5.2 - 13.9)	9,585	136,300	4.7	(3.8 - 5.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	97	500	5.8	(1.9 - 9.7)	5,755	154,600	7.8	(4.9 - 10.7)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,541	151,800	3.4	(2.3 - 4.5)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a health professional that respondent had a heart attack or angina

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults with coronary heart disease (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 45b. Coronary heart disease among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	661	7.5	(5.7 - 9.4)	37,838	6.3	(5.2 - 7.3)
Gender						
Male	242	8.2	(5.2 - 11.2)	14,479	8.8	(6.9 - 10.8)
Female	419	6.9	(4.7 - 9.2)	23,359	3.9	(3.0 - 4.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	645	7.9	(6.0 - 9.9)	35,552	6.8	(5.9 - 7.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	728	5.6	(2.2 - 9.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	853	5.4	(1.1 - 9.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	705	4.8	(0.4 - 9.2)
Education						
≤ High School	305	9.5	(6.2 - 12.7)	15,485	8.5	(6.2 - 10.7)
Some College	172	7.3	(3.8 - 10.8)	9,860	5.5	(3.7 - 7.2)
≥ College Degree	184	4.9	(2.4 - 7.5)	12,411	4.7	(3.4 - 5.9)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	201	14.2	(9.0 - 19.4)	9,507	10.7	(7.2 - 14.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	181	8.4	(4.5 - 12.4)	9,585	4.7	(3.6 - 5.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	97	5.1	(1.6 - 8.6)	5,755	8.0	(4.8 - 11.1)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,541	3.3	(2.1 - 4.5)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a health professional that respondent had a heart attack or angina

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County**

Table 46a. Ever diagnosed with diabetes among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	667	6,300	14.0	(10.7 - 17.4)	38,174	1,382,700	9.3	(8.0 - 10.5)
Gender								
Male	246	2,900	13.1	(8.2 - 18.0)	14,626	530,400	7.5	(6.2 - 8.8)
Female	421	3,400	14.9	(10.4 - 19.4)	23,548	852,300	11.0	(8.9 - 13.0)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,941	150,200	3.4	(1.0 - 5.8)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,987	165,100	5.7	(3.6 - 7.9)
45-54	126	1,000	10.8	(4.9 - 16.7)	7,830	279,000	9.8	(6.7 - 12.8)
55-64	129	1,300	19.6	(12.0 - 27.1)	8,771	332,900	15.5	(12.3 - 18.8)
≥ 65	255	2,300	25.7	(19.8 - 31.7)	12,645	455,600	17.9	(15.0 - 20.8)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	651	6,200	14.6	(11.2 - 18.1)	35,862	809,300	8.7	(7.8 - 9.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	739	261,000	12.1	(6.6 - 17.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	862	227,300	10.1	(5.4 - 14.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	711	85,100	7.6	(2.3 - 12.8)
Education								
≤ High School	309	3,000	15.4	(10.9 - 20.0)	15,709	730,000	13.0	(10.5 - 15.6)
Some College	172	1,700	12.5	(5.6 - 19.5)	9,918	303,500	8.6	(5.9 - 11.2)
≥ College Degree	186	1,700	13.5	(6.9 - 20.0)	12,464	337,500	6.0	(4.8 - 7.2)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	204	3,000	26.7	(17.5 - 36.0)	9,652	543,400	15.5	(11.4 - 19.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	1,400	12.8	(7.9 - 17.7)	9,667	291,000	10.0	(7.5 - 12.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	99	800	9.8	(2.4 - 17.1)	5,777	151,000	7.6	(5.0 - 10.3)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,565	220,800	4.9	(3.8 - 6.1)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a doctor that respondent had diabetes, excluding pre-diabetes and women with diabetes only when pregnant

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have diabetes (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 46b. Ever diagnosed with diabetes among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	667	13.2	(9.6 - 16.8)	38,174	9.0	(7.8 - 10.3)
Gender						
Male	246	12.7	(7.5 - 17.8)	14,626	7.5	(6.1 - 8.9)
Female	421	13.8	(8.8 - 18.8)	23,548	10.4	(8.4 - 12.4)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	651	13.9	(10.1 - 17.7)	35,862	8.4	(7.5 - 9.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	739	11.4	(6.0 - 16.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	862	10.1	(5.4 - 14.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	711	7.7	(2.3 - 13.0)
Education						
≤ High School	309	14.5	(9.8 - 19.2)	15,709	12.6	(10.0 - 15.2)
Some College	172	12.0	(4.4 - 19.6)	9,918	8.3	(5.6 - 10.9)
≥ College Degree	186	12.8	(5.7 - 19.8)	12,464	5.9	(4.7 - 7.2)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,652	15.2	(11.1 - 19.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	11.6	(6.7 - 16.4)	9,667	9.7	(7.1 - 12.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	99	8.9	(1.6 - 16.2)	5,777	7.6	(4.9 - 10.2)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,565	4.7	(3.6 - 5.9)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a doctor that respondent had diabetes, excluding pre-diabetes and women with diabetes only when pregnant

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County**

Table 47a. Ever diagnosed with asthma (lifetime) among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	666	8,600	19.0	(14.7 - 23.3)	38,096	2,225,100	15.0	(13.2 - 16.8)
Gender								
Male	246	4,500	20.3	(13.2 - 27.3)	14,601	875,800	12.4	(10.1 - 14.7)
Female	420	4,100	17.8	(12.8 - 22.8)	23,495	1,349,300	17.4	(14.6 - 20.1)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,931	825,100	18.5	(13.8 - 23.3)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,972	431,700	15.1	(11.2 - 19.1)
45-54	125	1,200	13.3	(6.9 - 19.7)	7,819	365,900	12.8	(9.7 - 16.0)
55-64	129	1,100	16.3	(8.6 - 24.0)	8,756	316,700	14.8	(11.9 - 17.7)
≥ 65	255	1,300	14.3	(9.6 - 19.0)	12,618	285,700	11.2	(8.6 - 13.8)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	650	7,800	18.5	(14.2 - 22.8)	35,783	1,365,700	14.6	(13.0 - 16.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	737	367,000	17.2	(10.2 - 24.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	863	317,100	14.1	(9.0 - 19.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	309	3,000	15.6	(10.1 - 21.1)	15,675	831,600	14.9	(12.0 - 17.8)
Some College	172	3,000	22.5	(13.5 - 31.5)	9,893	587,500	16.6	(13.1 - 20.1)
≥ College Degree	185	2,600	20.5	(12.1 - 28.9)	12,444	739,000	13.2	(10.4 - 15.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	204	3,100	27.8	(18.1 - 37.6)	9,643	708,900	20.2	(14.9 - 25.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	2,000	17.6	(10.1 - 25.1)	9,641	389,800	13.4	(10.0 - 16.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,762	257,800	13.2	(10.0 - 16.5)
≥ \$75,000	104	1,300	14.3	(6.5 - 22.0)	8,562	577,900	12.8	(10.4 - 15.3)

¹ Defined as adults having ever been told by a health professional that they had asthma

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have lifetime asthma (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 47b. Ever diagnosed with asthma (lifetime) among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	666	19.8	(15.1 - 24.5)	38,096	15.2	(13.3 - 17.0)
Gender						
Male	246	21.9	(14.2 - 29.6)	14,601	12.6	(10.3 - 14.9)
Female	420	17.7	(12.3 - 23.2)	23,495	17.5	(14.8 - 20.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	650	19.5	(14.7 - 24.2)	35,783	14.9	(13.2 - 16.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	737	17.1	(10.1 - 24.1)
Hispanic	*	*	*	863	14.5	(9.3 - 19.7)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	309	16.0	(10.0 - 22.0)	15,675	15.1	(12.1 - 18.0)
Some College	172	23.6	(13.9 - 33.3)	9,893	16.9	(13.4 - 20.4)
≥ College Degree	185	21.2	(12.0 - 30.5)	12,444	13.3	(10.6 - 16.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,643	20.3	(15.0 - 25.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	18.7	(10.3 - 27.2)	9,641	13.7	(10.2 - 17.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,762	13.5	(10.0 - 17.0)
≥ \$75,000	104	14.5	(6.1 - 22.8)	8,562	13.0	(10.6 - 15.4)

¹ Defined as adults having ever been told by a health professional that they had asthma

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County**

Table 48a. Current asthma among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	663	5,900	13.2	(9.5 - 16.9)	37,933	1,415,000	9.6	(8.1 - 11.0)
Gender								
Male	243	2,800	12.7	(6.6 - 18.8)	14,546	440,700	6.3	(4.8 - 7.7)
Female	420	3,100	13.7	(9.3 - 18.1)	23,387	974,300	12.6	(10.2 - 15.0)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,909	467,200	10.5	(6.8 - 14.3)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,947	246,800	8.7	(5.8 - 11.6)
45-54	124	800	8.4	(3.2 - 13.5)	7,787	240,000	8.4	(6.1 - 10.8)
55-64	129	800	12.3	(5.2 - 19.4)	8,726	231,100	10.8	(8.1 - 13.5)
≥ 65	255	900	9.7	(5.8 - 13.7)	12,564	229,900	9.1	(6.5 - 11.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	648	5,300	12.6	(8.9 - 16.3)	35,629	888,400	9.6	(8.2 - 11.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	736	246,900	11.6	(5.7 - 17.5)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	859	186,800	8.3	(4.4 - 12.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	709	93,000	8.3	(1.4 - 15.2)
Education								
≤ High School	306	2,300	12.1	(7.0 - 17.2)	15,594	595,100	10.7	(8.2 - 13.2)
Some College	172	2,000	14.6	(7.4 - 21.8)	9,861	322,000	9.1	(7.0 - 11.3)
≥ College Degree	185	1,700	13.4	(5.7 - 21.0)	12,394	430,900	7.7	(5.8 - 9.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	202	2,400	22.0	(12.6 - 31.5)	9,600	489,200	14.0	(9.7 - 18.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	1,400	12.5	(6.2 - 18.8)	9,590	268,400	9.3	(6.2 - 12.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,741	143,400	7.4	(5.1 - 9.6)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,541	339,200	7.6	(5.8 - 9.4)

¹ Defined as adults having ever been told by a health professional that they had asthma and still have asthma

