

New York State Expanded Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System

Livingston County

**Final Report
July 2008 - June 2009**

**New York State Department of Health
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Introduction

The New York State Expanded Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (Expanded BRFSS) is a random digit dialed telephone survey of adults (18 years of age and older) that is representative of the non-institutionalized civilian population with landline telephones living in New York State. The goal of the Expanded BRFSS is to collect county-specific data on preventive health practices, risk behaviors, injuries and preventable chronic and infectious diseases. Topics assessed by the Expanded BRFSS include tobacco use, physical inactivity, diet, use of cancer screening services and other factors linked to the leading causes of morbidity and mortality. For each topic, health indicators are based on answers to one or more questions in the survey. The survey results are weighted to more accurately represent the adult population living in each county. Weighting procedures adjust for the differential selection probabilities by race, age and gender. More detailed information on weighting procedures is available in the technical brief.

Survey data collection occurred in 58 geographic areas of New York State, including each of the 57 counties outside of New York City and New York City (5 counties) as a single area. A standard questionnaire was used in all areas. Data collection for the 2009 Expanded BRFSS took place during the period of July 2008 through June 2009. The goal was to complete about 650 interviews in each area. The final number of interviews varies because of the sampling design of the survey and differential response rates. More detailed information on the sampling design is available in the technical brief.

The New York State Department of Health contracted with RTI International, which is responsible for the data collection, sampling, weighting and creation of the statistical reports. RTI International subcontracted with Clearwater Research Inc. for data collection and additional expertise in sample design and data quality control.

This report presents both crude estimates and estimates that have been age-adjusted to the Year 2000 US Standard Population when they represent the entire adult population of an area. Estimates for specific age groups are not age-adjusted. Age adjustment is a statistical process applied to rates that allows communities with different age structures to be compared. Counties can compare their data with results from New York State as a whole and with other counties. Confidence intervals at the 95% level associated with each health indicator give an estimated range of values which is likely to include the actual prevalence of the indicator. Confidence intervals are similar to margins of error. When the confidence intervals of two estimates of the same indicator from different areas do not overlap, they may be said to be statistically significantly different, i.e., these differences are unlikely related to chance and are considered true differences. If there is any value that is included in both intervals, the two estimates are not statistically significantly different.

The survey results for each of the 69 health indicators included in the survey are typically provided by gender, age, race and ethnicity, education and income in the Expanded BRFSS county reports. The estimates for some of these groupings may be suppressed in geographic areas with low proportions of adult respondents in these groupings.

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County**

Table 1. Livingston County and New York State adult US Census Bureau population estimates,¹ 2007

	Livingston County		New York State	
	Adult Population ¹	Percent	Adult Population ¹	Percent
Total	50,843	100	14,884,315	100
Gender				
Male	25,278	49.7	7,103,791	47.7
Female	25,565	50.3	7,780,524	52.3
Age (years)				
18-34	17,617	34.6	4,497,479	30.2
35-44	8,380	16.5	2,844,115	19.1
45-54	9,789	19.3	2,854,316	19.2
55-64	7,118	14.0	2,142,000	14.4
≥ 65	7,939	15.6	2,546,405	17.1
Race/Ethnicity				
White Non-Hispanic	47,142	92.7	9,343,884	62.8
Black Non-Hispanic	1,708	3.4	2,156,941	14.5
Hispanic	1,262	2.5	2,258,717	15.2
Other Non-Hispanic	731	1.4	1,124,773	7.6

¹ Source: National Center for Health Statistics. Postcensal estimates of the resident population of the United States for July 1, 2000-July 1, 2007, by year, county, age, bridged race, Hispanic origin, and sex (Vintage 2007). Prepared under a collaborative arrangement with the U.S. Census Bureau; released August 7, 2008. Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/bridged_race.htm as of November 25, 2009.

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County

Table 2a. Fair or poor general health among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	655	6,500	12.7	(9.7 - 15.7)	38,124	2,531,400	17.1	(15.1 - 19.0)
Gender								
Male	253	2,900	11.7	(7.1 - 16.2)	14,599	1,069,700	15.1	(12.4 - 17.8)
Female	402	3,500	13.8	(9.9 - 17.6)	23,525	1,461,700	18.8	(16.1 - 21.6)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,940	535,800	12.0	(7.2 - 16.8)
35-44	98	800	10.1	(3.9 - 16.3)	4,985	289,200	10.0	(6.8 - 13.3)
45-54	149	1,700	17.0	(10.5 - 23.4)	7,819	507,800	17.9	(14.0 - 21.8)
55-64	164	1,200	16.2	(10.0 - 22.5)	8,757	424,700	19.9	(16.0 - 23.9)
≥ 65	182	1,900	23.5	(16.4 - 30.5)	12,623	773,900	30.5	(26.8 - 34.2)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	634	6,300	13.4	(10.2 - 16.5)	35,811	1,226,600	13.2	(11.7 - 14.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	739	457,300	21.3	(14.8 - 27.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	861	684,100	30.4	(22.2 - 38.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	713	163,400	14.5	(5.1 - 24.0)
Education								
≤ High School	268	3,400	17.2	(11.8 - 22.6)	15,682	1,466,500	26.3	(22.6 - 30.0)
Some College	185	1,600	11.5	(5.9 - 17.1)	9,904	508,500	14.3	(10.9 - 17.8)
≥ College Degree	202	1,500	8.5	(4.1 - 12.9)	12,457	493,500	8.8	(6.5 - 11.1)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	173	3,600	30.6	(21.2 - 40.0)	9,633	1,269,200	36.3	(30.1 - 42.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	167	1,100	10.1	(5.2 - 14.9)	9,649	447,600	15.4	(11.9 - 18.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,769	237,800	12.1	(8.0 - 16.2)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,562	218,300	4.9	(3.6 - 6.1)

¹ Defined as reporting fair or poor general health

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have fair or poor health (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County

Table 2b. Fair or poor general health among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	655	12.8	(9.9 - 15.8)	38,124	16.7	(14.8 - 18.6)
Gender						
Male	253	11.6	(7.2 - 15.9)	14,599	15.3	(12.6 - 18.0)
Female	402	14.1	(10.1 - 18.1)	23,525	18.0	(15.2 - 20.7)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	634	13.5	(10.4 - 16.6)	35,811	12.9	(11.4 - 14.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	739	20.8	(14.2 - 27.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	861	29.9	(21.8 - 37.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	713	13.8	(4.8 - 22.8)
Education						
≤ High School	268	17.6	(12.1 - 23.2)	15,682	25.8	(22.1 - 29.5)
Some College	185	11.4	(6.0 - 16.8)	9,904	14.1	(10.7 - 17.6)
≥ College Degree	202	8.7	(4.3 - 13.0)	12,457	8.5	(6.3 - 10.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	173	31.4	(22.0 - 40.7)	9,633	35.9	(29.7 - 42.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	167	10.3	(5.3 - 15.3)	9,649	15.0	(11.6 - 18.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,769	11.8	(7.7 - 16.0)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,562	4.7	(3.5 - 6.0)

¹ Defined as reporting fair or poor general health

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County

Table 3a. Poor physical health 14 or more days within the past month among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	641	5,000	10.1	(7.5 - 12.6)	37,327	1,472,900	10.1	(8.7 - 11.6)
Gender								
Male	249	2,000	8.0	(4.8 - 11.2)	14,325	604,200	8.7	(7.0 - 10.5)
Female	392	3,000	12.1	(8.1 - 16.1)	23,002	868,600	11.4	(9.2 - 13.6)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,891	268,100	6.1	(2.7 - 9.5)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,948	232,100	8.1	(5.2 - 11.1)
45-54	148	1,500	15.3	(9.3 - 21.2)	7,764	350,900	12.5	(9.4 - 15.6)
55-64	164	900	12.2	(6.9 - 17.5)	8,621	271,200	13.0	(10.3 - 15.8)
≥ 65	173	1,400	18.1	(11.7 - 24.5)	12,103	350,600	14.5	(12.1 - 16.9)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	621	5,000	10.7	(8.0 - 13.5)	35,073	929,700	10.2	(8.8 - 11.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	724	208,200	9.9	(4.8 - 14.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	835	250,300	11.5	(6.5 - 16.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	695	84,600	7.6	(1.3 - 13.9)
Education								
≤ High School	261	2,600	13.7	(9.0 - 18.4)	15,178	692,800	12.9	(10.6 - 15.3)
Some College	182	1,500	10.6	(4.7 - 16.4)	9,751	362,500	10.3	(7.4 - 13.2)
≥ College Degree	198	900	5.5	(2.8 - 8.3)	12,327	359,300	6.4	(4.8 - 8.1)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	167	2,300	20.4	(13.0 - 27.9)	9,294	625,600	18.4	(13.6 - 23.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	166	800	7.2	(3.4 - 11.0)	9,495	279,100	9.8	(7.3 - 12.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,733	186,400	9.5	(5.8 - 13.2)
≥ \$75,000	129	700	6.0	(2.1 - 9.9)	8,510	219,100	4.9	(3.6 - 6.2)

¹ Defined as 14 or more days within the past month when physical health was not good

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults with poor physical health 14 or more days within the past month (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County

Table 3b. Poor physical health 14 or more days within the past month among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	641	10.2	(7.6 - 12.9)	37,327	9.9	(8.4 - 11.4)
Gender						
Male	249	8.3	(4.9 - 11.6)	14,325	8.7	(6.9 - 10.5)
Female	392	12.2	(8.3 - 16.1)	23,002	11.0	(8.7 - 13.2)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	621	10.9	(8.2 - 13.7)	35,073	9.9	(8.5 - 11.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	724	9.7	(4.6 - 14.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	835	11.3	(6.3 - 16.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	695	7.6	(1.2 - 14.0)
Education						
≤ High School	261	14.0	(9.2 - 18.9)	15,178	12.7	(10.2 - 15.1)
Some College	182	10.4	(4.8 - 16.0)	9,751	10.1	(7.2 - 12.9)
≥ College Degree	198	5.9	(2.9 - 9.0)	12,327	6.3	(4.7 - 8.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	167	20.6	(13.2 - 28.0)	9,294	18.4	(13.5 - 23.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	166	7.4	(3.3 - 11.4)	9,495	9.4	(7.0 - 11.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,733	9.0	(5.3 - 12.6)
≥ \$75,000	129	6.0	(2.1 - 9.9)	8,510	4.9	(3.5 - 6.2)

¹ Defined as 14 or more days within the past month when physical health was not good

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 4a. Poor mental health 14 or more days within the past month among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	647	4,100	8.1	(5.6 - 10.6)	37,528	1,473,200	10.1	(8.6 - 11.5)
Gender								
Male	251	1,400	5.6	(2.8 - 8.4)	14,407	555,200	7.9	(6.3 - 9.6)
Female	396	2,700	10.6	(6.6 - 14.6)	23,121	918,000	12.0	(9.7 - 14.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,889	496,700	11.2	(7.4 - 15.1)
35-44	97	1,000	11.6	(5.0 - 18.2)	4,947	254,100	8.9	(6.7 - 11.1)
45-54	147	1,300	13.9	(7.9 - 20.0)	7,749	347,200	12.3	(9.0 - 15.6)
55-64	162	500	6.7	(2.9 - 10.6)	8,623	211,300	10.1	(7.9 - 12.3)
≥ 65	179	500	6.5	(2.4 - 10.6)	12,320	163,900	6.7	(4.7 - 8.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	627	3,700	7.9	(5.6 - 10.2)	35,266	899,200	9.8	(8.4 - 11.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	722	227,800	10.9	(5.4 - 16.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	845	263,700	11.8	(6.8 - 16.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	695	82,500	7.4	(1.4 - 13.5)
Education								
≤ High School	266	2,100	10.7	(5.8 - 15.6)	15,335	665,000	12.2	(10.0 - 14.5)
Some College	183	1,100	8.0	(3.9 - 12.1)	9,771	404,500	11.5	(8.3 - 14.8)
≥ College Degree	198	900	5.2	(1.8 - 8.6)	12,342	346,600	6.2	(4.5 - 7.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	172	1,600	13.7	(7.7 - 19.6)	9,398	611,500	17.9	(13.0 - 22.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	163	600	5.7	(2.0 - 9.4)	9,547	260,300	9.0	(6.7 - 11.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,726	187,300	9.6	(6.0 - 13.1)
≥ \$75,000	131	900	7.3	(2.4 - 12.2)	8,520	276,500	6.2	(4.6 - 7.7)

¹ Defined as 14 or more days within the past month when mental health was not good

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults with poor mental health 14 or more days within the past month (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County

Table 4b. Poor mental health 14 or more days within the past month among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	647	8.5	(5.9 - 11.1)	37,528	10.2	(8.7 - 11.7)
Gender						
Male	251	5.7	(2.8 - 8.7)	14,407	7.9	(6.3 - 9.6)
Female	396	11.2	(7.0 - 15.3)	23,121	12.2	(9.8 - 14.6)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	627	8.3	(5.8 - 10.7)	35,266	10.0	(8.5 - 11.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	722	11.1	(5.5 - 16.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	845	11.5	(6.5 - 16.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	695	7.6	(1.5 - 13.7)
Education						
≤ High School	266	11.2	(6.1 - 16.3)	15,335	12.3	(10.0 - 14.6)
Some College	183	8.1	(3.9 - 12.3)	9,771	11.8	(8.5 - 15.1)
≥ College Degree	198	5.7	(2.1 - 9.3)	12,342	6.3	(4.6 - 8.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	172	14.4	(8.0 - 20.8)	9,398	18.2	(13.2 - 23.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	163	6.2	(2.1 - 10.4)	9,547	9.4	(6.9 - 11.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,726	9.5	(5.9 - 13.1)
≥ \$75,000	131	7.4	(2.5 - 12.3)	8,520	6.2	(4.6 - 7.7)

¹ Defined as 14 or more days within the past month when mental health was not good