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who currently have asthma (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 48b. Current asthma among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	663	13.8	(9.7 - 17.9)	37,933	9.7	(8.2 - 11.2)
Gender						
Male	243	13.9	(7.1 - 20.7)	14,546	6.4	(4.9 - 7.9)
Female	420	13.7	(8.9 - 18.5)	23,387	12.7	(10.2 - 15.1)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	648	13.3	(9.2 - 17.5)	35,629	9.7	(8.3 - 11.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	736	11.5	(5.6 - 17.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	859	8.6	(4.5 - 12.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	709	8.3	(1.3 - 15.3)
Education						
≤ High School	306	12.5	(6.8 - 18.2)	15,594	10.8	(8.3 - 13.3)
Some College	172	15.4	(7.6 - 23.2)	9,861	9.4	(7.2 - 11.6)
≥ College Degree	185	13.8	(5.3 - 22.3)	12,394	7.8	(5.8 - 9.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,600	14.1	(9.7 - 18.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	13.0	(6.1 - 20.0)	9,590	9.5	(6.3 - 12.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,741	7.5	(5.0 - 10.1)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,541	7.7	(5.9 - 9.5)

¹ Defined as adults having ever been told by a health professional that they had asthma and still have asthma

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County**

Table 49a. Chronic joint symptoms among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	665	21,800	48.4	(43.2 - 53.7)	38,099	6,377,100	42.9	(40.5 - 45.3)
Gender								
Male	246	11,000	49.6	(41.3 - 58.0)	14,595	3,033,600	42.8	(39.0 - 46.6)
Female	419	10,800	47.3	(41.0 - 53.6)	23,504	3,343,500	43.0	(40.0 - 46.0)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,933	1,261,300	28.3	(22.6 - 34.0)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,984	1,110,900	38.6	(33.1 - 44.0)
45-54	*	*	*	*	7,817	1,456,500	51.2	(46.4 - 55.9)
55-64	129	4,200	62.7	(53.1 - 72.3)	8,751	1,167,400	54.6	(50.4 - 58.8)
≥ 65	254	5,100	57.4	(50.8 - 64.0)	12,614	1,381,000	54.3	(50.5 - 58.1)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	649	20,500	48.4	(43.3 - 53.4)	35,785	4,267,600	45.8	(43.8 - 47.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	740	890,500	41.3	(32.5 - 50.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	860	827,500	36.7	(27.7 - 45.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	308	9,400	49.0	(40.9 - 57.1)	15,676	2,450,000	43.8	(39.4 - 48.1)
Some College	*	*	*	*	9,900	1,598,300	45.1	(40.1 - 50.1)
≥ College Degree	185	5,900	47.1	(38.1 - 56.1)	12,440	2,313,100	41.1	(37.8 - 44.5)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,641	1,483,000	42.2	(36.3 - 48.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	5,100	45.9	(36.7 - 55.0)	9,647	1,332,100	45.9	(39.8 - 52.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,768	894,200	45.3	(39.5 - 51.1)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,549	1,874,200	41.7	(38.4 - 45.1)

¹ Defined as adults having symptoms of pain, aching or stiffness in or around a joint during the past 30 days and began more than 3 months ago

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have chronic joint symptoms (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County**

Table 49b. Chronic joint symptoms among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	665	46.3	(40.6 - 51.9)	38,099	42.1	(39.7 - 44.5)
Gender						
Male	246	48.5	(39.7 - 57.3)	14,595	42.6	(38.8 - 46.3)
Female	419	44.1	(37.2 - 51.0)	23,504	41.6	(38.6 - 44.7)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	649	46.1	(40.6 - 51.5)	35,785	44.7	(42.7 - 46.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	740	40.2	(31.5 - 48.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	860	36.6	(27.8 - 45.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	308	46.6	(37.8 - 55.5)	15,676	43.1	(38.8 - 47.5)
Some College	*	*	*	9,900	43.9	(39.0 - 48.8)
≥ College Degree	185	44.6	(35.0 - 54.2)	12,440	40.3	(37.0 - 43.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,641	41.6	(35.7 - 47.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	43.1	(33.5 - 52.7)	9,647	45.0	(39.0 - 51.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,768	44.3	(38.4 - 50.2)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,549	40.8	(37.4 - 44.2)

¹ Defined as adults having symptoms of pain, aching or stiffness in or around a joint during the past 30 days and began more than 3 months ago

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County**

Table 50a. Arthritis among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	661	16,500	36.9	(32.1 - 41.7)	38,013	4,102,800	27.7	(25.9 - 29.6)
Gender								
Male	243	7,500	33.8	(26.2 - 41.3)	14,555	1,642,700	23.3	(20.7 - 25.8)
Female	418	9,100	39.9	(33.9 - 45.9)	23,458	2,460,100	31.8	(29.2 - 34.4)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,927	312,100	7.0	(4.9 - 9.1)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,972	412,500	14.5	(11.3 - 17.6)
45-54	*	*	*	*	7,789	869,100	30.7	(26.6 - 34.8)
55-64	126	4,000	61.5	(51.7 - 71.3)	8,729	999,300	47.0	(42.9 - 51.1)
≥ 65	253	5,100	57.9	(51.2 - 64.5)	12,596	1,509,800	59.6	(55.8 - 63.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	645	15,700	37.4	(32.6 - 42.1)	35,710	2,967,700	31.9	(30.3 - 33.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	737	588,100	27.3	(20.2 - 34.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	856	380,700	17.1	(11.8 - 22.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	710	166,300	14.8	(7.8 - 21.8)
Education								
≤ High School	307	7,400	38.5	(31.0 - 46.0)	15,652	1,742,700	31.3	(27.8 - 34.8)
Some College	170	4,600	34.3	(25.1 - 43.5)	9,874	902,000	25.5	(22.3 - 28.6)
≥ College Degree	184	4,600	37.1	(28.6 - 45.6)	12,407	1,437,800	25.6	(22.9 - 28.4)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,618	1,112,500	32.0	(27.1 - 36.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	181	4,500	40.4	(31.5 - 49.3)	9,624	821,900	28.4	(24.2 - 32.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,753	542,500	27.5	(23.2 - 31.9)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,536	1,012,800	22.6	(19.8 - 25.3)

¹ Defined as adults having ever been told by a health professional that they have some form of arthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, gout, lupus or fibromyalgia (excluding back or neck)

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have ever been told by a health professional they have some form of arthritis (excluding back or neck) (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 50b. Arthritis among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	661	33.4	(28.5 - 38.4)	38,013	26.6	(24.8 - 28.5)
Gender						
Male	243	31.9	(24.1 - 39.6)	14,555	23.5	(20.9 - 26.1)
Female	418	35.0	(28.8 - 41.2)	23,458	29.5	(27.0 - 32.1)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	645	34.1	(29.2 - 39.1)	35,710	30.4	(28.7 - 32.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	737	26.5	(19.3 - 33.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	856	17.2	(11.8 - 22.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	710	14.9	(7.7 - 22.0)
Education						
≤ High School	307	34.6	(26.9 - 42.2)	15,652	30.4	(26.9 - 33.8)
Some College	170	31.3	(22.0 - 40.7)	9,874	24.1	(21.0 - 27.1)
≥ College Degree	184	34.0	(25.2 - 42.9)	12,407	24.7	(21.9 - 27.5)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,618	31.2	(26.3 - 36.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	181	36.1	(27.0 - 45.1)	9,624	27.3	(23.2 - 31.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,753	26.3	(21.9 - 30.7)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,536	21.6	(18.8 - 24.3)

¹ Defined as adults having ever been told by a health professional that they have some form of arthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, gout, lupus or fibromyalgia (excluding back or neck)

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 51a. Activity limitations because of physical, mental or emotional problems among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	663	11,300	25.2	(21.0 - 29.4)	37,998	3,053,000	20.6	(18.7 - 22.5)
Gender								
Male	244	6,000	27.0	(20.1 - 33.9)	14,566	1,318,400	18.6	(15.7 - 21.5)
Female	419	5,400	23.5	(18.7 - 28.2)	23,432	1,734,600	22.4	(19.8 - 25.0)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,929	580,000	13.0	(8.2 - 17.9)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,973	418,600	14.5	(11.0 - 18.1)
45-54	125	2,900	30.7	(21.5 - 39.9)	7,812	620,200	21.7	(18.3 - 25.2)
55-64	128	2,000	29.7	(20.9 - 38.6)	8,739	651,600	30.5	(26.5 - 34.6)
≥ 65	253	3,500	39.0	(32.4 - 45.7)	12,545	782,700	31.1	(27.7 - 34.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	647	11,100	26.4	(22.2 - 30.7)	35,688	2,037,200	21.9	(20.3 - 23.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	735	429,700	20.1	(13.5 - 26.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	863	448,200	19.8	(11.9 - 27.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	712	137,900	12.3	(5.2 - 19.3)
Education								
≤ High School	308	5,400	28.3	(21.7 - 35.0)	15,626	1,359,600	24.4	(20.6 - 28.1)
Some College	170	3,100	23.0	(15.4 - 30.7)	9,875	700,800	19.8	(16.5 - 23.2)
≥ College Degree	185	2,800	22.7	(15.3 - 30.1)	12,415	924,800	16.5	(14.2 - 18.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	201	4,500	40.7	(30.8 - 50.5)	9,603	1,055,800	30.1	(24.7 - 35.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	3,000	26.9	(18.7 - 35.1)	9,628	630,900	21.8	(16.6 - 27.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	99	1,800	21.6	(11.8 - 31.4)	5,760	408,100	20.7	(16.1 - 25.2)
≥ \$75,000	104	1,100	11.7	(5.0 - 18.4)	8,544	583,300	13.0	(11.1 - 14.9)

¹ Defined as activity limitations because of physical, mental or emotional problems

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who are limited in any activities because of physical, mental or emotional problems (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 51b. Activity limitations because of physical, mental or emotional problems among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	663	23.6	(19.3 - 27.9)	37,998	20.1	(18.2 - 22.0)
Gender						
Male	244	26.1	(18.9 - 33.3)	14,566	18.6	(15.8 - 21.4)
Female	419	21.2	(16.3 - 26.0)	23,432	21.5	(18.9 - 24.1)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	647	24.9	(20.4 - 29.4)	35,688	21.3	(19.7 - 22.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	735	19.9	(13.2 - 26.5)
Hispanic	*	*	*	863	19.1	(11.5 - 26.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	712	12.4	(5.3 - 19.6)
Education						
≤ High School	308	26.5	(19.6 - 33.4)	15,626	23.8	(20.1 - 27.4)
Some College	170	21.4	(13.6 - 29.2)	9,875	19.3	(16.0 - 22.6)
≥ College Degree	185	21.6	(13.7 - 29.6)	12,415	16.1	(13.9 - 18.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,603	29.7	(24.3 - 35.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	25.1	(16.8 - 33.4)	9,628	21.2	(16.1 - 26.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,760	20.1	(15.6 - 24.6)
≥ \$75,000	104	10.5	(4.3 - 16.7)	8,544	12.7	(10.8 - 14.6)

¹ Defined as activity limitations because of physical, mental or emotional problems

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 52a. Have health problem that requires the use of special equipment among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	666	4,600	10.1	(7.3 - 13.0)	38,171	1,169,400	7.9	(6.9 - 8.9)
Gender								
Male	245	2,100	9.5	(5.0 - 14.1)	14,617	460,700	6.5	(5.3 - 7.7)
Female	421	2,500	10.8	(7.3 - 14.2)	23,554	708,700	9.1	(7.6 - 10.7)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,940	68,800	1.5	(0.7 - 2.4)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,989	122,500	4.3	(2.4 - 6.1)
45-54	*	*	*	*	7,836	182,500	6.4	(4.7 - 8.1)
55-64	129	1,000	14.6	(7.1 - 22.1)	8,773	219,600	10.3	(7.8 - 12.8)
≥ 65	254	1,900	21.7	(16.0 - 27.4)	12,633	576,100	22.7	(19.0 - 26.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	650	4,300	10.1	(7.2 - 13.0)	35,853	802,000	8.6	(7.6 - 9.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	739	235,800	10.9	(6.4 - 15.5)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	864	104,100	4.6	(2.1 - 7.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	715	27,600	2.5	(0.8 - 4.1)
Education								
≤ High School	308	2,100	10.9	(7.0 - 14.7)	15,711	604,200	10.8	(8.7 - 12.8)
Some College	172	1,200	9.0	(3.4 - 14.5)	9,914	260,000	7.3	(5.5 - 9.1)
≥ College Degree	186	1,300	10.3	(4.4 - 16.3)	12,463	298,900	5.3	(4.1 - 6.5)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	203	2,400	21.9	(13.7 - 30.0)	9,656	430,500	12.2	(9.6 - 14.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	900	8.2	(4.1 - 12.4)	9,663	238,900	8.2	(5.9 - 10.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,775	103,000	5.2	(3.6 - 6.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,566	136,000	3.0	(2.1 - 4.0)

¹ Defined as having any health problem that requires the use of special equipment such as a cane, a wheelchair, a special bed, or a special telephone

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have any health problem that requires the use of special equipment (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 52b. Have health problem that requires the use of special equipment among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	666	9.3	(6.4 - 12.3)	38,171	7.6	(6.6 - 8.6)
Gender						
Male	245	9.6	(4.6 - 14.5)	14,617	6.8	(5.5 - 8.0)
Female	421	9.1	(5.8 - 12.4)	23,554	8.4	(6.9 - 9.9)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	650	9.4	(6.3 - 12.5)	35,853	8.3	(7.3 - 9.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	739	10.5	(6.1 - 15.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	864	4.5	(2.1 - 6.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	715	2.2	(0.7 - 3.8)
Education						
≤ High School	308	9.6	(6.0 - 13.1)	15,711	10.3	(8.3 - 12.3)
Some College	172	8.5	(2.8 - 14.3)	9,914	7.1	(5.2 - 8.9)
≥ College Degree	186	9.8	(3.2 - 16.5)	12,463	5.3	(4.1 - 6.6)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	203	20.7	(11.7 - 29.7)	9,656	11.9	(9.4 - 14.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	7.5	(3.4 - 11.6)	9,663	7.7	(5.5 - 10.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,775	5.1	(3.4 - 6.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,566	2.9	(2.0 - 3.9)

¹ Defined as having any health problem that requires the use of special equipment such as a cane, a wheelchair, a special bed, or a special telephone

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County**

Table 53a. Disability among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	663	12,000	26.7	(22.5 - 31.0)	38,016	3,394,200	22.9	(20.9 - 24.9)
Gender								
Male	243	6,200	28.1	(21.1 - 35.1)	14,568	1,469,700	20.7	(17.8 - 23.7)
Female	420	5,800	25.4	(20.5 - 30.3)	23,448	1,924,600	24.8	(22.1 - 27.5)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,931	590,300	13.3	(8.4 - 18.1)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,974	447,900	15.6	(11.9 - 19.3)
45-54	125	3,000	31.8	(22.6 - 41.1)	7,811	643,900	22.6	(19.1 - 26.0)
55-64	128	2,200	32.5	(23.2 - 41.7)	8,740	702,100	33.0	(28.9 - 37.0)
≥ 65	253	3,700	42.3	(35.6 - 49.0)	12,560	1,010,000	39.9	(36.1 - 43.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	647	11,700	27.7	(23.4 - 32.1)	35,703	2,253,400	24.2	(22.6 - 25.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	736	511,700	23.8	(16.8 - 30.8)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	864	484,300	21.4	(13.4 - 29.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	713	144,800	12.9	(5.8 - 19.9)
Education								
≤ High School	307	5,900	31.1	(24.2 - 38.0)	15,638	1,544,200	27.6	(23.7 - 31.4)
Some College	170	3,200	23.6	(15.9 - 31.3)	9,876	755,200	21.4	(17.9 - 24.8)
≥ College Degree	186	2,900	23.4	(16.0 - 30.9)	12,419	1,021,300	18.2	(15.9 - 20.5)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,613	1,179,100	33.6	(28.0 - 39.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	3,200	28.9	(20.6 - 37.3)	9,629	699,000	24.2	(18.9 - 29.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	99	1,800	21.6	(11.8 - 31.4)	5,757	430,100	21.8	(17.2 - 26.4)
≥ \$75,000	104	1,200	12.8	(5.9 - 19.6)	8,546	632,700	14.1	(12.1 - 16.1)

¹ Defined as having activity limitations due to physical, mental or emotional problems or have health problems that require the use of special equipment

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults with a disability (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 53b. Disability among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	663	25.0	(20.6 - 29.4)	38,016	22.3	(20.4 - 24.3)
Gender						
Male	243	27.3	(20.0 - 34.6)	14,568	20.9	(18.0 - 23.8)
Female	420	22.7	(17.7 - 27.7)	23,448	23.6	(21.0 - 26.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	647	26.1	(21.6 - 30.6)	35,703	23.6	(21.9 - 25.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	736	23.5	(16.5 - 30.5)
Hispanic	*	*	*	864	20.6	(12.9 - 28.3)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	713	12.9	(5.8 - 20.1)
Education						
≤ High School	307	29.1	(21.9 - 36.2)	15,638	26.8	(23.0 - 30.6)
Some College	170	22.0	(14.1 - 29.8)	9,876	20.9	(17.4 - 24.3)
≥ College Degree	186	22.3	(14.3 - 30.2)	12,419	17.9	(15.5 - 20.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,613	33.2	(27.6 - 38.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	27.3	(18.7 - 35.8)	9,629	23.5	(18.3 - 28.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,757	21.2	(16.6 - 25.8)
≥ \$75,000	104	11.4	(5.0 - 17.8)	8,546	13.8	(11.7 - 15.8)

¹ Defined as having activity limitations due to physical, mental or emotional problems or have health problems that require the use of special equipment

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County**

Table 54a. Current smoking among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	660	8,100	18.0	(14.0 - 22.0)	38,029	2,483,500	16.8	(15.1 - 18.6)
Gender								
Male	244	3,500	15.7	(9.6 - 21.8)	14,559	1,356,400	19.3	(16.3 - 22.2)
Female	416	4,600	20.3	(15.0 - 25.5)	23,470	1,127,100	14.6	(12.7 - 16.6)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,929	993,500	22.3	(17.5 - 27.1)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,977	421,100	14.8	(11.6 - 17.9)
45-54	125	2,300	24.5	(16.4 - 32.6)	7,807	508,800	18.3	(15.4 - 21.3)
55-64	128	800	12.3	(6.5 - 18.1)	8,744	314,500	14.7	(12.1 - 17.3)
≥ 65	251	600	6.9	(3.8 - 10.0)	12,572	245,600	9.7	(7.2 - 12.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	644	7,600	18.0	(14.0 - 22.1)	35,729	1,615,500	17.3	(15.9 - 18.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	735	284,100	13.6	(8.9 - 18.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	858	350,900	15.8	(9.6 - 21.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	306	4,000	21.1	(15.1 - 27.1)	15,654	1,237,300	22.4	(19.1 - 25.6)
Some College	170	3,000	22.4	(13.5 - 31.3)	9,875	670,600	19.1	(15.5 - 22.8)
≥ College Degree	184	1,100	8.5	(2.7 - 14.3)	12,421	563,300	10.0	(7.5 - 12.5)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	202	3,400	30.8	(21.0 - 40.5)	9,626	835,100	24.1	(19.1 - 29.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	1,700	15.1	(7.9 - 22.3)	9,629	558,100	19.4	(15.6 - 23.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	97	1,100	13.4	(5.7 - 21.0)	5,756	338,100	17.3	(13.0 - 21.7)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,549	468,700	10.4	(8.6 - 12.3)

¹ Defined as having smoked at least 100 cigarettes in lifetime and currently smoking every day or some days

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adult current smokers (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 54b. Current smoking among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	660	18.7	(14.2 - 23.2)	38,029	17.0	(15.3 - 18.8)
Gender						
Male	244	15.6	(9.1 - 22.2)	14,559	19.2	(16.3 - 22.1)
Female	416	21.7	(15.6 - 27.8)	23,470	15.0	(13.0 - 17.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	644	18.7	(14.2 - 23.3)	35,729	17.7	(16.2 - 19.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	735	13.5	(8.8 - 18.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	858	15.9	(9.8 - 22.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	306	21.5	(15.0 - 28.1)	15,654	22.8	(19.5 - 26.0)
Some College	170	23.7	(13.9 - 33.4)	9,875	19.4	(15.8 - 22.9)
≥ College Degree	184	9.0	(2.3 - 15.7)	12,421	10.0	(7.6 - 12.5)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,626	24.1	(19.2 - 29.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	15.3	(7.7 - 22.8)	9,629	19.9	(16.0 - 23.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	97	14.9	(6.1 - 23.7)	5,756	17.8	(13.3 - 22.3)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,549	10.6	(8.6 - 12.5)

¹ Defined as having smoked at least 100 cigarettes in lifetime and currently smoking every day or some days