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County

Table 5a. Poor physical or mental health 14 or more days within the past month among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	639	7,700	15.5	(12.1 - 18.8)	37,005	2,385,900	16.5	(14.8 - 18.2)
Gender								
Male	248	2,800	11.3	(7.3 - 15.2)	14,231	937,700	13.6	(11.4 - 15.8)
Female	391	4,900	19.7	(14.5 - 24.9)	22,774	1,448,200	19.1	(16.5 - 21.7)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,859	602,600	13.8	(9.7 - 17.9)
35-44	95	1,400	17.5	(9.4 - 25.6)	4,924	388,300	13.7	(10.4 - 17.0)
45-54	147	2,300	23.4	(16.1 - 30.7)	7,722	551,000	19.6	(15.8 - 23.4)
55-64	163	1,000	14.7	(9.1 - 20.3)	8,545	395,500	19.2	(16.1 - 22.3)
≥ 65	173	1,700	22.4	(15.4 - 29.4)	11,955	448,500	18.8	(15.9 - 21.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	619	7,300	15.7	(12.3 - 19.0)	34,778	1,485,700	16.3	(14.8 - 17.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	715	343,700	16.5	(10.3 - 22.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	832	412,900	19.0	(12.6 - 25.3)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	680	143,500	13.0	(5.0 - 21.0)
Education								
≤ High School	261	3,900	20.2	(13.9 - 26.6)	15,018	1,077,200	20.3	(17.3 - 23.2)
Some College	181	2,300	16.3	(9.7 - 23.0)	9,672	615,500	17.6	(14.1 - 21.1)
≥ College Degree	197	1,600	9.3	(5.2 - 13.5)	12,244	634,200	11.4	(9.2 - 13.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	167	3,100	27.0	(18.2 - 35.8)	9,199	924,000	27.3	(21.9 - 32.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	164	1,300	12.0	(6.8 - 17.2)	9,425	456,000	16.1	(13.0 - 19.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	113	1,300	12.5	(4.2 - 20.7)	5,696	312,000	16.0	(11.4 - 20.5)
≥ \$75,000	129	1,200	9.8	(4.4 - 15.2)	8,475	447,600	10.0	(8.1 - 12.0)

¹ Defined as 14 or more days within the past month when physical or mental health prevented usual activities, such as self-care, work or recreation

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults with poor physical or mental health 14 or more days within the past month (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 5b. Poor physical or mental health 14 or more days within the past month among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	639	16.0	(12.6 - 19.5)	37,005	16.4	(14.7 - 18.2)
Gender						
Male	248	11.9	(7.7 - 16.1)	14,231	13.6	(11.4 - 15.8)
Female	391	20.1	(14.9 - 25.4)	22,774	19.0	(16.3 - 21.6)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	619	16.3	(12.8 - 19.7)	34,778	16.3	(14.7 - 17.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	715	16.7	(10.3 - 23.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	832	18.5	(12.2 - 24.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	680	13.1	(5.0 - 21.3)
Education						
≤ High School	261	21.1	(14.5 - 27.6)	15,018	20.1	(17.1 - 23.1)
Some College	181	16.4	(9.9 - 23.0)	9,672	17.6	(14.1 - 21.1)
≥ College Degree	197	10.0	(5.6 - 14.5)	12,244	11.4	(9.2 - 13.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	167	28.0	(19.0 - 36.9)	9,199	27.6	(22.1 - 33.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	164	12.7	(7.1 - 18.4)	9,425	16.1	(12.9 - 19.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	113	12.7	(4.7 - 20.6)	5,696	15.6	(11.0 - 20.1)
≥ \$75,000	129	9.9	(4.5 - 15.4)	8,475	10.0	(8.0 - 12.0)

¹ Defined as 14 or more days within the past month when physical or mental health prevented usual activities, such as self-care, work or recreation

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County

Table 6a. Health insurance among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	655	45,000	88.6	(84.0 - 93.2)	38,119	12,854,200	86.6	(84.2 - 89.0)
Gender								
Male	253	21,600	85.6	(78.0 - 93.2)	14,597	5,881,100	83.0	(78.9 - 87.1)
Female	402	23,400	91.6	(86.6 - 96.6)	23,522	6,973,100	89.9	(87.2 - 92.6)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,910	3,302,100	74.3	(67.8 - 80.7)
35-44	98	7,500	89.1	(82.2 - 96.1)	4,986	2,560,300	88.9	(84.7 - 93.1)
45-54	149	9,200	93.5	(89.3 - 97.7)	7,831	2,530,100	88.9	(84.6 - 93.2)
55-64	164	6,700	94.4	(90.7 - 98.1)	8,764	1,986,700	92.8	(90.2 - 95.5)
≥ 65	182	7,900	99.5	(98.4 - 100)	12,628	2,475,000	97.8	(96.7 - 98.8)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	634	41,900	89.0	(84.4 - 93.6)	35,811	8,591,200	92.2	(90.6 - 93.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	736	1,781,600	82.7	(75.3 - 90.1)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	268	16,900	86.1	(78.4 - 93.8)	15,673	4,448,900	79.7	(74.9 - 84.5)
Some College	185	13,000	91.8	(86.3 - 97.4)	9,906	3,004,600	85.0	(80.1 - 89.8)
≥ College Degree	202	15,200	88.8	(79.7 - 97.9)	12,459	5,361,700	95.3	(93.3 - 97.2)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	174	9,900	85.3	(77.4 - 93.2)	9,640	2,437,200	69.7	(62.5 - 76.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,662	2,384,000	82.2	(76.1 - 88.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,772	1,855,700	94.0	(91.2 - 96.7)
≥ \$75,000	131	11,000	91.4	(81.4 - 100)	8,567	4,388,400	97.5	(96.6 - 98.5)

¹ Defined as having any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as health maintenance organizations, or government plans such as Medicare

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have health insurance (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 6b. Health insurance among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	655	89.1	(84.8 - 93.3)	38,119	86.7	(84.4 - 89.1)
Gender						
Male	253	86.1	(79.1 - 93.2)	14,597	83.6	(79.7 - 87.5)
Female	402	92.0	(87.3 - 96.7)	23,522	89.6	(86.8 - 92.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	634	89.5	(85.3 - 93.8)	35,811	92.1	(90.5 - 93.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	736	82.5	(75.0 - 90.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	860	68.7	(59.0 - 78.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	268	86.4	(79.2 - 93.7)	15,673	80.1	(75.4 - 84.7)
Some College	185	91.8	(86.3 - 97.3)	9,906	84.6	(79.7 - 89.4)
≥ College Degree	202	89.8	(81.5 - 98.1)	12,459	95.4	(93.6 - 97.2)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	174	86.0	(78.5 - 93.4)	9,640	70.2	(63.2 - 77.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,662	81.9	(76.0 - 87.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,772	94.0	(91.3 - 96.7)
≥ \$75,000	131	92.0	(83.1 - 100)	8,567	97.5	(96.6 - 98.5)

¹ Defined as having any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as health maintenance organizations, or government plans such as Medicare

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County**

Table 7a. Health insurance among adults aged 18-64¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	465	36,800	86.5	(81.1 - 91.9)	25,165	10,251,300	84.2	(81.3 - 87.1)
Gender								
Male	200	18,100	83.2	(74.5 - 92.0)	10,078	4,839,900	80.3	(75.5 - 85.0)
Female	265	18,700	89.9	(83.8 - 95.9)	15,087	5,411,400	88.0	(84.7 - 91.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,910	3,302,100	74.3	(67.8 - 80.7)
35-44	98	7,500	89.1	(82.2 - 96.1)	4,981	2,556,600	88.9	(84.7 - 93.1)
45-54	148	9,100	93.5	(89.2 - 97.7)	7,791	2,472,900	88.7	(84.3 - 93.0)
55-64	157	6,400	94.2	(90.4 - 98.0)	8,483	1,919,700	92.8	(90.1 - 95.5)
≥ 65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	448	34,000	86.8	(81.4 - 92.3)	23,354	6,582,200	90.3	(88.3 - 92.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	567	1,464,100	80.2	(71.6 - 88.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	160	12,500	82.0	(72.2 - 91.8)	9,037	3,191,500	74.6	(68.6 - 80.6)
Some College	148	11,300	90.7	(84.5 - 97.0)	7,031	2,540,400	82.9	(77.4 - 88.4)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	9,068	4,502,400	94.5	(92.2 - 96.8)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	4,918	1,707,200	62.6	(54.1 - 71.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	6,180	1,783,000	77.7	(70.3 - 85.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	4,554	1,553,400	92.9	(89.7 - 96.1)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	7,324	3,987,600	97.3	(96.3 - 98.3)

¹ Defined as having any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as health maintenance organizations, or government plans such as Medicare among adults aged 18-64

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 18-64 who have health insurance (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 7b. Health insurance among adults aged 18-64¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	465	86.8	(81.8 - 91.9)	25,165	84.3	(81.5 - 87.2)
Gender						
Male	200	83.2	(74.8 - 91.6)	10,078	80.5	(75.9 - 85.1)
Female	265	90.4	(84.7 - 96.1)	15,087	87.9	(84.6 - 91.2)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	448	87.3	(82.2 - 92.4)	23,354	90.3	(88.3 - 92.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	567	80.0	(71.3 - 88.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	160	82.1	(72.8 - 91.5)	9,037	75.1	(69.3 - 80.9)
Some College	148	90.6	(84.3 - 96.9)	7,031	82.6	(77.1 - 88.1)
≥ College Degree	157	88.4	(78.9 - 97.9)	9,068	94.6	(92.5 - 96.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	103	82.3	(72.8 - 91.9)	4,918	63.2	(54.9 - 71.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	6,180	77.5	(70.2 - 84.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	4,554	93.0	(89.8 - 96.2)
≥ \$75,000	120	91.5	(82.0 - 100)	7,324	97.3	(96.3 - 98.3)

¹ Defined as having any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as health maintenance organizations, or government plans such as Medicare among adults aged 18-64

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 8a. No health insurance among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	655	5,800	11.4	(6.8 - 16.0)	38,119	1,989,300	13.4	(11.0 - 15.8)
Gender								
Male	253	3,600	14.4	(6.8 - 22.0)	14,597	1,207,400	17.0	(12.9 - 21.1)
Female	402	2,200	8.4	(3.4 - 13.4)	23,522	781,900	10.1	(7.4 - 12.8)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,910	1,144,100	25.7	(19.3 - 32.2)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,986	319,200	11.1	(6.9 - 15.3)
45-54	149	600	6.5	(2.3 - 10.7)	7,831	316,500	11.1	(6.8 - 15.4)
55-64	164	400	5.6	(1.9 - 9.3)	8,764	153,300	7.2	(4.5 - 9.8)
≥ 65	*	*	*	*	12,628	56,200	2.2	(1.2 - 3.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	634	5,200	11.0	(6.4 - 15.6)	35,811	727,100	7.8	(6.2 - 9.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	736	372,800	17.3	(9.9 - 24.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	268	2,700	13.9	(6.2 - 21.6)	15,673	1,134,400	20.3	(15.5 - 25.1)
Some College	185	1,200	8.2	(2.6 - 13.7)	9,906	531,400	15.0	(10.2 - 19.9)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	12,459	266,300	4.7	(2.8 - 6.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	174	1,700	14.7	(6.8 - 22.6)	9,640	1,061,200	30.3	(23.2 - 37.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,662	516,700	17.8	(11.7 - 23.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,772	119,100	6.0	(3.3 - 8.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,567	111,100	2.5	(1.5 - 3.4)

¹ Defined as having no kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as health maintenance organizations, or government plans such as Medicare

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have no health insurance (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County

Table 8b. No health insurance among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	655	10.9	(6.7 - 15.2)	38,119	13.3	(10.9 - 15.6)
Gender						
Male	253	13.9	(6.8 - 20.9)	14,597	16.4	(12.5 - 20.3)
Female	402	8.0	(3.3 - 12.7)	23,522	10.4	(7.7 - 13.2)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	634	10.5	(6.2 - 14.7)	35,811	7.9	(6.3 - 9.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	736	17.5	(10.0 - 25.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	860	31.3	(21.6 - 41.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	268	13.6	(6.3 - 20.8)	15,673	19.9	(15.3 - 24.6)
Some College	185	8.2	(2.7 - 13.7)	9,906	15.4	(10.6 - 20.3)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	12,459	4.6	(2.8 - 6.4)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	174	14.0	(6.6 - 21.5)	9,640	29.8	(22.9 - 36.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,662	18.1	(12.1 - 24.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,772	6.0	(3.3 - 8.7)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,567	2.5	(1.5 - 3.4)

¹ Defined as having no kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as health maintenance organizations, or government plans such as Medicare

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County**

Table 9a. No health insurance among adults aged 18-64¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	465	5,800	13.5	(8.1 - 18.9)	25,165	1,928,400	15.8	(12.9 - 18.7)
Gender								
Male	200	3,600	16.8	(8.0 - 25.5)	10,078	1,190,200	19.7	(15.0 - 24.5)
Female	265	2,100	10.1	(4.1 - 16.2)	15,087	738,200	12.0	(8.7 - 15.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,910	1,144,100	25.7	(19.3 - 32.2)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,981	319,200	11.1	(6.9 - 15.3)
45-54	148	600	6.5	(2.3 - 10.8)	7,791	316,100	11.3	(7.0 - 15.7)
55-64	157	400	5.8	(2.0 - 9.6)	8,483	148,900	7.2	(4.5 - 9.9)
≥ 65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	448	5,200	13.2	(7.7 - 18.6)	23,354	703,100	9.7	(7.6 - 11.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	567	361,800	19.8	(11.3 - 28.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	160	2,700	18.0	(8.2 - 27.8)	9,037	1,087,700	25.4	(19.4 - 31.4)
Some College	148	1,200	9.3	(3.0 - 15.5)	7,031	522,800	17.1	(11.6 - 22.6)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	9,068	261,200	5.5	(3.2 - 7.8)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	4,918	1,018,000	37.4	(28.8 - 45.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	6,180	511,100	22.3	(14.9 - 29.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	4,554	118,800	7.1	(3.9 - 10.3)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	7,324	110,700	2.7	(1.7 - 3.7)

¹ Defined as having no kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as health maintenance organizations, or government plans such as Medicare among adults aged 18-64

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 18-64 who have no health insurance (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County

Table 9b. No health insurance among adults aged 18-64¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	465	13.2	(8.1 - 18.2)	25,165	15.7	(12.8 - 18.5)
Gender						
Male	200	16.8	(8.4 - 25.2)	10,078	19.5	(14.9 - 24.1)
Female	265	9.6	(3.9 - 15.3)	15,087	12.1	(8.8 - 15.4)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	448	12.7	(7.6 - 17.8)	23,354	9.7	(7.7 - 11.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	567	20.0	(11.4 - 28.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	160	17.9	(8.5 - 27.2)	9,037	24.9	(19.1 - 30.7)
Some College	148	9.4	(3.1 - 15.7)	7,031	17.4	(11.9 - 22.9)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	9,068	5.4	(3.2 - 7.5)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	103	17.7	(8.1 - 27.2)	4,918	36.8	(28.4 - 45.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	6,180	22.5	(15.3 - 29.8)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	4,554	7.0	(3.8 - 10.2)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	7,324	2.7	(1.7 - 3.7)

¹ Defined as having no kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as health maintenance organizations, or government plans such as Medicare among adults aged 18-64

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County**

Table 10a. Adults with regular health care provider¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	656	47,400	93.2	(90.2 - 96.3)	38,135	12,324,300	83.0	(80.4 - 85.6)
Gender								
Male	253	23,300	92.2	(87.5 - 96.8)	14,593	5,494,300	77.6	(73.2 - 82.0)
Female	403	24,100	94.3	(90.3 - 98.4)	23,542	6,830,000	87.8	(85.1 - 90.5)
Age (years)								
18-34	62	15,500	88.0	(79.9 - 96.0)	3,929	2,931,600	65.8	(59.2 - 72.5)
35-44	98	8,000	95.0	(89.4 - 100)	4,988	2,471,000	86.1	(81.9 - 90.3)
45-54	149	9,200	93.7	(89.7 - 97.8)	7,823	2,529,300	88.6	(84.6 - 92.7)
55-64	164	6,900	96.8	(93.8 - 99.9)	8,770	2,002,000	93.6	(91.7 - 95.4)
≥ 65	183	7,900	99.3	(97.9 - 100)	12,625	2,390,400	94.1	(92.2 - 96.0)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	635	44,300	94.0	(91.2 - 96.7)	35,821	8,227,700	88.2	(86.4 - 89.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	740	1,753,200	81.3	(72.6 - 89.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	860	1,453,100	64.7	(54.7 - 74.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	269	18,500	94.3	(90.4 - 98.2)	15,692	4,249,200	75.9	(70.9 - 80.8)
Some College	185	12,900	91.5	(85.2 - 97.8)	9,904	2,935,000	82.8	(77.2 - 88.4)
≥ College Degree	202	16,000	93.5	(87.5 - 99.4)	12,456	5,046,100	89.8	(87.1 - 92.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	174	10,400	89.1	(81.9 - 96.4)	9,644	2,554,200	72.7	(65.9 - 79.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	167	9,900	91.1	(82.3 - 99.9)	9,655	2,243,100	77.3	(70.0 - 84.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	113	9,600	95.5	(89.5 - 100)	5,771	1,767,500	89.5	(85.2 - 93.9)
≥ \$75,000	131	11,600	95.8	(91.6 - 100)	8,560	4,122,800	91.9	(90.2 - 93.7)

¹ Defined as having one or more persons respondent thinks of as a personal doctor or health care provider

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have at least one person they think of as their personal doctor or health care provider (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County

Table 10b. Adults with regular health care provider¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	656	93.5	(90.6 - 96.5)	38,135	83.0	(80.4 - 85.5)
Gender						
Male	253	92.3	(87.9 - 96.8)	14,593	78.1	(73.9 - 82.3)
Female	403	94.7	(90.9 - 98.6)	23,542	87.4	(84.6 - 90.1)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	635	94.2	(91.6 - 96.9)	35,821	88.0	(86.2 - 89.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	740	81.4	(73.0 - 89.8)
Hispanic	*	*	*	860	65.2	(55.5 - 75.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	269	94.5	(90.7 - 98.3)	15,692	75.8	(71.0 - 80.6)
Some College	185	92.0	(86.1 - 97.9)	9,904	82.9	(77.5 - 88.3)
≥ College Degree	202	93.8	(88.1 - 99.4)	12,456	89.8	(87.1 - 92.4)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	174	89.8	(83.0 - 96.5)	9,644	72.9	(66.1 - 79.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	167	91.6	(83.1 - 100)	9,655	77.4	(70.5 - 84.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	113	95.9	(90.5 - 100)	5,771	89.6	(85.3 - 94.0)
≥ \$75,000	131	95.6	(91.1 - 100)	8,560	91.6	(89.8 - 93.4)

¹ Defined as having one or more persons respondent thinks of as a personal doctor or health care provider

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County

Table 11a. Cost prevented visit to doctor within the past year among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	655	4,200	8.2	(5.4 - 11.1)	38,143	2,034,800	13.7	(11.6 - 15.8)
Gender								
Male	253	1,700	6.7	(3.1 - 10.4)	14,607	903,300	12.7	(9.5 - 16.0)
Female	402	2,500	9.7	(5.4 - 14.1)	23,536	1,131,500	14.6	(11.8 - 17.4)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,939	947,300	21.2	(15.6 - 26.9)
35-44	98	1,000	11.9	(5.4 - 18.5)	4,987	347,900	12.1	(8.0 - 16.2)
45-54	149	1,300	13.5	(7.6 - 19.4)	7,825	382,200	13.5	(9.9 - 17.1)
55-64	*	*	*	*	8,766	236,800	11.1	(8.0 - 14.2)
≥ 65	*	*	*	*	12,626	120,600	4.8	(2.5 - 7.0)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	634	4,000	8.5	(5.5 - 11.6)	35,833	984,600	10.6	(8.9 - 12.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	738	280,000	13.1	(7.2 - 19.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	859	597,900	26.5	(17.3 - 35.7)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	713	172,300	15.3	(5.7 - 24.9)
Education								
≤ High School	269	1,700	8.8	(4.2 - 13.4)	15,696	996,600	17.8	(13.8 - 21.9)
Some College	185	900	6.5	(2.9 - 10.0)	9,911	512,400	14.5	(10.4 - 18.6)
≥ College Degree	201	1,500	9.0	(3.0 - 15.1)	12,453	466,900	8.3	(6.0 - 10.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	174	2,000	17.2	(9.5 - 25.0)	9,639	854,500	24.3	(18.4 - 30.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	166	1,100	10.3	(3.8 - 16.9)	9,656	532,900	18.4	(12.5 - 24.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,776	202,700	10.3	(6.0 - 14.5)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,561	192,000	4.3	(2.9 - 5.6)

¹ Defined as needing to see a doctor within the past year but not being able to because of cost

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who did not see a doctor because of cost within the past year (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 11b. Cost prevented visit to doctor within the past year among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	655	8.3	(5.5 - 11.1)	38,143	13.8	(11.7 - 15.9)
Gender						
Male	253	6.7	(3.1 - 10.3)	14,607	12.5	(9.4 - 15.6)
Female	402	9.9	(5.7 - 14.1)	23,536	15.0	(12.1 - 17.9)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	634	8.5	(5.6 - 11.5)	35,833	10.8	(9.2 - 12.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	738	13.2	(7.2 - 19.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	859	26.1	(17.2 - 35.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	713	14.8	(5.5 - 24.2)
Education						
≤ High School	269	9.1	(4.5 - 13.7)	15,696	17.8	(13.8 - 21.7)
Some College	185	7.0	(3.0 - 10.9)	9,911	15.3	(11.0 - 19.5)
≥ College Degree	201	8.6	(3.0 - 14.1)	12,453	8.2	(6.0 - 10.5)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	174	17.4	(9.9 - 25.0)	9,639	24.5	(18.6 - 30.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	166	10.9	(4.2 - 17.5)	9,656	18.7	(12.9 - 24.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,776	10.4	(6.1 - 14.7)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,561	4.4	(3.1 - 5.8)

¹ Defined as needing to see a doctor within the past year but not being able to because of cost

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 12a. Visited a doctor for routine checkup within the past year among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	652	32,600	64.3	(58.5 - 70.1)	38,026	10,809,300	72.9	(70.6 - 75.3)
Gender								
Male	253	15,600	61.6	(52.3 - 70.9)	14,592	4,738,400	66.9	(63.0 - 70.9)
Female	399	17,000	67.0	(59.9 - 74.1)	23,434	6,070,900	78.5	(75.9 - 81.0)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,921	2,747,400	61.7	(55.6 - 67.9)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,973	1,883,100	65.5	(60.2 - 70.7)
45-54	148	6,200	63.4	(54.8 - 71.9)	7,808	2,174,100	76.6	(73.2 - 80.0)
55-64	163	5,700	81.0	(74.7 - 87.3)	8,751	1,728,600	81.4	(78.7 - 84.2)
≥ 65	181	7,200	91.6	(85.5 - 97.7)	12,573	2,276,000	90.0	(87.5 - 92.5)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	631	30,200	64.4	(58.6 - 70.3)	35,721	6,746,200	72.4	(70.6 - 74.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	736	1,688,900	78.8	(70.4 - 87.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	857	1,550,900	69.3	(60.0 - 78.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	267	14,400	73.8	(65.5 - 82.1)	15,640	4,150,600	74.7	(70.7 - 78.7)
Some College	184	8,800	62.4	(52.7 - 72.2)	9,880	2,524,000	71.3	(66.1 - 76.5)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	12,428	4,042,900	71.9	(68.5 - 75.3)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,616	2,469,200	70.4	(64.2 - 76.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,631	2,068,400	71.3	(65.3 - 77.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,765	1,466,000	74.8	(69.6 - 80.0)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,547	3,176,500	70.7	(67.3 - 74.2)

¹ Defined as having visited a doctor for a routine checkup (general physical exam, not an exam for a specific injury, illness or condition) within the past year

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have visited a doctor for a routine checkup within the past year (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County

Table 12b. Visited a doctor for routine checkup within the past year among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	652	64.5	(58.9 - 70.1)	38,026	72.7	(70.3 - 75.0)
Gender						
Male	253	62.1	(53.2 - 70.9)	14,592	67.1	(63.3 - 70.9)
Female	399	66.9	(60.0 - 73.8)	23,434	77.7	(75.1 - 80.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	631	64.7	(59.1 - 70.3)	35,721	71.9	(70.1 - 73.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	736	79.3	(71.3 - 87.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	857	69.2	(60.1 - 78.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	267	73.6	(65.6 - 81.6)	15,640	74.4	(70.4 - 78.4)
Some College	184	62.4	(52.8 - 71.9)	9,880	70.9	(65.9 - 76.0)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	12,428	71.7	(68.3 - 75.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,616	70.2	(64.1 - 76.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,631	71.1	(65.3 - 76.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,765	74.5	(69.2 - 79.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,547	70.3	(66.9 - 73.8)

¹ Defined as having visited a doctor for a routine checkup (general physical exam, not an exam for a specific injury, illness or condition) within the past year

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County**

Table 13a. Visited a doctor for routine checkup within the past 2 years among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	652	42,100	83.1	(78.1 - 88.2)	38,026	12,726,600	85.9	(83.9 - 87.9)
Gender								
Male	253	19,400	76.8	(68.2 - 85.5)	14,592	5,791,900	81.8	(78.2 - 85.4)
Female	399	22,700	89.4	(84.8 - 94.0)	23,434	6,934,700	89.6	(87.9 - 91.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,921	3,535,400	79.4	(73.9 - 85.0)
35-44	98	6,200	74.2	(64.8 - 83.6)	4,973	2,355,600	81.9	(78.0 - 85.7)
45-54	148	7,800	79.9	(72.9 - 86.9)	7,808	2,507,900	88.4	(85.6 - 91.2)
55-64	163	6,500	92.2	(88.2 - 96.3)	8,751	1,924,800	90.7	(88.6 - 92.7)
≥ 65	181	7,800	98.8	(97.3 - 100)	12,573	2,402,900	95.0	(93.5 - 96.5)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	631	39,200	83.4	(78.3 - 88.5)	35,721	8,070,000	86.6	(85.4 - 87.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	736	1,914,500	89.4	(82.3 - 96.5)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	857	1,832,800	81.9	(73.7 - 90.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	267	17,300	88.4	(82.8 - 94.1)	15,640	4,713,700	84.8	(81.2 - 88.4)
Some College	184	12,100	86.1	(80.0 - 92.2)	9,880	2,990,500	84.5	(79.6 - 89.4)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	12,428	4,928,300	87.6	(85.3 - 89.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,616	2,911,700	83.0	(77.4 - 88.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	165	8,900	82.5	(73.0 - 92.0)	9,631	2,375,500	81.9	(76.1 - 87.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,765	1,733,500	88.4	(84.9 - 91.9)
≥ \$75,000	131	10,200	84.5	(77.2 - 91.8)	8,547	3,907,000	87.0	(84.8 - 89.2)

¹ Defined as having visited a doctor for a routine checkup (general physical exam, not an exam for a specific injury, illness or condition) within the past 2 years

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have visited a doctor for a routine checkup within the past 2 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 13b. Visited a doctor for routine checkup within the past 2 years among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	652	83.1	(78.3 - 87.8)	38,026	85.7	(83.7 - 87.6)
Gender						
Male	253	77.0	(68.8 - 85.2)	14,592	81.9	(78.4 - 85.3)
Female	399	89.1	(84.6 - 93.7)	23,434	89.1	(87.4 - 90.9)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	631	83.4	(78.6 - 88.2)	35,721	86.2	(85.0 - 87.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	736	89.6	(83.0 - 96.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	857	81.8	(73.8 - 89.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	267	88.1	(82.6 - 93.7)	15,640	84.6	(81.1 - 88.1)
Some College	184	85.7	(79.4 - 92.0)	9,880	84.4	(79.8 - 89.0)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	12,428	87.3	(85.0 - 89.6)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,616	83.2	(77.8 - 88.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	165	82.4	(72.9 - 91.8)	9,631	81.9	(76.3 - 87.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,765	88.1	(84.4 - 91.8)
≥ \$75,000	131	83.1	(75.3 - 90.8)	8,547	86.4	(84.2 - 88.7)

¹ Defined as having visited a doctor for a routine checkup (general physical exam, not an exam for a specific injury, illness or condition) within the past 2 years