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 55a. Everyday smoking among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	660	7,200	16.0	(12.1 - 19.9)	38,029	1,626,800	11.0	(9.8 - 12.2)
Gender								
Male	244	3,200	14.5	(8.5 - 20.6)	14,559	848,400	12.0	(10.0 - 14.1)
Female	416	3,900	17.5	(12.4 - 22.5)	23,470	778,400	10.1	(8.7 - 11.5)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,929	559,800	12.6	(9.6 - 15.6)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,977	315,200	11.0	(8.4 - 13.7)
45-54	125	2,000	21.8	(13.9 - 29.6)	7,807	377,000	13.6	(11.1 - 16.0)
55-64	128	600	9.2	(4.2 - 14.3)	8,744	203,000	9.5	(7.5 - 11.5)
≥ 65	251	500	5.5	(2.6 - 8.3)	12,572	171,700	6.8	(4.8 - 8.8)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	644	6,800	16.1	(12.1 - 20.1)	35,729	1,158,100	12.4	(11.2 - 13.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	735	197,700	9.4	(5.6 - 13.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	858	176,200	7.9	(4.2 - 11.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	707	94,900	8.5	(3.3 - 13.7)
Education								
≤ High School	306	3,400	18.1	(12.4 - 23.9)	15,654	881,900	15.9	(13.4 - 18.5)
Some College	170	2,700	20.4	(11.7 - 29.1)	9,875	410,200	11.7	(9.6 - 13.8)
≥ College Degree	184	1,000	8.0	(2.2 - 13.8)	12,421	323,500	5.8	(4.3 - 7.2)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	202	2,900	26.4	(16.8 - 36.0)	9,626	452,800	13.1	(10.3 - 15.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	1,700	15.1	(7.9 - 22.3)	9,629	425,900	14.8	(11.9 - 17.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	97	900	11.2	(4.1 - 18.3)	5,756	222,700	11.4	(8.5 - 14.4)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,549	320,200	7.1	(5.5 - 8.8)

¹ Defined as having smoked at least 100 cigarettes in lifetime and currently smoking every day

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have smoked at least 100 cigarettes in lifetime and currently smoking everyday (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 55b. Everyday smoking among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	660	16.8	(12.4 - 21.1)	38,029	11.3	(10.0 - 12.5)
Gender						
Male	244	14.7	(8.2 - 21.1)	14,559	12.1	(10.1 - 14.1)
Female	416	18.8	(13.0 - 24.7)	23,470	10.5	(9.0 - 12.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	644	16.8	(12.4 - 21.3)	35,729	12.8	(11.5 - 14.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	735	9.4	(5.5 - 13.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	858	8.0	(4.3 - 11.7)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	707	8.5	(3.2 - 13.8)
Education						
≤ High School	306	18.5	(12.3 - 24.8)	15,654	16.4	(13.8 - 19.0)
Some College	170	21.8	(12.1 - 31.4)	9,875	12.1	(9.9 - 14.3)
≥ College Degree	184	8.6	(1.9 - 15.3)	12,421	5.8	(4.3 - 7.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,626	13.4	(10.6 - 16.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	15.3	(7.7 - 22.8)	9,629	15.3	(12.3 - 18.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	97	12.3	(4.2 - 20.4)	5,756	11.7	(8.7 - 14.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,549	7.2	(5.5 - 8.9)

¹ Defined as having smoked at least 100 cigarettes in lifetime and currently smoking every day

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 56a. Adults living in homes in which smoking is prohibited¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	663	35,900	79.7	(75.8 - 83.6)	38,045	11,997,100	80.8	(79.0 - 82.6)
Gender								
Male	245	18,800	84.7	(79.6 - 89.8)	14,577	5,634,400	79.4	(76.6 - 82.2)
Female	418	17,100	74.8	(69.1 - 80.5)	23,468	6,362,800	82.1	(79.9 - 84.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	60	10,100	84.1	(74.3 - 93.9)	3,934	3,655,200	82.1	(77.8 - 86.4)
35-44	97	6,400	79.7	(71.0 - 88.4)	4,985	2,479,700	86.1	(82.5 - 89.7)
45-54	126	6,900	72.9	(63.8 - 82.0)	7,808	2,194,400	77.2	(73.5 - 80.8)
55-64	128	5,800	86.2	(80.6 - 91.8)	8,753	1,732,500	81.0	(78.3 - 83.7)
≥ 65	252	6,700	76.1	(70.4 - 81.8)	12,565	1,935,400	76.5	(73.4 - 79.5)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	647	33,700	79.7	(75.9 - 83.6)	35,737	7,426,900	79.8	(78.3 - 81.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	738	1,692,100	78.6	(71.9 - 85.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	863	2,003,900	88.7	(84.1 - 93.3)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	307	14,500	76.1	(69.7 - 82.5)	15,647	4,307,200	77.1	(74.0 - 80.2)
Some College	171	10,200	75.6	(67.1 - 84.0)	9,883	2,795,400	78.9	(75.0 - 82.8)
≥ College Degree	185	11,200	89.6	(85.5 - 93.8)	12,437	4,817,300	85.7	(83.3 - 88.2)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	203	7,300	65.2	(55.4 - 75.0)	9,608	2,627,700	74.9	(70.0 - 79.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	9,100	82.1	(75.3 - 88.8)	9,640	2,314,500	79.8	(76.0 - 83.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	98	7,600	89.4	(83.1 - 95.8)	5,766	1,551,300	78.7	(74.0 - 83.4)
≥ \$75,000	104	8,100	88.8	(82.5 - 95.1)	8,556	3,883,200	86.5	(84.3 - 88.7)

¹ Defined as having a rule that prohibits smoking anywhere inside the home

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who live in a home with a rule that prohibits smoking anywhere inside the home (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 56b. Adults living in homes in which smoking is prohibited¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	663	79.8	(75.6 - 84.0)	38,045	80.9	(79.2 - 82.7)
Gender						
Male	245	84.8	(79.4 - 90.1)	14,577	79.4	(76.7 - 82.2)
Female	418	75.0	(68.6 - 81.3)	23,468	82.3	(80.0 - 84.5)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	647	79.8	(75.6 - 83.9)	35,737	79.9	(78.4 - 81.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	738	78.6	(71.8 - 85.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	863	88.9	(84.4 - 93.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	307	76.2	(69.3 - 83.1)	15,647	76.9	(73.8 - 80.0)
Some College	171	74.9	(65.7 - 84.1)	9,883	79.1	(75.2 - 83.0)
≥ College Degree	185	90.4	(86.3 - 94.5)	12,437	86.0	(83.5 - 88.5)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,608	74.9	(70.1 - 79.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	82.5	(75.5 - 89.5)	9,640	79.8	(76.1 - 83.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	98	88.7	(81.6 - 95.8)	5,766	78.6	(73.8 - 83.3)
≥ \$75,000	104	88.9	(82.5 - 95.4)	8,556	86.6	(84.3 - 88.9)

¹ Defined as having a rule that prohibits smoking anywhere inside the home

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 57a. Binge drinking within the past month among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	663	7,000	15.6	(11.4 - 19.9)	37,745	2,602,000	17.7	(15.7 - 19.8)
Gender								
Male	244	4,900	22.1	(14.7 - 29.5)	14,420	1,712,400	24.5	(20.9 - 28.1)
Female	419	2,100	9.3	(5.5 - 13.2)	23,325	889,600	11.6	(9.5 - 13.7)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,895	1,254,300	28.5	(22.8 - 34.2)
35-44	96	1,300	15.8	(7.7 - 23.9)	4,934	584,800	20.6	(16.5 - 24.7)
45-54	125	2,100	22.7	(14.4 - 31.1)	7,738	467,600	16.6	(13.3 - 19.9)
55-64	*	*	*	*	8,663	207,200	9.8	(7.9 - 11.8)
≥ 65	*	*	*	*	12,515	88,100	3.5	(2.5 - 4.5)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	647	6,700	15.9	(11.5 - 20.3)	35,453	1,761,900	19.2	(17.5 - 20.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	728	247,000	11.6	(6.3 - 17.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	854	460,600	20.5	(11.3 - 29.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	710	132,500	12.1	(3.4 - 20.7)
Education								
≤ High School	307	2,700	14.1	(8.4 - 19.8)	15,491	945,800	17.4	(13.2 - 21.6)
Some College	172	2,800	20.5	(10.6 - 30.5)	9,819	636,600	18.1	(14.6 - 21.5)
≥ College Degree	184	1,600	12.6	(6.7 - 18.5)	12,358	1,018,700	18.2	(15.3 - 21.1)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	204	1,000	8.9	(3.3 - 14.6)	9,557	469,100	13.5	(8.5 - 18.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	1,800	16.5	(8.2 - 24.8)	9,575	534,300	18.5	(13.0 - 24.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,726	378,200	19.2	(14.1 - 24.3)
≥ \$75,000	102	1,600	18.2	(9.4 - 26.9)	8,501	1,011,400	22.6	(19.7 - 25.6)

¹ Defined as men having 5 or more drinks or women having 4 or more drinks on 1 or more occasion within the past month

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adult binge drinkers within the past month (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County

Table 57b. Binge drinking within the past month among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	663	16.4	(11.7 - 21.0)	37,745	18.1	(16.1 - 20.2)
Gender						
Male	244	22.3	(14.5 - 30.1)	14,420	24.5	(21.0 - 27.9)
Female	419	10.5	(5.9 - 15.1)	23,325	12.4	(10.2 - 14.5)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	647	16.7	(12.0 - 21.5)	35,453	19.8	(18.1 - 21.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	728	11.8	(6.4 - 17.1)
Hispanic	*	*	*	854	20.2	(11.3 - 29.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	710	12.1	(3.4 - 20.8)
Education						
≤ High School	307	14.9	(8.6 - 21.1)	15,491	17.5	(13.5 - 21.5)
Some College	*	*	*	9,819	18.6	(15.1 - 22.0)
≥ College Degree	184	12.8	(6.6 - 18.9)	12,358	18.8	(15.9 - 21.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	204	9.4	(2.9 - 16.0)	9,557	13.4	(8.6 - 18.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	18.2	(9.1 - 27.4)	9,575	18.9	(13.5 - 24.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,726	19.9	(14.8 - 25.1)
≥ \$75,000	102	17.7	(8.8 - 26.6)	8,501	23.2	(20.2 - 26.1)

¹ Defined as men having 5 or more drinks or women having 4 or more drinks on 1 or more occasion within the past month