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County**

Table 14a. Dentist visit within the past year among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	653	38,000	75.1	(70.3 - 79.9)	38,026	10,540,400	71.1	(68.6 - 73.6)
Gender								
Male	252	19,600	77.8	(70.7 - 84.8)	14,573	4,845,800	68.4	(64.5 - 72.2)
Female	401	18,400	72.4	(66.0 - 78.8)	23,453	5,694,600	73.6	(70.4 - 76.8)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,924	2,789,700	62.6	(56.3 - 69.0)
35-44	98	5,800	69.0	(59.1 - 79.0)	4,979	2,181,000	75.8	(70.9 - 80.7)
45-54	148	8,000	82.3	(75.7 - 89.0)	7,814	2,149,300	75.8	(71.9 - 79.7)
55-64	164	5,600	78.8	(72.2 - 85.4)	8,742	1,690,500	79.2	(75.9 - 82.6)
≥ 65	181	6,000	76.7	(69.7 - 83.7)	12,567	1,729,800	68.5	(64.7 - 72.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	632	35,100	74.7	(69.9 - 79.6)	35,721	6,959,900	74.7	(72.7 - 76.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	735	1,405,800	66.2	(57.9 - 74.5)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	862	1,425,600	63.1	(53.7 - 72.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	267	13,500	69.2	(61.0 - 77.5)	15,613	3,620,700	65.1	(60.7 - 69.5)
Some College	184	10,600	75.5	(66.7 - 84.3)	9,880	2,504,700	70.8	(66.1 - 75.5)
≥ College Degree	202	13,900	81.4	(73.5 - 89.3)	12,453	4,402,400	78.2	(74.6 - 81.8)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,594	1,972,200	56.2	(49.8 - 62.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,649	1,896,000	65.8	(59.5 - 72.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,763	1,482,400	75.2	(69.4 - 81.0)
≥ \$75,000	131	11,000	90.8	(84.4 - 97.2)	8,564	3,707,900	82.4	(79.5 - 85.3)

¹ Defined as having visited a dentist or a dental clinic for any reason within the past year

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have visited a dentist or a dental clinic for any reason within the past year (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 14b. Dentist visit within the past year among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	653	74.9	(70.3 - 79.6)	38,026	71.1	(68.6 - 73.5)
Gender						
Male	252	77.6	(70.8 - 84.5)	14,573	68.3	(64.6 - 72.1)
Female	401	72.3	(66.0 - 78.5)	23,453	73.6	(70.4 - 76.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	632	74.7	(70.0 - 79.3)	35,721	74.4	(72.4 - 76.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	735	66.6	(58.3 - 74.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	862	63.6	(54.4 - 72.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	267	68.3	(60.2 - 76.5)	15,613	65.3	(60.9 - 69.6)
Some College	184	75.6	(67.1 - 84.2)	9,880	70.4	(65.7 - 75.1)
≥ College Degree	202	81.7	(74.2 - 89.3)	12,453	78.1	(74.6 - 81.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,594	56.4	(50.1 - 62.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,649	65.8	(59.6 - 72.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	112	82.1	(72.2 - 91.9)	5,763	75.0	(69.1 - 80.8)
≥ \$75,000	131	90.6	(84.4 - 96.9)	8,564	82.1	(79.1 - 85.0)

¹ Defined as having visited a dentist or a dental clinic for any reason within the past year

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County

Table 15a. Had teeth cleaned within the past year among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	598	36,200	74.9	(69.8 - 80.0)	34,070	9,985,900	71.7	(69.1 - 74.3)
Gender								
Male	238	19,300	79.6	(72.7 - 86.5)	13,173	4,616,400	69.0	(65.0 - 73.1)
Female	360	16,900	70.2	(63.1 - 77.2)	20,897	5,369,500	74.2	(70.8 - 77.5)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,860	2,746,400	63.0	(56.5 - 69.5)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,875	2,112,100	75.5	(70.7 - 80.3)
45-54	143	7,500	80.5	(73.5 - 87.5)	7,438	2,022,600	73.3	(69.1 - 77.4)
55-64	154	5,500	80.6	(74.0 - 87.2)	7,906	1,560,900	77.7	(73.8 - 81.6)
≥ 65	146	5,500	83.1	(76.1 - 90.1)	9,991	1,543,900	77.1	(73.7 - 80.5)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	580	33,400	74.7	(69.6 - 79.8)	31,982	6,601,500	75.4	(73.4 - 77.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	680	1,227,200	61.6	(52.1 - 71.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	789	1,421,300	66.6	(57.1 - 76.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	229	12,300	69.0	(59.9 - 78.1)	12,740	3,388,600	67.7	(63.1 - 72.3)
Some College	174	10,500	77.1	(68.5 - 85.7)	9,145	2,286,800	68.5	(62.9 - 74.1)
≥ College Degree	195	13,400	79.3	(70.8 - 87.7)	12,128	4,298,500	78.3	(74.8 - 81.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	7,525	1,861,800	60.3	(53.5 - 67.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	8,709	1,681,700	62.6	(55.4 - 69.8)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,534	1,447,800	76.3	(70.7 - 81.8)
≥ \$75,000	131	10,800	89.2	(82.2 - 96.1)	8,448	3,617,500	80.8	(77.8 - 83.8)

¹ Defined as having had teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist within the past year

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have had their teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist within the past year (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 15b. Had teeth cleaned within the past year among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	598	74.8	(69.9 - 79.7)	34,070	71.7	(69.1 - 74.2)
Gender						
Male	238	79.6	(72.9 - 86.3)	13,173	69.2	(65.3 - 73.1)
Female	360	69.9	(63.1 - 76.8)	20,897	73.9	(70.5 - 77.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	580	74.7	(69.8 - 79.6)	31,982	75.1	(73.0 - 77.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	680	62.0	(52.7 - 71.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	789	66.9	(57.5 - 76.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	229	68.2	(59.2 - 77.1)	12,740	67.7	(63.2 - 72.3)
Some College	174	76.9	(68.4 - 85.3)	9,145	68.1	(62.6 - 73.6)
≥ College Degree	195	79.9	(71.9 - 87.8)	12,128	78.3	(74.9 - 81.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	7,525	60.2	(53.4 - 67.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	8,709	62.7	(55.7 - 69.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,534	76.4	(70.9 - 81.9)
≥ \$75,000	131	89.0	(82.3 - 95.7)	8,448	80.4	(77.4 - 83.4)

¹ Defined as having had teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist within the past year

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 16a. Permanent teeth extracted due to decay or gum disease among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	651	20,000	39.4	(34.2 - 44.7)	37,652	7,426,500	50.4	(47.8 - 52.9)
Gender								
Male	253	9,800	38.6	(30.2 - 46.9)	14,457	3,367,000	47.8	(43.9 - 51.6)
Female	398	10,200	40.3	(34.0 - 46.5)	23,195	4,059,500	52.7	(49.5 - 56.0)
Age (years)								
18-34	62	2,500	14.1	(5.2 - 23.1)	3,921	1,121,600	25.4	(19.7 - 31.0)
35-44	98	2,200	26.8	(17.5 - 36.1)	4,964	1,250,000	43.6	(37.9 - 49.2)
45-54	148	5,100	52.6	(43.8 - 61.4)	7,780	1,595,300	56.1	(51.4 - 60.7)
55-64	163	3,800	53.3	(44.5 - 62.1)	8,648	1,382,800	65.5	(61.6 - 69.4)
≥ 65	180	6,400	80.7	(73.7 - 87.6)	12,339	2,076,900	83.0	(80.6 - 85.4)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	630	19,200	40.9	(35.6 - 46.2)	35,364	4,425,700	47.9	(46.0 - 49.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	727	1,244,700	58.2	(48.9 - 67.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	853	1,220,500	54.2	(44.9 - 63.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	15,427	3,436,000	61.9	(57.2 - 66.6)
Some College	182	5,600	40.0	(31.1 - 49.0)	9,798	1,726,200	49.3	(44.3 - 54.2)
≥ College Degree	201	3,700	21.6	(15.0 - 28.2)	12,351	2,242,600	40.1	(36.5 - 43.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,483	2,171,900	62.3	(55.8 - 68.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,552	1,577,400	54.7	(48.3 - 61.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,744	1,000,700	51.5	(45.6 - 57.4)
≥ \$75,000	131	2,300	19.0	(12.2 - 25.8)	8,516	1,738,200	38.8	(35.3 - 42.2)

¹ Defined as having had at least one permanent tooth extracted because of tooth decay or gum disease

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have had at least one permanent tooth extracted because of tooth decay or gum disease (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 16b. Permanent teeth extracted due to decay or gum disease among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	651	39.8	(34.7 - 44.9)	37,652	49.4	(46.9 - 51.9)
Gender						
Male	253	38.8	(30.7 - 46.9)	14,457	47.9	(44.1 - 51.7)
Female	398	40.8	(34.5 - 47.0)	23,195	50.7	(47.4 - 54.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	630	41.3	(36.1 - 46.4)	35,364	46.5	(44.5 - 48.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	727	57.7	(48.6 - 66.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	853	53.8	(44.6 - 62.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	268	55.6	(45.7 - 65.5)	15,427	61.3	(56.7 - 66.0)
Some College	182	39.7	(30.9 - 48.6)	9,798	47.9	(43.0 - 52.9)
≥ College Degree	201	22.0	(15.4 - 28.6)	12,351	39.0	(35.5 - 42.5)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,483	61.6	(55.2 - 68.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,552	54.2	(48.0 - 60.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,744	49.9	(44.0 - 55.9)
≥ \$75,000	131	18.1	(11.6 - 24.6)	8,516	37.7	(34.2 - 41.1)

¹ Defined as having had at least one permanent tooth extracted because of tooth decay or gum disease

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 17a. Had all permanent teeth extracted due to decay or gum disease among adults aged 65 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	180	1,300	16.5	(10.6 - 22.3)	12,339	491,200	19.6	(16.0 - 23.3)
Gender								
Male	*	*	*	*	4,352	167,200	16.4	(11.8 - 20.9)
Female	128	900	20.6	(13.1 - 28.2)	7,987	324,000	21.8	(16.6 - 27.0)
Age (years)								
≥ 65	180	1,300	16.5	(10.6 - 22.3)	12,339	491,200	19.6	(16.0 - 23.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	176	1,200	15.9	(10.1 - 21.7)	11,885	322,600	16.8	(14.3 - 19.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	105	900	20.4	(11.7 - 29.1)	6,358	314,100	25.3	(19.9 - 30.7)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,736	90,600	20.2	(12.1 - 28.2)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	3,214	80,500	10.1	(3.6 - 16.5)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	4,558	199,600	26.9	(19.3 - 34.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	3,365	123,900	21.4	(13.1 - 29.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	1,179	21,400	7.3	(3.8 - 10.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	1,187	9,600	2.5	(1.0 - 4.0)

¹ Defined as having all permanent teeth extracted because of tooth decay or gum disease among adults aged 65 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 65 and older who have had all permanent teeth extracted because of tooth decay or gum disease (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 17b. Had all permanent teeth extracted due to decay or gum disease among adults aged 65 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	180	15.9	(10.0 - 21.9)	12,339	19.4	(15.7 - 23.2)
Gender						
Male	*	*	*	4,352	16.5	(11.5 - 21.4)
Female	128	20.7	(13.0 - 28.4)	7,987	22.1	(16.6 - 27.7)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	176	15.3	(9.4 - 21.3)	11,885	16.6	(13.9 - 19.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	105	20.5	(11.3 - 29.7)	6,358	24.9	(19.3 - 30.5)
Some College	*	*	*	2,736	21.0	(12.1 - 29.9)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	3,214	10.0	(3.6 - 16.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	4,558	27.3	(19.1 - 35.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	3,365	21.0	(12.9 - 29.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	1,179	7.6	(3.6 - 11.5)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	1,187	2.2	(0.9 - 3.5)

¹ Defined as having all permanent teeth extracted because of tooth decay or gum disease among adults aged 65 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 18a. Flu shot within the past 12 months¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	655	24,900	48.9	(43.1 - 54.7)	38,079	6,255,900	42.3	(39.9 - 44.8)
Gender								
Male	252	10,800	42.8	(33.9 - 51.8)	14,579	2,798,900	39.6	(35.8 - 43.5)
Female	403	14,000	54.9	(47.9 - 61.8)	23,500	3,456,900	44.8	(41.6 - 47.9)
Age (years)								
18-49	234	11,100	35.6	(27.4 - 43.9)	12,505	2,685,300	31.1	(27.3 - 34.9)
50-64	238	7,200	61.7	(54.8 - 68.6)	12,972	1,662,900	46.0	(42.6 - 49.5)
≥ 65	183	6,500	82.3	(74.7 - 89.9)	12,602	1,907,700	75.2	(72.0 - 78.4)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	634	23,600	50.0	(44.2 - 55.7)	35,770	4,029,000	43.3	(41.4 - 45.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	738	907,000	42.1	(33.1 - 51.1)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	860	882,900	39.6	(30.4 - 48.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	269	8,900	45.5	(36.2 - 54.8)	15,663	2,457,800	44.3	(39.8 - 48.8)
Some College	185	7,600	54.0	(44.4 - 63.7)	9,898	1,377,700	38.9	(34.0 - 43.9)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	12,436	2,404,400	43.0	(39.5 - 46.4)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,635	1,656,800	47.6	(41.2 - 54.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,647	1,200,600	41.4	(35.6 - 47.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,763	792,300	40.2	(34.3 - 46.2)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,548	1,776,100	39.6	(36.3 - 42.8)

¹ Defined as having had a flu shot within the past 12 months

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have had a flu shot within the past 12 months (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 18b. Flu shot within the past 12 months¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	655	49.1	(43.5 - 54.7)	38,079	41.7	(39.2 - 44.1)
Gender						
Male	252	43.7	(35.0 - 52.4)	14,579	40.0	(36.2 - 43.8)
Female	403	54.4	(47.6 - 61.2)	23,500	43.1	(40.0 - 46.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	634	50.3	(44.8 - 55.8)	35,770	42.4	(40.4 - 44.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	738	42.3	(33.3 - 51.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	860	39.0	(29.9 - 48.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	269	46.2	(37.1 - 55.4)	15,663	43.7	(39.1 - 48.2)
Some College	185	53.1	(43.6 - 62.7)	9,898	37.8	(33.0 - 42.7)
≥ College Degree	201	49.0	(39.0 - 59.0)	12,436	42.5	(39.1 - 46.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,635	47.3	(41.0 - 53.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,647	40.3	(34.5 - 46.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,763	39.4	(33.4 - 45.4)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,548	39.1	(35.8 - 42.4)