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 58a. Heavy drinking within the past month among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	659	2,700	6.0	(3.8 - 8.2)	37,553	718,700	4.9	(4.2 - 5.6)
Gender								
Male	242	1,700	8.0	(4.0 - 12.1)	14,330	333,300	4.8	(3.9 - 5.7)
Female	417	900	4.0	(2.0 - 6.1)	23,223	385,400	5.0	(4.0 - 6.1)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,866	224,900	5.1	(3.5 - 6.8)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,924	137,200	4.8	(3.0 - 6.7)
45-54	125	1,100	11.3	(4.5 - 18.0)	7,715	144,600	5.2	(4.1 - 6.2)
55-64	*	*	*	*	8,624	117,400	5.6	(3.9 - 7.3)
≥ 65	*	*	*	*	12,424	94,600	3.8	(2.7 - 4.9)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	643	2,400	5.8	(3.6 - 8.1)	35,279	572,400	6.3	(5.4 - 7.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	723	58,100	2.8	(0.6 - 4.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	848	60,900	2.7	(0.5 - 4.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	703	27,200	2.5	(0.8 - 4.2)
Education								
≤ High School	304	1,200	6.3	(2.7 - 9.8)	15,411	228,100	4.2	(3.2 - 5.2)
Some College	*	*	*	*	9,759	163,700	4.7	(3.6 - 5.8)
≥ College Degree	185	900	6.9	(2.2 - 11.6)	12,306	326,800	5.9	(4.5 - 7.3)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,512	104,200	3.0	(1.8 - 4.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	700	5.9	(1.5 - 10.2)	9,537	158,700	5.5	(3.9 - 7.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,708	95,400	4.9	(3.1 - 6.7)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,481	313,900	7.0	(5.4 - 8.6)

¹ Defined as adult men averaging more than 2 alcoholic drinks per day and adult women averaging more than 1 alcoholic drink per day within the past month

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adult heavy drinkers within the past month (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 58b. Heavy drinking within the past month among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	659	5.9	(3.6 - 8.1)	37,553	5.0	(4.3 - 5.8)
Gender						
Male	242	7.7	(3.7 - 11.7)	14,330	4.9	(3.9 - 5.9)
Female	417	4.1	(1.9 - 6.3)	23,223	5.1	(4.0 - 6.2)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	643	5.7	(3.5 - 8.0)	35,279	6.4	(5.5 - 7.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	723	2.9	(0.6 - 5.1)
Hispanic	*	*	*	848	2.8	(0.5 - 5.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	703	2.5	(0.8 - 4.2)
Education						
≤ High School	304	6.0	(2.6 - 9.5)	15,411	4.3	(3.2 - 5.3)
Some College	*	*	*	9,759	4.8	(3.6 - 5.9)
≥ College Degree	185	6.9	(2.1 - 11.7)	12,306	6.0	(4.5 - 7.4)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,512	3.0	(1.9 - 4.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	5.7	(1.6 - 9.7)	9,537	5.8	(4.0 - 7.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,708	5.0	(3.1 - 7.0)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,481	7.0	(5.4 - 8.7)

¹ Defined as adult men averaging more than 2 alcoholic drinks per day and adult women averaging more than 1 alcoholic drink per day within the past month

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County**

Table 59a. Never or rarely been asked about sexual history during routine check-up among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	616	25,700	64.8	(59.7 - 70.0)	35,193	8,480,600	61.9	(59.2 - 64.5)
Gender								
Male	225	13,900	74.5	(66.8 - 82.2)	13,299	4,357,400	67.7	(63.6 - 71.7)
Female	391	11,700	56.2	(49.5 - 62.8)	21,894	4,123,300	56.8	(53.3 - 60.2)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,507	1,804,600	44.3	(37.8 - 50.8)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,531	1,635,300	62.2	(56.6 - 67.8)
45-54	117	6,100	68.7	(59.4 - 78.1)	7,215	1,715,600	65.4	(60.5 - 70.3)
55-64	124	5,100	77.8	(69.8 - 85.8)	8,168	1,416,200	70.7	(66.6 - 74.8)
≥ 65	235	6,400	79.7	(74.0 - 85.4)	11,772	1,908,900	80.3	(76.9 - 83.8)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	603	24,700	65.0	(59.8 - 70.2)	33,090	5,940,300	68.5	(66.3 - 70.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	683	831,800	40.8	(31.8 - 49.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	784	1,071,700	53.4	(43.6 - 63.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	279	11,000	70.7	(63.5 - 77.9)	14,264	3,001,200	60.1	(55.4 - 64.9)
Some College	*	*	*	*	9,156	1,972,800	60.3	(54.9 - 65.7)
≥ College Degree	175	7,300	62.5	(53.3 - 71.6)	11,706	3,476,000	65.0	(61.2 - 68.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	8,772	1,529,400	49.3	(42.6 - 56.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	172	6,700	67.0	(57.7 - 76.2)	8,932	1,705,000	64.4	(58.0 - 70.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,433	1,217,000	64.5	(58.5 - 70.5)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,108	2,934,300	68.2	(64.7 - 71.7)

¹ Defined as respondents who never or rarely (hardly ever) were asked about their sexual history, such as about sexual partners and sexual practices, during a routine check-up at a doctor's office or clinic

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who were never or rarely asked about their sexual history during a routine check-up at a doctor's office or clinic (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County**

Table 59b. Never or rarely been asked about sexual history during routine check-up among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	616	62.3	(56.6 - 68.0)	35,193	61.4	(58.7 - 64.0)
Gender						
Male	225	74.4	(66.2 - 82.5)	13,299	67.9	(64.0 - 71.9)
Female	391	51.6	(44.3 - 58.9)	21,894	55.5	(52.0 - 59.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	603	62.4	(56.7 - 68.2)	33,090	67.8	(65.6 - 70.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	683	41.1	(32.0 - 50.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	784	53.0	(43.3 - 62.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	279	68.4	(60.4 - 76.5)	14,264	59.5	(54.7 - 64.3)
Some College	*	*	*	9,156	59.7	(54.4 - 65.0)
≥ College Degree	175	60.1	(50.1 - 70.0)	11,706	64.5	(60.8 - 68.2)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	8,772	48.7	(42.0 - 55.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	8,932	63.7	(57.5 - 70.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,433	64.2	(58.2 - 70.2)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,108	67.5	(64.0 - 71.0)

¹ Defined as respondents who never or rarely (hardly ever) were asked about their sexual history, such as about sexual partners and sexual practices, during a routine check-up at a doctor's office or clinic

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County**

Table 60a. Believed hardly any or a few people their age in their community have had a sexually transmitted disease among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	409	25,000	81.0	(75.6 - 86.3)	22,788	7,011,100	77.9	(75.2 - 80.5)
Gender								
Male	162	13,600	83.7	(75.9 - 91.5)	9,034	3,618,500	81.0	(77.2 - 84.8)
Female	247	11,400	77.9	(70.8 - 85.0)	13,754	3,392,600	74.8	(71.2 - 78.4)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,213	2,362,500	70.8	(65.1 - 76.6)
35-44	*	*	*	*	3,513	1,313,400	71.7	(65.6 - 77.7)
45-54	80	4,800	80.1	(71.0 - 89.1)	4,975	1,290,600	80.3	(75.9 - 84.8)
55-64	71	3,700	92.1	(86.0 - 98.2)	4,955	932,200	87.2	(84.1 - 90.3)
≥ 65	136	4,700	96.7	(93.5 - 100)	6,132	1,112,400	95.9	(94.4 - 97.5)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	401	23,500	80.0	(74.4 - 85.5)	21,540	4,875,200	78.3	(75.6 - 80.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	491	1,002,400	84.8	(77.8 - 91.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	167	10,000	87.3	(80.2 - 94.4)	8,879	2,581,700	82.1	(77.9 - 86.3)
Some College	*	*	*	*	5,953	1,599,500	77.5	(72.6 - 82.3)
≥ College Degree	134	7,800	78.4	(69.1 - 87.8)	7,928	2,824,800	75.6	(71.8 - 79.5)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	5,491	1,602,900	78.7	(71.9 - 85.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	5,912	1,335,900	78.8	(73.8 - 83.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	67	4,800	85.9	(76.0 - 95.8)	3,717	987,500	76.6	(70.4 - 82.8)
≥ \$75,000	82	6,100	81.4	(71.7 - 91.1)	5,771	2,321,600	77.6	(74.0 - 81.2)

¹ Defined as respondent estimating there were hardly any (0-1 out of 10) or a few (2-3 out of 10) persons their age in their community who have had a sexually transmitted disease such as gonorrhea, chlamydia, herpes or syphilis

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who believed hardly any or a few people their age in their community have had a sexually transmitted disease (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 60b. Believed hardly any or a few people their age in their community have had a sexually transmitted disease among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	409	79.5	(73.6 - 85.4)	22,788	77.3	(74.7 - 79.9)
Gender						
Male	162	83.1	(74.7 - 91.5)	9,034	81.1	(77.4 - 84.8)
Female	247	75.7	(67.5 - 83.8)	13,754	73.6	(70.0 - 77.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	401	78.4	(72.3 - 84.5)	21,540	77.5	(74.9 - 80.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	491	84.6	(77.6 - 91.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	167	85.9	(77.9 - 94.0)	8,879	81.6	(77.4 - 85.7)
Some College	*	*	*	5,953	76.8	(72.0 - 81.6)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	7,928	75.1	(71.3 - 79.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	5,491	77.9	(71.0 - 84.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	5,912	77.9	(72.8 - 83.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	3,717	76.1	(70.0 - 82.3)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	5,771	77.0	(73.4 - 80.6)

¹ Defined as respondent estimating there were hardly any (0-1 out of 10) or a few (2-3 out of 10) persons their age in their community who have had a sexually transmitted disease such as gonorrhea, chlamydia, herpes or syphilis