¹ Defined as having had a flu shot within the past 12 months

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 19a. Flu vaccine that was sprayed in nose within the past 12 months¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	*	*	*	*	38,106	248,300	1.7	(0.6 - 2.8)
Gender								
Male	*	*	*	*	14,586	148,000	2.1	(0.0 - 4.2)
Female	*	*	*	*	23,520	100,300	1.3	(0.5 - 2.1)
Age (years)								
18-49	*	*	*	*	12,535	184,900	2.1	(0.3 - 3.9)
50-64	*	*	*	*	12,968	36,000	1.0	(0.2 - 1.8)
≥ 65	*	*	*	*	12,603	27,400	1.1	(0.4 - 1.8)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	35,796	66,000	0.7	(0.4 - 1.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	740	38,500	1.8	(0.0 - 4.1)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	860	133,700	5.9	(0.0 - 12.3)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	15,679	172,500	3.1	(0.3 - 5.9)
Some College	*	*	*	*	9,897	43,500	1.2	(0.4 - 2.0)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	12,449	31,600	0.6	(0.3 - 0.8)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,636	138,400	3.9	(0.0 - 8.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,648	41,500	1.4	(0.0 - 3.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,766	13,300	0.7	(0.2 - 1.2)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,561	35,300	0.8	(0.3 - 1.3)

¹ Defined as having had flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have had flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 19b. Flu vaccine that was sprayed in nose within the past 12 months¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	*	*	*	38,106	1.7	(0.6 - 2.7)
Gender						
Male	*	*	*	14,586	2.0	(0.1 - 3.9)
Female	*	*	*	23,520	1.4	(0.5 - 2.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	35,796	0.7	(0.4 - 1.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	740	1.9	(0.0 - 4.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	860	5.9	(0.0 - 11.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	15,679	3.1	(0.4 - 5.8)
Some College	*	*	*	9,897	1.2	(0.4 - 2.0)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	12,449	0.6	(0.3 - 0.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,636	3.8	(0.0 - 7.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,648	1.5	(0.0 - 3.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,766	0.7	(0.1 - 1.2)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,561	0.8	(0.3 - 1.3)

¹ Defined as having had flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 20a. Flu shot or flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	655	24,900	49.0	(43.2 - 54.8)	38,059	6,302,300	42.7	(40.2 - 45.1)
Gender								
Male	252	10,800	42.8	(33.9 - 51.8)	14,568	2,822,700	40.0	(36.1 - 43.9)
Female	403	14,100	55.0	(48.1 - 62.0)	23,491	3,479,500	45.1	(42.0 - 48.2)
Age (years)								
18-49	234	11,100	35.6	(27.4 - 43.9)	12,501	2,726,400	31.6	(27.8 - 35.4)
50-64	238	7,200	62.1	(55.2 - 69.0)	12,964	1,664,200	46.1	(42.7 - 49.5)
≥ 65	183	6,500	82.3	(74.7 - 89.9)	12,594	1,911,700	75.4	(72.2 - 78.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	634	23,600	50.1	(44.3 - 55.8)	35,750	4,048,700	43.6	(41.7 - 45.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	738	910,000	42.2	(33.2 - 51.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	860	903,300	40.6	(31.3 - 49.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	269	8,900	45.5	(36.2 - 54.8)	15,651	2,480,100	44.7	(40.2 - 49.3)
Some College	185	7,600	54.0	(44.4 - 63.7)	9,895	1,387,300	39.2	(34.3 - 44.1)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	12,431	2,418,300	43.2	(39.8 - 46.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,626	1,675,100	48.2	(41.8 - 54.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,643	1,208,300	41.7	(35.8 - 47.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,761	795,600	40.4	(34.5 - 46.3)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,548	1,791,200	39.9	(36.6 - 43.2)

¹ Defined as having had a flu shot or flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have had a flu shot or flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 20b. Flu shot or flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	655	49.2	(43.5 - 54.8)	38,059	42.0	(39.6 - 44.5)
Gender						
Male	252	43.7	(35.0 - 52.4)	14,568	40.4	(36.6 - 44.2)
Female	403	54.6	(47.7 - 61.4)	23,491	43.5	(40.3 - 46.7)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	634	50.3	(44.8 - 55.9)	35,750	42.6	(40.7 - 44.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	738	42.4	(33.4 - 51.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	860	40.0	(30.9 - 49.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	269	46.2	(37.1 - 55.4)	15,651	44.1	(39.6 - 48.6)
Some College	185	53.1	(43.6 - 62.7)	9,895	38.1	(33.2 - 43.0)
≥ College Degree	201	49.2	(39.2 - 59.2)	12,431	42.8	(39.4 - 46.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,626	48.0	(41.6 - 54.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,643	40.5	(34.8 - 46.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,761	39.6	(33.6 - 45.6)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,548	39.4	(36.1 - 42.7)

¹ Defined as having had a flu shot or flu vaccine sprayed in nose within the past 12 months

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 21a. Flu shot among adults aged 65 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	183	6,500	82.3	(74.7 - 89.9)	12,602	1,907,700	75.2	(72.0 - 78.4)
Gender								
Male	*	*	*	*	4,417	772,900	74.6	(69.3 - 79.8)
Female	*	*	*	*	8,185	1,134,800	75.6	(71.6 - 79.6)
Age (years)								
≥ 65	183	6,500	82.3	(74.7 - 89.9)	12,602	1,907,700	75.2	(72.0 - 78.4)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	179	6,400	84.3	(77.9 - 90.8)	12,137	1,487,100	76.0	(73.5 - 78.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	106	3,700	86.0	(78.7 - 93.2)	6,518	930,800	74.0	(68.9 - 79.2)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,790	317,800	69.7	(62.7 - 76.7)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	3,261	654,000	80.5	(76.4 - 84.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	71	2,200	87.0	(79.2 - 94.8)	4,665	545,300	72.4	(65.6 - 79.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	3,422	430,600	72.8	(67.0 - 78.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	1,198	301,000	77.5	(70.9 - 84.2)

¹ Defined as having had a flu shot during the past 12 months among adults aged 65 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 65 and older who have had a flu shot within the past 12 months (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 21b. Flu shot among adults aged 65 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	183	82.2	(74.4 - 90.1)	12,602	75.0	(71.5 - 78.5)
Gender						
Male	*	*	*	4,417	74.4	(68.7 - 80.1)
Female	*	*	*	8,185	75.5	(71.3 - 79.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	179	84.3	(77.5 - 91.1)	12,137	75.9	(73.0 - 78.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	106	86.4	(78.9 - 93.8)	6,518	73.3	(67.5 - 79.1)
Some College	*	*	*	2,790	70.0	(62.7 - 77.2)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	3,261	80.7	(76.2 - 85.1)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	71	87.7	(80.1 - 95.2)	4,665	72.6	(65.1 - 80.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	3,422	71.4	(65.0 - 77.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	1,198	78.0	(70.8 - 85.1)

¹ Defined as having had a flu shot during the past 12 months among adults aged 65 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 22a. Pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	607	12,200	28.5	(23.7 - 33.2)	35,303	3,456,800	26.1	(23.9 - 28.3)
Gender								
Male	225	5,500	26.9	(19.0 - 34.9)	13,052	1,542,200	25.2	(21.5 - 28.8)
Female	382	6,700	29.9	(24.3 - 35.4)	22,251	1,914,600	26.9	(24.2 - 29.6)
Age (years)								
18-49	201	3,500	14.7	(7.7 - 21.8)	10,943	1,097,000	14.6	(11.3 - 17.9)
50-64	226	2,500	22.7	(16.7 - 28.7)	12,179	758,000	23.0	(19.8 - 26.2)
≥ 65	180	6,100	79.2	(71.4 - 87.1)	12,181	1,601,700	65.7	(61.7 - 69.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	589	12,000	29.6	(24.6 - 34.5)	33,225	2,358,700	28.7	(26.9 - 30.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	685	584,400	28.4	(19.5 - 37.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	769	408,000	19.5	(12.6 - 26.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	624	105,600	12.2	(2.3 - 22.2)
Education								
≤ High School	252	6,100	38.6	(29.9 - 47.3)	14,700	1,535,300	30.4	(26.4 - 34.3)
Some College	170	2,400	19.5	(13.2 - 25.8)	9,151	836,200	27.2	(21.9 - 32.5)
≥ College Degree	185	3,700	25.0	(17.1 - 33.0)	11,375	1,070,700	21.4	(18.6 - 24.1)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	164	3,800	37.4	(27.7 - 47.2)	9,082	1,050,900	33.1	(27.6 - 38.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	155	3,200	34.6	(25.3 - 44.0)	9,033	797,500	30.3	(24.1 - 36.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,320	378,800	21.8	(17.4 - 26.1)
≥ \$75,000	117	1,500	14.2	(6.2 - 22.2)	7,773	648,700	16.3	(14.1 - 18.5)

¹ Defined as having ever had a pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have ever had a pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 22b. Pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	607	28.8	(24.1 - 33.4)	35,303	25.4	(23.2 - 27.6)
Gender						
Male	225	28.5	(20.8 - 36.2)	13,052	25.8	(22.3 - 29.4)
Female	382	29.0	(23.5 - 34.5)	22,251	25.1	(22.4 - 27.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	589	29.9	(25.1 - 34.7)	33,225	27.7	(25.9 - 29.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	685	27.9	(19.1 - 36.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	769	19.6	(12.8 - 26.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	624	11.3	(2.0 - 20.7)
Education						
≤ High School	252	38.8	(30.3 - 47.2)	14,700	29.5	(25.6 - 33.5)
Some College	170	20.2	(13.5 - 26.9)	9,151	26.2	(21.0 - 31.3)
≥ College Degree	185	25.2	(17.6 - 32.8)	11,375	21.0	(18.3 - 23.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	164	37.7	(28.0 - 47.4)	9,082	32.3	(26.9 - 37.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	155	36.0	(26.5 - 45.5)	9,033	29.0	(23.0 - 35.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,320	21.2	(16.8 - 25.7)
≥ \$75,000	117	13.7	(6.2 - 21.3)	7,773	16.2	(13.9 - 18.5)

¹ Defined as having ever had a pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County**

Table 23a. Pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine among adults aged 65 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	180	6,100	79.2	(71.4 - 87.1)	12,181	1,601,700	65.7	(61.7 - 69.7)
Gender								
Male	*	*	*	*	4,180	606,400	62.1	(55.5 - 68.7)
Female	*	*	*	*	8,001	995,300	68.0	(63.1 - 73.0)
Age (years)								
≥ 65	180	6,100	79.2	(71.4 - 87.1)	12,181	1,601,700	65.7	(61.7 - 69.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	176	6,000	81.2	(74.4 - 88.0)	11,735	1,281,300	68.2	(64.9 - 71.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	105	3,500	80.7	(72.2 - 89.2)	6,345	806,200	65.6	(59.5 - 71.7)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,694	289,500	66.8	(60.1 - 73.4)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	3,111	501,100	65.6	(58.5 - 72.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	71	2,200	85.8	(77.0 - 94.6)	4,533	497,100	67.7	(59.9 - 75.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	3,324	344,300	61.5	(53.3 - 69.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	1,138	236,300	64.5	(55.2 - 73.8)

¹ Defined as having ever had a pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine among adults aged 65 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 65 and older who have ever had a pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County

Table 23b. Pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine among adults aged 65 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	180	79.0	(70.8 - 87.1)	12,181	64.7	(60.4 - 69.1)
Gender						
Male	*	*	*	4,180	61.5	(54.3 - 68.6)
Female	*	*	*	8,001	67.6	(62.4 - 72.9)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	176	80.9	(73.7 - 88.2)	11,735	67.1	(63.2 - 70.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	105	80.2	(71.2 - 89.2)	6,345	64.2	(57.4 - 71.0)
Some College	*	*	*	2,694	65.8	(58.4 - 73.3)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	3,111	65.3	(57.7 - 72.9)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	71	85.8	(76.5 - 95.0)	4,533	66.0	(57.0 - 74.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	3,324	60.3	(51.9 - 68.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	*	*

¹ Defined as having ever had a pneumonia shot or pneumococcal vaccine among adults aged 65 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County

Table 24a. Ever had a mammogram among women aged 40 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	326	13,200	92.6	(89.0 - 96.1)	19,491	4,328,800	91.8	(89.7 - 94.0)
Gender								
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	326	13,200	92.6	(89.0 - 96.1)	19,491	4,328,800	91.8	(89.7 - 94.0)
Age (years)								
40-49	*	*	*	*	3,851	1,287,500	85.0	(79.7 - 90.3)
50-64	129	5,200	95.9	(92.3 - 99.6)	7,452	1,641,700	96.0	(94.1 - 97.9)
≥ 65	131	4,400	99.0	(97.7 - 100)	8,188	1,399,600	94.1	(90.5 - 97.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	316	12,700	92.9	(89.2 - 96.5)	18,548	2,976,100	93.9	(92.7 - 95.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	342	746,600	93.8	(87.3 - 100)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	333	447,600	91.8	(84.6 - 99.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	150	5,800	93.5	(88.6 - 98.4)	8,266	1,698,700	91.0	(87.4 - 94.5)
Some College	95	4,000	90.4	(82.7 - 98.1)	5,322	1,055,500	93.6	(90.2 - 97.0)
≥ College Degree	81	3,500	93.5	(87.3 - 99.7)	5,872	1,560,700	91.6	(87.5 - 95.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	107	3,800	91.8	(84.8 - 98.8)	5,691	1,023,400	93.5	(89.7 - 97.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	87	3,200	90.1	(81.9 - 98.3)	4,857	860,300	89.5	(83.6 - 95.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	2,648	547,100	94.6	(92.2 - 96.9)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	3,582	1,185,100	92.2	(88.2 - 96.1)

¹ Defined as having ever had a mammogram among women aged 40 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of women aged 40 and older who have ever had a mammogram (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County

Table 24b. Ever had a mammogram among women aged 40 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	326	92.0	(88.1 - 96.0)	19,491	91.1	(88.7 - 93.6)
Gender						
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	326	92.0	(88.1 - 96.0)	19,491	91.1	(88.7 - 93.6)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	316	92.3	(88.2 - 96.3)	18,548	93.3	(92.0 - 94.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	342	93.1	(85.7 - 100)
Hispanic	*	*	*	333	91.0	(82.8 - 99.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	150	93.0	(87.4 - 98.7)	8,266	90.2	(86.1 - 94.2)
Some College	95	89.9	(81.9 - 97.9)	5,322	92.9	(88.9 - 96.9)
≥ College Degree	81	92.8	(85.7 - 99.9)	5,872	90.9	(86.6 - 95.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	107	92.1	(85.2 - 98.9)	5,691	93.0	(88.5 - 97.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	87	89.0	(80.0 - 98.1)	4,857	88.8	(82.5 - 95.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	2,648	94.3	(91.7 - 96.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	3,582	91.2	(86.8 - 95.6)

¹ Defined as having ever had a mammogram among women aged 40 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County**

Table 25a. Had mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 40 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	323	11,200	78.8	(73.1 - 84.4)	19,376	3,760,000	80.3	(77.8 - 82.9)
Gender								
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	323	11,200	78.8	(73.1 - 84.4)	19,376	3,760,000	80.3	(77.8 - 82.9)
Age (years)								
40-49	*	*	*	*	3,842	1,122,700	74.4	(68.5 - 80.2)
50-64	126	4,500	83.7	(76.6 - 90.8)	7,428	1,487,900	87.2	(84.5 - 89.8)
≥ 65	131	3,800	84.0	(74.4 - 93.7)	8,106	1,149,400	78.5	(74.2 - 82.9)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	313	10,900	80.0	(74.7 - 85.3)	18,438	2,531,500	80.2	(78.3 - 82.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	339	667,100	85.6	(77.5 - 93.8)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	332	419,700	86.1	(77.5 - 94.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	147	4,800	79.4	(72.1 - 86.8)	8,204	1,486,900	80.5	(76.4 - 84.6)
Some College	95	3,600	81.4	(72.0 - 90.7)	5,297	929,400	83.0	(78.8 - 87.1)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	5,845	1,334,800	78.6	(73.9 - 83.2)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	104	3,200	78.1	(68.9 - 87.4)	5,650	882,300	80.8	(75.9 - 85.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	4,846	732,300	76.3	(69.7 - 82.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	2,641	494,200	85.6	(81.9 - 89.4)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	3,572	1,025,900	80.0	(75.2 - 84.8)

¹ Defined as having had a mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 40 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of women aged 40 and older who have had a mammogram within the past 2 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 25b. Had mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 40 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	323	77.8	(71.7 - 84.0)	19,376	79.7	(76.9 - 82.5)
Gender						
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	323	77.8	(71.7 - 84.0)	19,376	79.7	(76.9 - 82.5)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	313	79.1	(73.3 - 85.0)	18,438	79.7	(77.6 - 81.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	339	85.3	(76.5 - 94.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	332	85.2	(75.6 - 94.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	147	78.7	(70.8 - 86.6)	8,204	80.1	(75.6 - 84.7)
Some College	95	81.7	(72.3 - 91.0)	5,297	82.3	(77.7 - 86.9)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	5,845	77.8	(72.9 - 82.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	104	79.0	(69.9 - 88.1)	5,650	80.8	(75.4 - 86.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	4,846	75.7	(68.7 - 82.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	2,641	85.5	(81.6 - 89.4)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	3,572	79.0	(73.8 - 84.2)

¹ Defined as having had a mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 40 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County**

Table 26a. Had mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 50 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	257	8,300	83.9	(78.0 - 89.7)	15,534	2,637,300	83.2	(80.7 - 85.7)
Gender								
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	257	8,300	83.9	(78.0 - 89.7)	15,534	2,637,300	83.2	(80.7 - 85.7)
Age (years)								
50-64	126	4,500	83.7	(76.6 - 90.8)	7,428	1,487,900	87.2	(84.5 - 89.8)
≥ 65	131	3,800	84.0	(74.4 - 93.7)	8,106	1,149,400	78.5	(74.2 - 82.9)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	248	7,900	85.7	(80.9 - 90.4)	14,887	1,907,000	82.3	(80.3 - 84.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	249	385,600	89.9	(83.2 - 96.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	220	286,700	93.9	(89.1 - 98.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	130	4,100	83.6	(76.8 - 90.3)	7,026	1,094,500	83.3	(80.0 - 86.6)
Some College	61	2,000	89.1	(79.7 - 98.4)	4,124	646,700	87.3	(84.2 - 90.3)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	4,356	890,500	80.6	(75.1 - 86.1)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	84	2,300	81.0	(71.7 - 90.2)	4,991	649,100	81.0	(76.8 - 85.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	75	2,400	90.9	(83.4 - 98.4)	3,913	533,300	78.6	(70.9 - 86.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	1,943	359,300	89.6	(86.3 - 93.0)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	2,303	601,300	84.6	(79.3 - 89.9)

¹ Defined as having had a mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 50 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of women aged 50 and older who have had a mammogram within the past 2 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 26b. Had mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 50 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	257	83.7	(77.5 - 89.9)	15,534	83.1	(80.3 - 85.8)
Gender						
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	257	83.7	(77.5 - 89.9)	15,534	83.1	(80.3 - 85.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	248	85.7	(81.0 - 90.5)	14,887	82.1	(79.9 - 84.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	249	90.4	(83.6 - 97.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	220	94.1	(89.3 - 99.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	130	83.6	(76.8 - 90.4)	7,026	83.6	(80.1 - 87.0)
Some College	61	89.5	(80.6 - 98.5)	4,124	87.3	(84.1 - 90.5)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	4,356	79.9	(73.9 - 86.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	84	81.1	(71.9 - 90.3)	4,991	81.3	(76.9 - 85.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	75	90.7	(83.0 - 98.4)	3,913	78.1	(69.9 - 86.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	1,943	90.2	(87.1 - 93.4)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	2,303	83.9	(77.9 - 89.9)

¹ Defined as having had a mammogram within the past 2 years among women aged 50 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 27a. Ever had a Pap test among women¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	400	24,000	94.2	(89.4 - 99.0)	23,381	7,045,300	92.1	(90.0 - 94.3)
Gender								
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	400	24,000	94.2	(89.4 - 99.0)	23,381	7,045,300	92.1	(90.0 - 94.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	2,377	1,896,600	85.2	(79.3 - 91.0)
35-44	56	3,800	98.0	(95.1 - 100)	3,023	1,301,500	92.6	(87.7 - 97.5)
45-54	83	4,700	100	(100 - 100)	4,657	1,420,300	98.3	(97.0 - 99.6)
55-64	91	3,500	98.9	(96.8 - 100)	5,187	1,071,200	97.2	(95.0 - 99.3)
≥ 65	130	4,400	98.1	(96.2 - 100)	8,137	1,355,700	92.3	(88.5 - 96.1)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	386	22,300	95.5	(91.5 - 99.6)	21,976	4,439,700	94.2	(92.1 - 96.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	481	1,231,600	91.2	(84.0 - 98.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	533	984,500	90.1	(85.3 - 94.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	178	9,700	90.9	(82.4 - 99.3)	9,526	2,540,500	88.3	(83.8 - 92.7)
Some College	111	7,000	99.7	(99.1 - 100)	6,462	1,782,200	93.5	(90.4 - 96.6)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	7,345	2,643,200	95.0	(92.2 - 97.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	128	6,900	98.6	(97.2 - 100)	6,526	1,717,200	93.7	(90.9 - 96.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	5,787	1,378,400	91.0	(85.6 - 96.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	3,310	933,900	96.0	(91.8 - 100)
≥ \$75,000	63	5,000	100	(100 - 100)	4,570	1,943,300	95.4	(92.6 - 98.2)

¹ Defined as having ever had a Pap test among women

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of women who have ever had a Pap test (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 27b. Ever had a Pap test among women¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	400	94.6	(90.1 - 99.0)	23,381	91.8	(89.6 - 94.0)
Gender						
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	400	94.6	(90.1 - 99.0)	23,381	91.8	(89.6 - 94.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	386	95.9	(92.3 - 99.5)	21,976	94.0	(91.8 - 96.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	481	90.8	(83.5 - 98.1)
Hispanic	*	*	*	533	89.7	(84.6 - 94.7)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	178	91.4	(83.7 - 99.1)	9,526	87.8	(83.2 - 92.4)
Some College	111	99.7	(99.1 - 100)	6,462	93.1	(89.7 - 96.4)
≥ College Degree	111	94.3	(84.5 - 100)	7,345	94.9	(92.0 - 97.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	128	98.5	(96.9 - 100)	6,526	93.3	(90.1 - 96.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	5,787	91.1	(85.7 - 96.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	3,310	96.0	(91.9 - 100)
≥ \$75,000	63	100	(100 - 100)	4,570	95.0	(91.9 - 98.1)

¹ Defined as having ever had a Pap test among women

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County**

Table 28a. Had a Pap test within the past 3 years among women¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	391	20,100	79.6	(73.8 - 85.5)	23,109	6,205,600	82.2	(79.8 - 84.6)
Gender								
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	391	20,100	79.6	(73.8 - 85.5)	23,109	6,205,600	82.2	(79.8 - 84.6)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	2,371	1,818,400	81.8	(75.5 - 88.1)
35-44	56	3,300	85.0	(75.2 - 94.7)	3,012	1,220,300	86.9	(81.8 - 92.0)
45-54	83	4,100	87.1	(79.6 - 94.7)	4,640	1,311,500	92.0	(89.8 - 94.3)
55-64	88	3,000	86.1	(78.7 - 93.5)	5,152	924,300	84.5	(81.0 - 88.0)
≥ 65	*	*	*	*	7,934	931,100	66.4	(61.8 - 71.0)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	377	18,800	81.3	(76.0 - 86.6)	21,720	3,807,100	81.5	(79.2 - 83.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	473	1,142,800	86.7	(79.1 - 94.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	527	894,900	83.6	(76.3 - 91.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	172	7,400	70.4	(60.5 - 80.3)	9,384	2,132,600	76.0	(71.1 - 81.0)
Some College	111	6,300	88.8	(82.8 - 94.8)	6,401	1,594,300	84.0	(80.4 - 87.5)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	7,281	2,406,000	86.9	(83.7 - 90.1)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	125	5,400	78.0	(69.5 - 86.5)	6,441	1,453,900	82.0	(77.9 - 86.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	5,740	1,182,000	78.3	(72.6 - 83.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	3,296	825,000	85.0	(78.0 - 91.9)
≥ \$75,000	63	4,800	96.4	(91.8 - 100)	4,555	1,810,200	89.0	(85.7 - 92.2)

¹ Defined as having had a Pap test within the past 3 years among women

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of women who have had a Pap test within the past 3 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County

Table 28b. Had a Pap test within the past 3 years among women¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	391	79.7	(74.0 - 85.4)	23,109	82.7	(80.2 - 85.1)
Gender						
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	391	79.7	(74.0 - 85.4)	23,109	82.7	(80.2 - 85.1)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	377	81.5	(76.4 - 86.6)	21,720	82.3	(80.0 - 84.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	473	87.0	(79.3 - 94.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	527	83.4	(75.9 - 90.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	172	71.2	(61.7 - 80.7)	9,384	76.4	(71.3 - 81.5)
Some College	111	87.6	(80.7 - 94.5)	6,401	84.2	(80.5 - 88.0)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	7,281	87.5	(84.3 - 90.6)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	125	78.2	(69.7 - 86.7)	6,441	82.7	(78.5 - 86.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	5,740	79.2	(73.5 - 84.8)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	3,296	85.7	(78.7 - 92.8)
≥ \$75,000	63	95.3	(89.3 - 100)	4,555	88.9	(85.5 - 92.3)

¹ Defined as having had a Pap test within the past 3 years among women

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County**

Table 29a. Ever had a digital rectal exam among men aged 40 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	203	11,000	80.1	(73.7 - 86.4)	12,033	3,176,500	73.8	(69.7 - 77.8)
Gender								
Male	203	11,000	80.1	(73.7 - 86.4)	12,033	3,176,500	73.8	(69.7 - 77.8)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age (years)								
40-44	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
45-54	65	4,000	78.8	(68.9 - 88.7)	3,098	922,800	66.8	(59.9 - 73.8)
55-64	71	3,200	88.9	(80.4 - 97.4)	3,504	865,600	87.1	(82.5 - 91.7)
≥ 65	*	*	*	*	4,348	953,900	92.9	(91.0 - 94.9)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	199	10,700	80.1	(73.6 - 86.5)	11,411	2,452,100	80.3	(77.7 - 82.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	5,013	931,600	64.1	(57.3 - 71.0)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,695	674,200	75.5	(67.8 - 83.2)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	4,302	1,568,000	80.5	(74.0 - 87.0)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	2,573	573,300	65.9	(56.0 - 75.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	3,168	530,100	74.6	(67.2 - 82.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	3,309	1,351,100	78.0	(72.6 - 83.5)

¹ Defined as having ever had a digital rectal exam among men aged 40 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of men aged 40 and older who have ever had a digital rectal exam (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County

Table 29b. Ever had a digital rectal exam among men aged 40 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	203	79.3	(72.5 - 86.1)	12,033	73.7	(69.6 - 77.8)
Gender						
Male	203	79.3	(72.5 - 86.1)	12,033	73.7	(69.6 - 77.8)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	199	79.3	(72.4 - 86.2)	11,411	79.9	(77.2 - 82.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	5,013	64.7	(57.8 - 71.7)
Some College	*	*	*	2,695	75.0	(67.1 - 82.9)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	4,302	80.3	(73.8 - 86.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	2,573	66.9	(56.9 - 76.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	3,168	74.8	(67.3 - 82.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	3,309	77.5	(72.0 - 83.0)

¹ Defined as having ever had a digital rectal exam among men aged 40 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County**