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 61a. Believed it was at least somewhat acceptable to see and hear discussions about sexually transmitted disease risks in public forums in their community among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	630	38,000	86.9	(83.4 - 90.4)	36,287	12,738,300	89.7	(88.2 - 91.3)
Gender								
Male	238	19,400	88.3	(83.2 - 93.5)	13,893	6,104,600	89.4	(87.2 - 91.5)
Female	392	18,600	85.5	(80.8 - 90.3)	22,394	6,633,700	90.1	(87.9 - 92.2)
Age (years)								
18-34	60	11,200	92.9	(85.0 - 100)	3,850	4,007,400	91.3	(87.5 - 95.1)
35-44	95	7,000	87.5	(79.3 - 95.6)	4,875	2,578,600	93.2	(90.4 - 96.0)
45-54	123	7,700	83.4	(74.9 - 91.9)	7,607	2,416,800	90.5	(87.9 - 93.2)
55-64	123	5,900	91.3	(85.8 - 96.7)	8,411	1,876,500	92.2	(90.0 - 94.5)
≥ 65	229	6,200	78.0	(72.1 - 83.8)	11,544	1,858,900	79.7	(76.6 - 82.8)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	616	35,900	87.6	(84.3 - 90.9)	34,102	8,050,700	89.4	(87.7 - 91.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	702	1,822,200	91.9	(88.2 - 95.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	820	1,967,200	89.9	(85.2 - 94.7)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	663	898,200	88.6	(79.5 - 97.6)
Education								
≤ High School	280	14,500	80.7	(74.4 - 87.0)	14,507	4,385,300	84.6	(81.9 - 87.2)
Some College	167	11,700	87.9	(81.0 - 94.8)	9,571	3,094,300	90.0	(86.7 - 93.4)
≥ College Degree	183	11,800	95.0	(91.9 - 98.1)	12,142	5,228,800	95.4	(94.0 - 96.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	184	8,500	81.4	(72.9 - 89.9)	9,021	2,833,500	86.5	(82.6 - 90.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	178	9,800	89.4	(83.5 - 95.3)	9,261	2,529,900	89.5	(86.5 - 92.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	94	7,800	94.9	(91.1 - 98.8)	5,644	1,740,000	91.2	(87.4 - 95.1)
≥ \$75,000	104	8,000	88.3	(81.3 - 95.3)	8,397	4,184,300	94.4	(92.5 - 96.3)

¹ Defined as believing it was at least somewhat acceptable to see and hear discussions about sexually transmitted disease risks in public forums in their community

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who believed it is at least somewhat acceptable to see and hear discussions about sexually transmitted disease risks in public forums in their community (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 61b. Believed it was at least somewhat acceptable to see and hear discussions about sexually transmitted disease risks in public forums in their community among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	630	87.7	(84.0 - 91.3)	36,287	89.8	(88.3 - 91.4)
Gender						
Male	238	88.2	(82.8 - 93.7)	13,893	89.1	(86.9 - 91.3)
Female	392	87.1	(82.3 - 91.9)	22,394	90.5	(88.3 - 92.7)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	616	88.3	(84.8 - 91.8)	34,102	89.5	(87.8 - 91.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	702	91.7	(87.8 - 95.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	820	89.6	(84.7 - 94.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	663	89.0	(80.5 - 97.6)
Education						
≤ High School	280	81.9	(75.3 - 88.4)	14,507	84.6	(81.8 - 87.4)
Some College	167	87.8	(80.4 - 95.3)	9,571	90.2	(86.9 - 93.5)
≥ College Degree	183	95.6	(92.9 - 98.4)	12,142	95.4	(94.0 - 96.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	184	82.1	(73.1 - 91.0)	9,021	86.5	(82.6 - 90.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	178	90.2	(84.1 - 96.3)	9,261	89.6	(86.5 - 92.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	94	95.2	(91.2 - 99.1)	5,644	91.1	(86.9 - 95.3)
≥ \$75,000	104	88.7	(81.6 - 95.9)	8,397	94.5	(92.6 - 96.4)

¹ Defined as believing it was at least somewhat acceptable to see and hear discussions about sexually transmitted disease risks in public forums in their community

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 62a. Overweight among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	640	16,200	37.2	(32.1 - 42.3)	36,710	5,213,000	36.4	(34.0 - 38.8)
Gender								
Male	245	9,600	43.2	(35.2 - 51.3)	14,502	3,073,200	43.7	(39.9 - 47.6)
Female	395	6,700	31.0	(24.7 - 37.3)	22,208	2,139,800	29.3	(26.4 - 32.2)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,789	1,295,200	30.1	(24.7 - 35.6)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,785	1,052,000	37.5	(31.7 - 43.3)
45-54	*	*	*	*	7,495	1,053,300	38.8	(34.1 - 43.4)
55-64	126	3,100	46.5	(36.5 - 56.5)	8,356	798,100	38.8	(34.8 - 42.7)
≥ 65	246	3,600	41.7	(35.0 - 48.4)	12,285	1,014,400	41.5	(37.6 - 45.4)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	624	15,000	36.7	(31.7 - 41.6)	34,501	3,282,200	36.4	(34.4 - 38.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	708	740,000	36.7	(28.3 - 45.1)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	813	781,500	35.6	(27.1 - 44.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	295	7,000	38.1	(30.1 - 46.2)	15,079	1,889,700	35.4	(31.2 - 39.5)
Some College	167	5,000	38.0	(28.1 - 47.8)	9,515	1,314,500	38.7	(33.8 - 43.7)
≥ College Degree	178	4,200	35.0	(26.5 - 43.4)	12,062	1,996,900	36.3	(32.8 - 39.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	197	3,400	31.0	(21.3 - 40.6)	9,346	1,170,900	34.0	(28.2 - 39.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	175	3,400	31.3	(22.4 - 40.2)	9,368	1,136,000	40.4	(34.6 - 46.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,615	738,700	38.3	(32.3 - 44.3)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,337	1,659,100	37.5	(34.1 - 40.9)

¹ Defined as having a body mass index (BMI) more than 24.9 but less than 30.0. BMI is calculated as weight in kilograms divided by the square of height in meters.

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who are overweight (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 62b. Overweight among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	640	36.0	(30.6 - 41.4)	36,710	36.2	(33.8 - 38.6)
Gender						
Male	245	41.5	(33.1 - 49.9)	14,502	43.9	(40.1 - 47.6)
Female	395	30.3	(23.3 - 37.2)	22,208	28.9	(25.9 - 31.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	624	35.4	(30.2 - 40.7)	34,501	36.0	(34.0 - 38.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	708	37.0	(28.5 - 45.5)
Hispanic	*	*	*	813	36.0	(27.5 - 44.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	295	37.9	(29.1 - 46.8)	15,079	35.2	(31.1 - 39.4)
Some College	*	*	*	9,515	38.3	(33.3 - 43.2)
≥ College Degree	178	33.4	(24.7 - 42.1)	12,062	36.2	(32.7 - 39.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,346	33.8	(28.0 - 39.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	175	30.1	(20.7 - 39.5)	9,368	40.6	(34.8 - 46.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,615	38.6	(32.5 - 44.7)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,337	37.2	(33.7 - 40.6)

¹ Defined as having a body mass index (BMI) more than 24.9 but less than 30.0. BMI is calculated as weight in kilograms divided by the square of height in meters.

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County**

Table 63a. Obesity among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	640	12,200	28.0	(23.2 - 32.8)	36,710	3,327,400	23.2	(21.2 - 25.3)
Gender								
Male	245	6,300	28.5	(20.7 - 36.3)	14,502	1,505,800	21.4	(19.0 - 23.9)
Female	395	5,900	27.5	(22.1 - 33.0)	22,208	1,821,600	25.0	(21.8 - 28.1)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,789	730,600	17.0	(12.4 - 21.6)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,785	662,200	23.6	(19.4 - 27.9)
45-54	*	*	*	*	7,495	816,800	30.1	(25.3 - 34.8)
55-64	126	2,000	30.4	(21.6 - 39.3)	8,356	563,900	27.4	(23.7 - 31.1)
≥ 65	246	2,300	26.8	(20.5 - 33.1)	12,285	554,000	22.7	(19.2 - 26.1)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	624	11,400	28.0	(23.6 - 32.4)	34,501	2,062,700	22.9	(21.2 - 24.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	708	703,100	34.9	(26.1 - 43.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	813	456,400	20.8	(14.3 - 27.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	688	105,200	9.6	(4.0 - 15.3)
Education								
≤ High School	295	5,800	32.0	(23.8 - 40.1)	15,079	1,561,600	29.2	(25.3 - 33.2)
Some College	167	3,500	26.2	(18.0 - 34.4)	9,515	792,800	23.4	(19.4 - 27.3)
≥ College Degree	178	2,900	24.0	(16.5 - 31.6)	12,062	915,000	16.6	(14.4 - 18.8)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	197	3,700	33.8	(24.5 - 43.2)	9,346	974,800	28.3	(22.6 - 34.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	175	3,000	27.6	(19.4 - 35.8)	9,368	584,800	20.8	(17.1 - 24.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,615	475,300	24.6	(20.0 - 29.3)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,337	867,700	19.6	(17.0 - 22.3)

¹ Defined as having a body mass index (BMI) of 30.0 or greater. BMI is calculated as weight in kilograms divided by the square of height in meters.

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who are obese (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 63b. Obesity among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	640	27.6	(22.5 - 32.6)	36,710	23.1	(21.0 - 25.1)
Gender						
Male	245	28.3	(20.1 - 36.5)	14,502	21.5	(19.0 - 24.0)
Female	395	26.8	(20.9 - 32.7)	22,208	24.6	(21.5 - 27.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	624	27.5	(22.8 - 32.2)	34,501	22.8	(21.0 - 24.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	708	34.8	(25.9 - 43.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	813	20.5	(14.1 - 26.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	688	9.5	(3.8 - 15.2)
Education						
≤ High School	295	31.9	(23.0 - 40.8)	15,079	29.4	(25.4 - 33.3)
Some College	167	26.1	(17.5 - 34.8)	9,515	23.1	(19.2 - 27.1)
≥ College Degree	178	22.7	(15.1 - 30.4)	12,062	16.4	(14.2 - 18.5)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,346	28.3	(22.6 - 34.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	175	26.9	(18.4 - 35.4)	9,368	21.0	(17.2 - 24.8)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,615	24.0	(19.4 - 28.7)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,337	19.3	(16.7 - 21.9)

¹ Defined as having a body mass index (BMI) of 30.0 or greater. BMI is calculated as weight in kilograms divided by the square of height in meters.