Table 30a. Had digital rectal exam within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	203	7,800	56.9	(49.2 - 64.6)	11,923	2,380,300	55.8	(51.8 - 59.8)
Gender								
Male	203	7,800	56.9	(49.2 - 64.6)	11,923	2,380,300	55.8	(51.8 - 59.8)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age (years)								
40-44	*	*	*	*	1,078	246,800	27.5	(18.5 - 36.5)
45-54	*	*	*	*	3,074	650,000	47.6	(40.8 - 54.4)
55-64	*	*	*	*	3,467	673,500	68.1	(62.4 - 73.8)
≥ 65	*	*	*	*	4,304	809,900	79.7	(75.0 - 84.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	199	7,600	57.2	(49.4 - 64.9)	11,305	1,875,600	62.2	(59.2 - 65.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	4,963	718,700	49.6	(43.2 - 56.1)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,665	511,500	58.5	(50.8 - 66.3)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	4,277	1,148,400	59.4	(52.8 - 66.0)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	2,553	388,000	45.0	(35.0 - 55.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	3,139	422,400	60.5	(53.0 - 68.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	3,295	978,300	56.9	(51.1 - 62.7)

¹ Defined as having had a digital rectal exam within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of men aged 40 and older who have had a digital rectal exam within the past 2 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County

Table 30b. Had digital rectal exam within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	203	56.5	(48.5 - 64.4)	11,923	55.9	(51.7 - 60.0)
Gender						
Male	203	56.5	(48.5 - 64.4)	11,923	55.9	(51.7 - 60.0)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	199	56.7	(48.7 - 64.7)	11,305	62.0	(58.9 - 65.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	4,963	50.5	(43.7 - 57.3)
Some College	*	*	*	2,665	58.3	(50.4 - 66.2)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	4,277	59.2	(52.4 - 65.9)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	3,139	60.8	(53.1 - 68.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	3,295	56.5	(50.5 - 62.4)

¹ Defined as having had a digital rectal exam within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County**

Table 31a. Ever had a prostate specific antigen test among men aged 40 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	190	8,100	62.6	(54.9 - 70.4)	11,557	2,822,600	67.6	(63.9 - 71.2)
Gender								
Male	190	8,100	62.6	(54.9 - 70.4)	11,557	2,822,600	67.6	(63.9 - 71.2)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age (years)								
40-44	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
45-54	*	*	*	*	2,938	760,600	57.4	(50.6 - 64.3)
55-64	*	*	*	*	3,373	811,400	83.4	(78.8 - 88.1)
≥ 65	*	*	*	*	4,215	905,400	90.4	(87.1 - 93.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	186	7,800	62.3	(54.5 - 70.1)	10,950	1,965,400	67.0	(63.9 - 70.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	4,775	829,200	59.0	(52.4 - 65.6)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,584	535,000	61.9	(53.7 - 70.2)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	4,176	1,455,700	76.8	(72.5 - 81.1)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	3,048	444,100	64.1	(56.0 - 72.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	3,188	1,211,100	72.3	(67.6 - 77.0)

¹ Defined as having ever had a prostate specific antigen test among men aged 40 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of men aged 40 and older who have ever had a prostate specific antigen test (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County

Table 31b. Ever had a prostate specific antigen test among men aged 40 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	190	63.2	(55.3 - 71.1)	11,557	67.4	(63.7 - 71.1)
Gender						
Male	190	63.2	(55.3 - 71.1)	11,557	67.4	(63.7 - 71.1)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	186	63.0	(55.0 - 71.0)	10,950	66.6	(63.4 - 69.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	4,775	59.7	(52.9 - 66.4)
Some College	*	*	*	2,584	61.4	(53.0 - 69.9)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	4,176	76.3	(71.9 - 80.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	3,048	64.2	(56.1 - 72.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	3,188	71.5	(66.6 - 76.3)

¹ Defined as having ever had a prostate specific antigen test among men aged 40 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County

Table 32a. Had prostate specific antigen test within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	189	7,200	56.3	(48.4 - 64.1)	11,437	2,493,800	59.9	(56.0 - 63.9)
Gender								
Male	189	7,200	56.3	(48.4 - 64.1)	11,437	2,493,800	59.9	(56.0 - 63.9)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age (years)								
40-44	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
45-54	*	*	*	*	2,917	659,400	49.9	(42.8 - 57.0)
55-64	*	*	*	*	3,326	719,700	74.5	(69.4 - 79.7)
≥ 65	*	*	*	*	4,166	830,000	83.3	(78.4 - 88.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	185	6,900	55.7	(47.8 - 63.7)	10,836	1,762,200	60.4	(57.3 - 63.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	4,727	734,200	52.4	(45.7 - 59.1)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,558	483,800	56.3	(48.2 - 64.4)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	4,133	1,273,200	67.4	(61.6 - 73.3)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	3,021	410,800	59.6	(51.5 - 67.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	3,170	1,080,100	64.6	(59.1 - 70.0)

¹ Defined as having had a prostate specific antigen test within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of men aged 40 and older who have had a prostate specific antigen test within the past 2 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County

Table 32b. Had prostate specific antigen test within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	189	57.4	(49.3 - 65.5)	11,437	59.8	(55.8 - 63.9)
Gender						
Male	189	57.4	(49.3 - 65.5)	11,437	59.8	(55.8 - 63.9)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	185	57.0	(48.8 - 65.2)	10,836	60.1	(56.9 - 63.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	4,727	52.9	(45.9 - 59.9)
Some College	*	*	*	2,558	56.0	(47.7 - 64.2)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	4,133	67.1	(61.2 - 73.1)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	3,021	59.8	(51.7 - 67.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	*	*
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	3,170	63.9	(58.3 - 69.6)

¹ Defined as having had a prostate specific antigen test within the past 2 years among men aged 40 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County

Table 33a. Prostate cancer among men aged 40 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	204	1,000	6.9	(3.5 - 10.2)	12,133	178,200	4.1	(3.0 - 5.2)
Gender								
Male	204	1,000	6.9	(3.5 - 10.2)	12,133	178,200	4.1	(3.0 - 5.2)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age (years)								
40-44	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
45-54	*	*	*	*	3,120	6,100	0.4	(0.0 - 0.9)
55-64	*	*	*	*	3,532	31,600	3.1	(1.5 - 4.8)
≥ 65	*	*	*	*	4,388	140,400	13.6	(9.7 - 17.4)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	200	1,000	7.1	(3.6 - 10.5)	11,502	143,700	4.7	(3.5 - 5.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	184	23,500	5.1	(0.0 - 11.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	197	7,700	1.6	(0.0 - 3.7)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	5,065	46,300	3.1	(2.2 - 4.1)
Some College	*	*	*	*	2,709	39,200	4.4	(1.3 - 7.5)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	4,336	92,500	4.7	(3.0 - 6.5)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	2,597	35,800	4.1	(2.2 - 6.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	3,196	29,600	4.1	(2.9 - 5.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	2,007	20,300	2.8	(1.2 - 4.4)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	3,322	56,500	3.2	(1.7 - 4.8)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a health professional that respondent had prostate cancer among men aged 40 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of men aged 40 and older who have ever been told they had prostate cancer (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County

Table 33b. Prostate cancer among men aged 40 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	204	7.8	(3.9 - 11.7)	12,133	4.5	(3.2 - 5.7)
Gender						
Male	204	7.8	(3.9 - 11.7)	12,133	4.5	(3.2 - 5.7)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	200	8.0	(4.0 - 12.1)	11,502	5.1	(3.8 - 6.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	184	5.7	(0.0 - 12.8)
Hispanic	*	*	*	197	1.8	(0.0 - 4.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	5,065	3.3	(2.3 - 4.3)
Some College	*	*	*	2,709	5.0	(1.1 - 9.0)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	4,336	5.2	(3.1 - 7.2)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	2,597	4.5	(2.2 - 6.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	3,196	4.3	(3.0 - 5.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	2,007	3.0	(1.1 - 5.0)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	3,322	3.5	(1.6 - 5.4)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a health professional that respondent had prostate cancer among men aged 40 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County

Table 34a. Home blood stool test ever used among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	408	9,300	49.3	(43.7 - 54.9)	25,322	2,288,500	38.0	(35.5 - 40.4)
Gender								
Male	145	4,700	53.3	(44.3 - 62.3)	9,571	1,081,900	38.9	(35.1 - 42.6)
Female	263	4,600	45.8	(39.0 - 52.6)	15,751	1,206,600	37.2	(34.0 - 40.4)
Age (years)								
50-64	230	4,700	42.3	(35.0 - 49.6)	12,834	1,192,000	34.0	(30.8 - 37.2)
≥ 65	178	4,600	59.4	(50.8 - 68.0)	12,472	1,093,400	43.6	(39.8 - 47.4)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	395	9,000	50.4	(44.7 - 56.0)	24,213	1,754,500	39.1	(37.1 - 41.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	188	4,100	50.4	(42.3 - 58.5)	11,146	823,500	34.9	(30.5 - 39.2)
Some College	*	*	*	*	6,261	480,300	37.0	(32.6 - 41.4)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	7,851	973,700	41.6	(37.8 - 45.3)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	7,222	505,000	35.4	(29.7 - 41.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	6,609	467,600	40.3	(35.2 - 45.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	3,500	313,000	38.2	(32.6 - 43.9)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	4,647	657,800	37.3	(33.0 - 41.6)

¹ Defined as having ever used a home blood stool test among adults aged 50 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 50 and older who have ever used a home blood stool test (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County

Table 34b. Home blood stool test ever used among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	408	50.0	(44.2 - 55.8)	25,322	38.1	(35.5 - 40.8)
Gender						
Male	145	54.6	(45.4 - 63.8)	9,571	39.4	(35.3 - 43.5)
Female	263	45.6	(38.8 - 52.5)	15,751	36.9	(33.5 - 40.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	395	51.2	(45.4 - 57.0)	24,213	38.9	(36.7 - 41.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	188	51.3	(43.0 - 59.6)	11,146	35.1	(30.3 - 39.9)
Some College	*	*	*	6,261	36.6	(32.0 - 41.3)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	7,851	41.9	(37.9 - 46.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	7,222	35.9	(29.5 - 42.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	6,609	40.2	(34.8 - 45.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	3,500	38.1	(31.9 - 44.3)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	4,647	37.5	(32.9 - 42.2)

¹ Defined as having ever used a home blood stool test among adults aged 50 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County**

Table 35a. Home blood stool test used within the past year among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	403	3,300	17.7	(13.1 - 22.3)	25,074	863,300	14.4	(12.6 - 16.2)
Gender								
Male	145	1,800	20.0	(12.1 - 27.8)	9,508	444,400	16.0	(13.2 - 18.9)
Female	258	1,600	15.7	(10.6 - 20.7)	15,566	418,900	13.1	(10.8 - 15.4)
Age (years)								
50-64	226	1,500	13.5	(8.2 - 18.8)	12,759	454,400	13.0	(10.6 - 15.5)
≥ 65	177	1,800	23.7	(15.8 - 31.6)	12,299	406,400	16.4	(13.7 - 19.0)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	390	3,000	17.1	(12.6 - 21.6)	23,971	634,300	14.3	(12.8 - 15.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	396	136,000	18.6	(9.4 - 27.8)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	349	53,400	9.9	(2.5 - 17.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	184	2,100	26.1	(18.2 - 34.0)	11,026	288,600	12.3	(9.4 - 15.3)
Some College	*	*	*	*	6,208	212,500	16.4	(12.5 - 20.4)
≥ College Degree	120	900	15.3	(7.3 - 23.2)	7,778	352,400	15.2	(12.5 - 17.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	7,157	196,300	13.9	(10.1 - 17.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	116	1,000	20.5	(11.7 - 29.2)	6,562	221,500	19.2	(14.1 - 24.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	3,469	111,900	13.7	(10.1 - 17.4)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	4,623	205,100	11.7	(8.8 - 14.6)

¹ Defined as having used a home blood stool test within the past year among adults aged 50 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 50 and older who have used a home blood stool test within the past year (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County

Table 35b. Home blood stool test used within the past year among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	403	18.8	(13.8 - 23.7)	25,074	14.6	(12.6 - 16.7)
Gender						
Male	145	21.9	(13.5 - 30.3)	9,508	16.4	(13.2 - 19.6)
Female	258	15.8	(10.7 - 20.9)	15,566	12.9	(10.4 - 15.4)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	390	18.3	(13.4 - 23.2)	23,971	14.2	(12.7 - 15.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	349	10.2	(1.7 - 18.7)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	184	27.5	(19.1 - 36.0)	11,026	12.7	(9.2 - 16.1)
Some College	*	*	*	6,208	16.6	(12.3 - 20.9)
≥ College Degree	120	16.5	(7.9 - 25.1)	7,778	15.3	(12.4 - 18.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	7,157	14.3	(9.8 - 18.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	116	20.7	(11.4 - 30.0)	6,562	19.3	(13.8 - 24.8)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	3,469	13.8	(9.8 - 17.7)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	4,623	11.8	(8.6 - 15.0)

¹ Defined as having used a home blood stool test within the past year among adults aged 50 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 36a. Home blood stool test used within the past 2 years among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	403	4,900	25.9	(20.8 - 31.0)	25,074	1,218,000	20.4	(18.3 - 22.5)
Gender								
Male	145	2,700	31.1	(22.3 - 39.9)	9,508	593,100	21.4	(18.3 - 24.5)
Female	258	2,100	21.3	(15.8 - 26.7)	15,566	624,900	19.5	(16.6 - 22.4)
Age (years)								
50-64	226	2,500	22.4	(15.9 - 28.9)	12,759	629,900	18.1	(15.4 - 20.7)
≥ 65	177	2,400	30.8	(22.6 - 39.1)	12,299	585,500	23.6	(20.2 - 27.0)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	390	4,500	25.6	(20.5 - 30.8)	23,971	877,500	19.7	(18.2 - 21.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	184	2,600	32.6	(24.5 - 40.7)	11,026	454,600	19.4	(15.6 - 23.3)
Some College	99	800	17.0	(9.2 - 24.9)	6,208	262,200	20.3	(16.3 - 24.2)
≥ College Degree	120	1,400	24.1	(14.4 - 33.7)	7,778	491,400	21.2	(18.1 - 24.2)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	7,157	263,900	18.6	(14.6 - 22.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	116	1,500	28.8	(19.3 - 38.3)	6,562	285,900	24.8	(19.6 - 30.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	3,469	167,500	20.6	(15.6 - 25.5)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	4,623	294,900	16.8	(13.7 - 20.0)