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County**

Table 64a. Overweight or obesity among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	640	28,400	65.2	(60.0 - 70.5)	36,710	8,540,500	59.6	(57.0 - 62.2)
Gender								
Male	245	15,900	71.8	(63.7 - 79.8)	14,502	4,579,100	65.2	(61.0 - 69.4)
Female	395	12,600	58.5	(51.9 - 65.2)	22,208	3,961,400	54.3	(51.0 - 57.6)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,789	2,025,800	47.1	(40.8 - 53.5)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,785	1,714,200	61.1	(55.6 - 66.6)
45-54	114	6,700	77.7	(70.2 - 85.3)	7,495	1,870,100	68.8	(64.6 - 73.1)
55-64	126	5,100	77.0	(69.0 - 84.9)	8,356	1,362,000	66.2	(61.9 - 70.4)
≥ 65	246	5,900	68.5	(62.4 - 74.7)	12,285	1,568,400	64.1	(60.6 - 67.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	624	26,400	64.7	(59.4 - 69.9)	34,501	5,344,900	59.3	(57.2 - 61.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	708	1,443,100	71.6	(62.5 - 80.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	813	1,237,900	56.4	(46.5 - 66.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	295	12,800	70.1	(62.7 - 77.5)	15,079	3,451,400	64.6	(59.8 - 69.4)
Some College	*	*	*	*	9,515	2,107,300	62.1	(57.0 - 67.2)
≥ College Degree	178	7,100	59.0	(49.6 - 68.4)	12,062	2,911,900	52.9	(49.2 - 56.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,346	2,145,700	62.3	(55.7 - 68.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	175	6,400	58.9	(49.4 - 68.4)	9,368	1,720,700	61.2	(54.5 - 67.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,615	1,214,000	62.9	(57.1 - 68.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,337	2,526,700	57.1	(53.6 - 60.6)

¹ Defined as having a body mass index (BMI) of 25.0 or greater. BMI is calculated as weight in kilograms divided by the square of height in meters.

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who are overweight or obese (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 64b. Overweight or obesity among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	640	63.5	(57.7 - 69.3)	36,710	59.3	(56.8 - 61.9)
Gender						
Male	245	69.9	(61.1 - 78.6)	14,502	65.4	(61.3 - 69.4)
Female	395	57.1	(49.5 - 64.6)	22,208	53.5	(50.1 - 56.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	624	62.9	(57.2 - 68.7)	34,501	58.8	(56.7 - 60.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	708	71.8	(63.0 - 80.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	813	56.5	(46.8 - 66.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	295	69.8	(61.6 - 78.1)	15,079	64.6	(59.9 - 69.3)
Some College	*	*	*	9,515	61.4	(56.4 - 66.5)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	12,062	52.6	(48.9 - 56.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,346	62.1	(55.6 - 68.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,368	61.6	(55.1 - 68.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,615	62.6	(56.7 - 68.6)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,337	56.5	(52.9 - 60.0)

¹ Defined as having a body mass index (BMI) of 25.0 or greater. BMI is calculated as weight in kilograms divided by the square of height in meters.

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 65a. Received advice about weight by a health professional among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	640	11,700	26.8	(22.0 - 31.6)	36,729	3,929,700	27.4	(25.1 - 29.7)
Gender								
Male	244	6,200	28.0	(20.3 - 35.7)	14,499	1,654,800	23.6	(20.6 - 26.6)
Female	396	5,500	25.5	(20.0 - 31.0)	22,230	2,274,900	31.0	(27.7 - 34.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,796	895,500	20.7	(15.3 - 26.2)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,779	722,700	25.8	(20.9 - 30.6)
45-54	114	2,500	29.4	(20.2 - 38.6)	7,490	910,900	33.5	(29.0 - 38.1)
55-64	126	2,300	34.6	(25.4 - 43.8)	8,351	741,100	36.1	(32.0 - 40.3)
≥ 65	246	2,300	27.2	(21.1 - 33.3)	12,313	659,500	26.9	(23.0 - 30.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	624	10,900	26.6	(22.2 - 31.1)	34,502	2,386,200	26.5	(24.6 - 28.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	709	615,700	30.4	(22.0 - 38.8)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	830	555,400	25.1	(17.8 - 32.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	296	5,100	27.8	(19.9 - 35.7)	15,116	1,469,700	27.5	(23.6 - 31.4)
Some College	167	4,000	30.3	(21.1 - 39.4)	9,515	946,800	27.8	(23.2 - 32.4)
≥ College Degree	177	2,600	21.4	(14.1 - 28.7)	12,041	1,445,500	26.2	(23.0 - 29.4)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	197	3,800	34.9	(25.0 - 44.8)	9,360	1,079,400	31.4	(25.3 - 37.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	175	2,800	26.0	(18.4 - 33.5)	9,365	696,900	24.6	(19.8 - 29.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	96	1,700	19.9	(10.2 - 29.6)	5,603	507,100	26.3	(21.6 - 31.0)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,334	1,207,100	27.3	(24.2 - 30.5)

¹ Defined as being advised by a doctor, nurse or other health professional about their weight (lose, gain or maintain)

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults provided advice by a health professional about their weight (lose, gain or maintain) (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 65b. Received advice about weight by a health professional among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	640	26.2	(21.1 - 31.4)	36,729	27.1	(24.8 - 29.4)
Gender						
Male	244	27.6	(19.4 - 35.7)	14,499	23.4	(20.5 - 26.3)
Female	396	24.9	(18.7 - 31.0)	22,230	30.6	(27.3 - 34.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	624	26.1	(21.3 - 30.8)	34,502	26.1	(24.2 - 28.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	709	30.4	(21.9 - 38.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	830	24.9	(17.7 - 32.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	296	27.4	(18.9 - 35.9)	15,116	27.3	(23.4 - 31.2)
Some College	167	30.5	(20.6 - 40.3)	9,515	27.4	(22.9 - 32.0)
≥ College Degree	177	19.7	(12.0 - 27.3)	12,041	25.9	(22.7 - 29.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,360	31.0	(24.9 - 37.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	175	25.0	(17.1 - 33.0)	9,365	24.9	(20.0 - 29.8)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,603	25.9	(21.2 - 30.6)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,334	26.9	(23.7 - 30.0)

¹ Defined as being advised by a doctor, nurse or other health professional about their weight (lose, gain or maintain)

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 66a. Received advice to lose weight by a health professional among adults provided weight advice¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	184	9,700	82.8	(74.5 - 91.2)	9,724	3,412,900	86.8	(83.9 - 89.8)
Gender								
Male	*	*	*	*	3,807	1,468,700	88.8	(85.7 - 91.8)
Female	*	*	*	*	5,917	1,944,200	85.5	(80.8 - 90.1)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	681	779,700	87.1	(80.6 - 93.6)
35-44	*	*	*	*	1,215	622,100	86.1	(76.9 - 95.2)
45-54	*	*	*	*	2,238	813,300	89.3	(84.4 - 94.2)
55-64	*	*	*	*	2,697	645,500	87.1	(81.2 - 93.0)
≥ 65	68	1,800	79.2	(69.4 - 89.0)	2,893	552,300	83.7	(76.9 - 90.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	181	8,900	81.6	(72.9 - 90.3)	9,082	2,076,700	87.0	(84.5 - 89.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	251	483,600	87.1	(78.5 - 95.7)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	85	4,600	90.4	(84.7 - 96.2)	3,962	1,239,700	84.3	(78.6 - 90.1)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,633	814,800	86.1	(80.1 - 92.0)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	3,115	1,290,900	89.3	(85.3 - 93.3)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	2,539	922,100	85.4	(78.7 - 92.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	53	2,600	93.9	(88.4 - 99.5)	2,482	594,100	85.2	(78.4 - 92.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	1,521	446,100	88.0	(83.2 - 92.7)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	2,270	1,073,200	88.9	(83.7 - 94.1)

¹ Defined as provided advice by a health professional about their weight and advised to lose weight

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults provided advice by a health professional about their weight and advised to lose weight (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 66b. Received advice to lose weight by a health professional among adults provided weight advice¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	184	81.2	(71.3 - 91.2)	9,724	86.9	(83.8 - 89.9)
Gender						
Male	*	*	*	3,807	88.7	(85.7 - 91.8)
Female	*	*	*	5,917	85.5	(80.7 - 90.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	9,082	87.0	(84.4 - 89.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	251	87.6	(79.3 - 95.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	85	90.4	(84.2 - 96.5)	3,962	84.6	(78.7 - 90.5)
Some College	*	*	*	2,633	85.6	(79.5 - 91.7)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	3,115	89.4	(85.4 - 93.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	2,539	85.7	(79.0 - 92.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	53	93.7	(87.9 - 99.5)	2,482	85.3	(78.4 - 92.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	1,521	88.0	(83.1 - 92.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	2,270	88.7	(83.1 - 94.2)

¹ Defined as provided advice by a health professional about their weight and advised to lose weight

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 67a. No leisure-time physical activity among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	665	12,000	26.5	(21.8 - 31.2)	38,128	3,541,700	23.9	(21.6 - 26.1)
Gender								
Male	244	5,000	22.4	(14.9 - 29.9)	14,602	1,482,500	20.9	(17.8 - 24.0)
Female	421	7,000	30.5	(24.7 - 36.4)	23,526	2,059,200	26.6	(23.4 - 29.7)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,938	982,900	22.0	(16.6 - 27.5)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,988	556,000	19.3	(15.0 - 23.6)
45-54	126	2,100	22.0	(14.3 - 29.8)	7,827	759,000	26.8	(21.7 - 31.9)
55-64	129	1,800	26.2	(17.0 - 35.4)	8,765	464,900	21.7	(18.2 - 25.2)
≥ 65	253	3,300	37.8	(31.3 - 44.3)	12,610	778,800	30.7	(27.3 - 34.2)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	649	10,500	24.8	(20.6 - 29.0)	35,816	1,892,800	20.3	(18.6 - 22.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	739	690,000	32.0	(23.4 - 40.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	860	600,800	26.7	(19.1 - 34.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	307	6,700	35.0	(27.0 - 42.9)	15,683	1,810,200	32.5	(28.4 - 36.5)
Some College	172	3,200	23.9	(15.9 - 31.9)	9,906	814,200	23.0	(18.6 - 27.3)
≥ College Degree	186	2,100	16.5	(8.9 - 24.1)	12,458	841,000	14.9	(11.9 - 18.0)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,640	1,332,200	38.0	(31.7 - 44.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	2,600	22.9	(15.4 - 30.4)	9,658	648,000	22.3	(18.3 - 26.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	99	1,600	19.3	(10.4 - 28.2)	5,773	430,700	21.8	(16.6 - 27.0)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,565	560,800	12.5	(10.3 - 14.6)

¹ Defined as having not participated in any physical activities or exercises such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening, or walking for exercise

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have not participated in any physical activities or exercises (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 67b. No leisure-time physical activity among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	665	26.0	(20.9 - 31.2)	38,128	23.7	(21.5 - 25.9)
Gender						
Male	244	22.3	(14.3 - 30.3)	14,602	20.9	(17.8 - 23.9)
Female	421	29.7	(23.1 - 36.2)	23,526	26.3	(23.1 - 29.5)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	649	24.1	(19.6 - 28.6)	35,816	20.0	(18.3 - 21.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	739	32.0	(23.3 - 40.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	860	26.9	(19.2 - 34.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	307	34.4	(25.6 - 43.1)	15,683	32.3	(28.3 - 36.4)
Some College	172	23.7	(15.0 - 32.3)	9,906	22.8	(18.5 - 27.2)
≥ College Degree	186	16.4	(8.0 - 24.8)	12,458	14.9	(11.8 - 17.9)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,640	37.9	(31.6 - 44.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	182	21.9	(14.1 - 29.8)	9,658	22.0	(18.0 - 26.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	99	18.9	(9.6 - 28.2)	5,773	21.6	(16.3 - 26.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,565	12.6	(10.3 - 14.9)

¹ Defined as having not participated in any physical activities or exercises such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening, or walking for exercise

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 68a. Consumption of 5 or more servings of fruits and vegetables per day among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	665	12,000	26.7	(21.8 - 31.5)	38,203	4,023,400	27.0	(24.9 - 29.2)
Gender								
Male	245	4,700	21.5	(14.1 - 28.8)	14,634	1,603,900	22.6	(19.4 - 25.8)
Female	420	7,200	31.7	(25.4 - 38.0)	23,569	2,419,500	31.1	(28.2 - 34.0)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,940	1,261,700	28.3	(22.7 - 33.9)
35-44	97	1,500	18.8	(10.5 - 27.0)	4,989	688,000	23.9	(19.5 - 28.3)
45-54	126	1,300	13.4	(7.4 - 19.4)	7,837	746,800	26.2	(22.3 - 30.1)
55-64	129	2,100	30.7	(21.6 - 39.7)	8,777	579,100	27.0	(23.6 - 30.5)
≥ 65	254	2,600	29.2	(23.1 - 35.3)	12,660	747,800	29.4	(26.0 - 32.8)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	649	11,100	26.3	(21.6 - 31.1)	35,884	2,538,000	27.2	(25.4 - 28.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	740	572,400	26.5	(19.2 - 33.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	864	672,200	29.8	(21.0 - 38.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	715	240,800	21.4	(12.0 - 30.8)
Education								
≤ High School	308	4,100	21.5	(14.7 - 28.3)	15,726	1,309,800	23.4	(19.3 - 27.4)
Some College	*	*	*	*	9,924	964,300	27.2	(23.0 - 31.3)
≥ College Degree	185	3,400	26.9	(19.5 - 34.4)	12,471	1,747,500	31.0	(27.9 - 34.1)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	204	3,000	27.1	(17.6 - 36.6)	9,667	831,500	23.7	(18.6 - 28.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	181	2,300	21.5	(13.8 - 29.2)	9,669	917,200	31.6	(25.6 - 37.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,777	501,000	25.3	(21.4 - 29.3)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,569	1,260,100	28.0	(25.0 - 31.0)

¹ Defined as having consumed 5 or more servings of fruits and vegetables in an average day

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who consume 5 or more servings of fruits and vegetables per day (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 68b. Consumption of 5 or more servings of fruits and vegetables per day among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	665	27.1	(21.7 - 32.5)	38,203	27.1	(24.9 - 29.2)
Gender						
Male	245	22.3	(14.5 - 30.2)	14,634	22.7	(19.6 - 25.9)
Female	420	31.6	(24.4 - 38.8)	23,569	31.0	(28.1 - 34.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	649	26.6	(21.4 - 31.9)	35,884	27.1	(25.4 - 28.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	740	26.8	(19.4 - 34.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	864	29.5	(20.9 - 38.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	715	21.8	(12.2 - 31.5)
Education						
≤ High School	308	21.1	(13.4 - 28.8)	15,726	23.3	(19.3 - 27.3)
Some College	*	*	*	9,924	27.1	(22.9 - 31.2)
≥ College Degree	185	27.3	(19.2 - 35.5)	12,471	31.2	(28.0 - 34.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,667	23.9	(18.8 - 28.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	181	21.9	(13.4 - 30.5)	9,669	32.0	(26.0 - 38.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,777	25.0	(21.0 - 28.9)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,569	28.0	(24.9 - 31.1)

¹ Defined as having consumed 5 or more servings of fruits and vegetables in an average day

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County**

Table 69a. Had a fall within the past 3 months among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	507	4,500	18.2	(14.1 - 22.4)	28,783	1,244,800	17.0	(14.9 - 19.0)
Gender								
Male	187	2,200	18.8	(13.0 - 24.6)	10,966	489,400	14.4	(11.9 - 16.8)
Female	320	2,300	17.7	(11.8 - 23.7)	17,817	755,300	19.2	(16.1 - 22.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
35-44	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
45-54	126	1,300	13.9	(6.1 - 21.8)	7,741	445,500	16.0	(12.0 - 20.0)
55-64	126	1,300	20.3	(12.2 - 28.4)	8,454	336,000	16.5	(13.4 - 19.6)
≥ 65	255	1,900	21.3	(15.6 - 27.0)	12,588	463,300	18.4	(15.2 - 21.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	497	4,100	17.0	(13.3 - 20.6)	27,456	869,000	16.6	(15.1 - 18.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	424	76,100	11.0	(4.5 - 17.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	445	44,300	10.0	(3.1 - 16.8)
Education								
≤ High School	257	2,400	20.4	(13.6 - 27.2)	12,417	493,000	17.3	(13.3 - 21.3)
Some College	120	1,000	15.7	(8.4 - 23.1)	7,232	299,400	18.7	(14.6 - 22.7)
≥ College Degree	130	1,100	16.8	(10.0 - 23.6)	9,086	441,500	15.4	(12.9 - 17.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	175	2,200	30.6	(20.8 - 40.4)	7,824	423,900	25.0	(18.5 - 31.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	144	1,200	17.1	(10.2 - 24.0)	7,445	223,600	16.0	(12.8 - 19.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	4,141	151,200	14.6	(10.8 - 18.4)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	5,874	287,100	12.5	(10.0 - 15.1)

¹ Defined as respondent unintentionally coming to rest on the ground or another lower level one or more times within the past 3 months

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have had a fall within the past 3 months (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Genesee County

Table 69b. Had a fall within the past 3 months among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	507	18.6	(14.3 - 22.9)	28,783	17.3	(15.0 - 19.5)
Gender						
Male	187	19.4	(13.5 - 25.3)	10,966	15.0	(12.1 - 17.8)
Female	320	17.8	(11.6 - 24.0)	17,817	19.4	(16.0 - 22.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	497	17.3	(13.6 - 21.0)	27,456	16.9	(15.2 - 18.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	424	10.7	(4.2 - 17.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	445	10.0	(2.9 - 17.0)
Education						
≤ High School	257	21.1	(14.1 - 28.1)	12,417	17.4	(13.0 - 21.7)
Some College	120	16.3	(8.7 - 23.8)	7,232	19.0	(14.7 - 23.2)
≥ College Degree	130	16.5	(9.8 - 23.1)	9,086	16.0	(13.1 - 18.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	175	31.1	(21.1 - 41.1)	7,824	25.3	(18.3 - 32.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	144	17.5	(10.5 - 24.6)	7,445	15.9	(12.6 - 19.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	4,141	14.7	(10.6 - 18.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	5,874	12.9	(9.9 - 15.8)

¹ Defined as respondent unintentionally coming to rest on the ground or another lower level one or more times within the past 3 months

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County**

Table 70a. Had a fall that caused injury within the past 3 months among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State

	Genesee County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	507	1,700	6.7	(4.1 - 9.2)	28,760	335,700	4.6	(3.7 - 5.5)
Gender								
Male	187	800	6.8	(2.9 - 10.6)	10,957	120,000	3.5	(2.5 - 4.6)
Female	320	900	6.6	(3.2 - 10.0)	17,803	215,600	5.5	(4.1 - 6.9)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
35-44	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
45-54	*	*	*	*	7,737	115,100	4.1	(2.9 - 5.4)
55-64	126	700	11.2	(4.3 - 18.1)	8,449	90,300	4.4	(2.7 - 6.1)
≥ 65	255	500	5.3	(2.1 - 8.4)	12,574	130,300	5.2	(3.4 - 6.9)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	497	1,500	6.3	(3.8 - 8.7)	27,433	270,800	5.2	(4.2 - 6.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	458	47,900	4.9	(0.9 - 9.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	424	12,400	1.8	(0.2 - 3.3)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	445	4,600	1.0	(0.4 - 1.6)
Education								
≤ High School	257	900	8.0	(3.9 - 12.1)	12,404	148,900	5.2	(3.6 - 6.8)
Some College	*	*	*	*	7,228	85,400	5.3	(3.1 - 7.5)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	9,081	101,300	3.5	(2.4 - 4.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	175	1,100	15.8	(8.8 - 22.7)	7,812	90,200	5.3	(3.6 - 7.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	7,442	93,200	6.7	(3.9 - 9.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	4,139	37,000	3.6	(1.8 - 5.3)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	5,872	54,700	2.4	(1.5 - 3.3)

¹ Defined as as respondent unintentionally coming to rest on the ground or another lower level and caused respondent to limit regular activities for at least a day or to go see a doctor one or more times within the past 3 months

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have had a fall that caused an injury within the past 3 months (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Genesee County

Table 70b. Had a fall that caused injury within the past 3 months among adults¹ in Genesee County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Genesee County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	507	6.6	(4.0 - 9.1)	28,760	4.6	(3.6 - 5.5)
Gender						
Male	187	6.5	(2.8 - 10.2)	10,957	3.6	(2.4 - 4.7)
Female	320	6.6	(3.1 - 10.0)	17,803	5.5	(4.1 - 6.9)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	497	6.2	(3.8 - 8.6)	27,433	5.2	(4.2 - 6.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	458	4.7	(0.7 - 8.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	424	1.8	(0.1 - 3.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	445	1.0	(0.4 - 1.6)
Education						
≤ High School	257	8.1	(4.0 - 12.1)	12,404	5.2	(3.5 - 6.8)
Some College	*	*	*	7,228	5.3	(3.1 - 7.5)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	9,081	3.6	(2.4 - 4.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	175	15.6	(8.7 - 22.4)	7,812	5.1	(3.3 - 7.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	7,442	6.6	(3.9 - 9.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	4,139	3.7	(1.7 - 5.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	5,872	2.4	(1.4 - 3.3)

¹ Defined as as respondent unintentionally coming to rest on the ground or another lower level and caused respondent to limit regular activities for at least a day or to go see a doctor one or more times within the past 3 months

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)