¹ Defined as having used a home blood stool test within the past 2 years among adults aged 50 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 50 and older who have used a home blood stool test within the past 2 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 36b. Home blood stool test used within the past 2 years among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	403	26.7	(21.3 - 32.0)	25,074	20.5	(18.2 - 22.8)
Gender						
Male	145	32.2	(23.1 - 41.3)	9,508	21.7	(18.3 - 25.1)
Female	258	21.3	(15.8 - 26.9)	15,566	19.4	(16.3 - 22.5)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	390	26.5	(21.1 - 31.9)	23,971	19.7	(18.0 - 21.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	184	34.1	(25.6 - 42.6)	11,026	19.5	(15.4 - 23.7)
Some College	99	16.4	(8.6 - 24.2)	6,208	20.4	(16.1 - 24.7)
≥ College Degree	120	24.6	(14.7 - 34.4)	7,778	21.4	(18.1 - 24.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	7,157	18.9	(14.2 - 23.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	116	29.0	(19.0 - 39.0)	6,562	24.8	(19.3 - 30.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	3,469	20.6	(15.3 - 25.9)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	4,623	16.9	(13.4 - 20.4)

¹ Defined as having used a home blood stool test within the past 2 years among adults aged 50 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County**

Table 37a. Ever had sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	414	13,200	68.2	(62.9 - 73.4)	25,357	4,019,100	66.6	(64.1 - 69.1)
Gender								
Male	151	6,600	72.1	(64.4 - 79.8)	9,582	1,894,100	68.0	(64.2 - 71.7)
Female	263	6,500	64.6	(57.7 - 71.5)	15,775	2,125,000	65.5	(62.1 - 68.8)
Age (years)								
50-54	*	*	*	*	4,179	718,900	50.6	(44.6 - 56.5)
55-64	161	5,200	73.7	(66.2 - 81.2)	8,695	1,493,500	71.0	(67.3 - 74.8)
≥ 65	179	5,800	74.2	(66.1 - 82.2)	12,466	1,802,000	72.1	(68.6 - 75.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	401	12,800	69.5	(64.4 - 74.6)	24,248	3,093,900	68.8	(66.8 - 70.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	188	5,200	63.8	(56.0 - 71.6)	11,121	1,445,100	61.2	(56.7 - 65.8)
Some College	102	3,600	72.8	(63.2 - 82.5)	6,287	835,300	64.3	(59.7 - 69.0)
≥ College Degree	124	4,400	70.1	(60.3 - 79.9)	7,884	1,732,400	73.7	(70.0 - 77.4)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	7,220	892,600	62.7	(56.8 - 68.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	119	4,000	75.5	(66.8 - 84.3)	6,619	697,300	60.1	(54.6 - 65.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	3,514	613,700	74.2	(68.9 - 79.6)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	4,665	1,294,400	73.3	(69.2 - 77.5)

¹ Defined as having ever had a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy among adults aged 50 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 50 and older who have ever had a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 37b. Ever had sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	414	68.3	(63.0 - 73.7)	25,357	66.6	(63.9 - 69.3)
Gender						
Male	151	72.7	(64.9 - 80.5)	9,582	68.5	(64.5 - 72.5)
Female	263	64.0	(56.9 - 71.1)	15,775	64.8	(61.2 - 68.4)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	401	69.9	(64.7 - 75.1)	24,248	68.7	(66.5 - 70.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	188	64.6	(56.7 - 72.5)	11,121	61.3	(56.4 - 66.2)
Some College	102	73.2	(63.3 - 83.1)	6,287	63.8	(58.8 - 68.8)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	7,884	74.0	(70.2 - 77.9)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	7,220	63.0	(56.7 - 69.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	119	76.6	(67.8 - 85.4)	6,619	59.7	(53.8 - 65.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	3,514	74.4	(68.3 - 80.5)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	4,665	73.6	(69.3 - 78.0)

¹ Defined as having ever had a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy among adults aged 50 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County**

Table 38a. Sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	411	12,700	66.0	(60.7 - 71.3)	25,169	3,855,800	64.6	(62.1 - 67.1)
Gender								
Male	150	6,400	70.3	(62.5 - 78.2)	9,521	1,835,400	66.4	(62.6 - 70.1)
Female	261	6,300	62.1	(55.2 - 69.1)	15,648	2,020,400	63.1	(59.8 - 66.4)
Age (years)								
50-54	*	*	*	*	4,169	700,500	49.3	(43.3 - 55.3)
55-64	159	5,000	71.4	(63.7 - 79.1)	8,652	1,455,100	69.4	(65.7 - 73.2)
≥ 65	178	5,600	72.3	(64.1 - 80.5)	12,331	1,695,700	69.5	(65.9 - 73.1)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	398	12,300	67.3	(62.1 - 72.5)	24,069	2,981,500	66.6	(64.6 - 68.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	186	4,900	61.4	(53.4 - 69.3)	11,017	1,360,400	59.0	(54.5 - 63.5)
Some College	101	3,500	70.5	(60.6 - 80.3)	6,251	807,100	62.4	(57.8 - 67.1)
≥ College Degree	124	4,300	68.6	(58.7 - 78.4)	7,841	1,682,500	71.7	(68.0 - 75.4)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	7,163	858,900	61.0	(55.1 - 67.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	119	3,900	73.4	(64.3 - 82.4)	6,584	664,900	57.7	(52.2 - 63.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	3,501	602,600	73.1	(67.7 - 78.5)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	4,655	1,260,400	71.5	(67.3 - 75.7)

¹ Defined as having had a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 50 and older who have had a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County

Table 38b. Sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	411	66.2	(60.8 - 71.7)	25,169	64.6	(61.9 - 67.3)
Gender						
Male	150	70.9	(62.9 - 78.9)	9,521	66.9	(62.9 - 70.9)
Female	261	61.6	(54.5 - 68.7)	15,648	62.4	(58.9 - 66.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	398	67.6	(62.4 - 72.9)	24,069	66.5	(64.3 - 68.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	186	62.0	(53.9 - 70.1)	11,017	59.0	(54.1 - 63.9)
Some College	*	*	*	6,251	61.9	(56.9 - 66.9)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	7,841	72.1	(68.2 - 75.9)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	7,163	61.3	(54.9 - 67.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	119	74.0	(64.7 - 83.3)	6,584	57.2	(51.4 - 63.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	3,501	73.3	(67.2 - 79.4)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	4,655	71.8	(67.4 - 76.2)

¹ Defined as having had a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 39a. Home blood stool test within the past year or sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	403	13,500	71.8	(66.7 - 76.9)	24,792	4,049,200	69.1	(66.7 - 71.6)
Gender								
Male	149	6,900	76.1	(69.0 - 83.3)	9,418	1,945,200	70.7	(67.0 - 74.3)
Female	254	6,600	67.8	(60.8 - 74.8)	15,374	2,104,100	67.8	(64.6 - 71.1)
Age (years)								
50-54	*	*	*	*	4,132	751,200	54.1	(48.0 - 60.1)
55-64	153	5,200	76.7	(69.5 - 83.9)	8,366	1,487,600	73.7	(70.0 - 77.4)
≥ 65	179	6,000	77.7	(70.0 - 85.4)	12,294	1,810,500	74.0	(70.6 - 77.4)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	390	13,000	73.0	(68.1 - 77.9)	23,726	3,091,400	70.4	(68.4 - 72.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	183	5,600	70.7	(63.3 - 78.0)	10,872	1,461,600	64.2	(59.8 - 68.7)
Some College	99	3,500	73.1	(63.4 - 82.8)	6,170	873,300	68.4	(63.9 - 72.8)
≥ College Degree	121	4,500	72.3	(62.5 - 82.1)	7,708	1,709,000	74.6	(70.9 - 78.3)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	7,092	923,300	66.0	(60.1 - 71.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	117	4,100	78.3	(69.8 - 86.7)	6,526	730,000	64.2	(58.9 - 69.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	3,467	621,500	76.6	(71.4 - 81.9)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	4,615	1,292,500	73.8	(69.8 - 77.9)

¹ Defined as having used a home blood stool test within the past year or a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 years and older

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults aged 50 and older who have used a home blood stool test in the past year or sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 39b. Home blood stool test within the past year or sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 and older¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	403	72.1	(66.9 - 77.3)	24,792	69.3	(66.7 - 71.9)
Gender						
Male	149	76.8	(69.6 - 84.1)	9,418	71.5	(67.6 - 75.4)
Female	254	67.3	(60.1 - 74.5)	15,374	67.2	(63.7 - 70.7)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	390	73.4	(68.4 - 78.4)	23,726	70.3	(68.1 - 72.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	183	71.3	(63.9 - 78.7)	10,872	64.5	(59.8 - 69.3)
Some College	*	*	*	6,170	68.2	(63.4 - 72.9)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	7,708	75.0	(71.2 - 78.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	7,092	66.4	(60.2 - 72.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	117	78.4	(69.5 - 87.2)	6,526	63.8	(58.2 - 69.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	3,467	76.7	(70.6 - 82.7)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	4,615	74.4	(70.2 - 78.6)

¹ Defined as having used a home blood stool test within the past year or a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy within the past 10 years among adults aged 50 years and older

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County**

Table 40a. High blood pressure among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	653	13,600	26.7	(22.6 - 30.9)	38,125	3,974,800	26.8	(24.9 - 28.7)
Gender								
Male	253	6,600	26.0	(19.6 - 32.4)	14,611	1,960,500	27.7	(24.7 - 30.7)
Female	400	7,000	27.5	(22.3 - 32.7)	23,514	2,014,300	26.0	(23.6 - 28.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,935	312,200	7.0	(4.2 - 9.8)
35-44	97	1,400	16.8	(8.7 - 24.9)	4,984	426,200	14.8	(11.6 - 18.1)
45-54	148	3,300	33.7	(25.4 - 42.0)	7,825	862,400	30.3	(25.9 - 34.8)
55-64	164	3,800	53.1	(44.4 - 61.7)	8,765	890,800	41.6	(37.6 - 45.7)
≥ 65	182	4,700	59.3	(51.1 - 67.6)	12,616	1,483,200	58.5	(54.7 - 62.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	632	12,900	27.5	(23.3 - 31.6)	35,814	2,650,900	28.4	(26.9 - 30.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	736	558,500	26.2	(19.6 - 32.8)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	863	538,100	23.8	(17.0 - 30.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	269	5,800	29.7	(22.6 - 36.8)	15,688	1,851,200	33.1	(29.4 - 36.9)
Some College	183	4,000	28.3	(20.7 - 35.9)	9,906	851,100	24.1	(20.9 - 27.3)
≥ College Degree	201	3,800	22.1	(15.4 - 28.8)	12,452	1,253,400	22.3	(19.7 - 24.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	174	3,000	26.2	(18.1 - 34.3)	9,640	1,153,000	32.8	(27.6 - 38.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	165	3,600	33.7	(24.9 - 42.6)	9,657	807,800	27.9	(23.7 - 32.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	113	2,500	24.4	(14.9 - 33.9)	5,773	507,600	25.8	(21.4 - 30.1)
≥ \$75,000	131	2,500	20.7	(13.3 - 28.1)	8,560	942,500	21.0	(18.4 - 23.6)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a health professional that respondent has high blood pressure

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have ever been told by a health professional that they have high blood pressure (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 40b. High blood pressure among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	653	26.6	(22.5 - 30.7)	38,125	25.7	(23.8 - 27.5)
Gender						
Male	253	26.8	(20.3 - 33.3)	14,611	27.7	(24.7 - 30.7)
Female	400	26.4	(21.4 - 31.4)	23,514	23.8	(21.5 - 26.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	632	27.3	(23.2 - 31.4)	35,814	27.2	(25.6 - 28.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	736	24.9	(18.4 - 31.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	863	23.3	(16.6 - 30.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	712	19.3	(9.5 - 29.1)
Education						
≤ High School	269	29.5	(22.5 - 36.4)	15,688	32.1	(28.4 - 35.8)
Some College	183	28.3	(20.6 - 36.1)	9,906	22.8	(19.7 - 25.9)
≥ College Degree	201	22.0	(15.4 - 28.6)	12,452	21.2	(18.6 - 23.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	174	25.5	(17.7 - 33.2)	9,640	31.8	(26.7 - 37.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	165	34.2	(25.3 - 43.0)	9,657	26.9	(22.8 - 30.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	113	23.9	(14.6 - 33.2)	5,773	24.8	(20.4 - 29.2)
≥ \$75,000	131	20.9	(13.3 - 28.4)	8,560	19.9	(17.3 - 22.5)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a health professional that respondent has high blood pressure

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 41a. Blood pressure medication among adults with high blood pressure¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	253	10,500	77.3	(70.4 - 84.2)	15,288	3,145,800	79.2	(76.0 - 82.4)
Gender								
Male	96	5,000	75.7	(65.8 - 85.5)	6,080	1,432,100	73.1	(67.6 - 78.5)
Female	157	5,500	78.8	(69.2 - 88.5)	9,208	1,713,700	85.2	(82.1 - 88.2)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
35-44	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
45-54	*	*	*	*	2,315	645,500	74.9	(66.8 - 82.9)
55-64	81	3,200	86.0	(77.9 - 94.0)	4,045	782,300	87.8	(84.5 - 91.1)
≥ 65	104	4,300	93.6	(87.7 - 99.5)	7,675	1,383,400	93.4	(91.1 - 95.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	247	9,800	76.1	(69.0 - 83.2)	14,442	2,117,300	79.9	(77.5 - 82.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	7,354	1,482,800	80.2	(74.7 - 85.6)
Some College	*	*	*	*	3,868	632,000	74.3	(67.8 - 80.7)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	4,035	1,013,200	80.9	(76.8 - 84.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	4,898	948,200	82.3	(75.7 - 88.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	4,088	668,300	82.8	(77.6 - 88.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	1,971	391,500	77.2	(67.7 - 86.6)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	2,397	683,700	72.5	(66.1 - 78.9)

¹ Defined as currently taking medicine for high blood pressure among adults with high blood pressure

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults with high blood pressure who are taking medicine for high blood pressure (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 41b. Blood pressure medication among adults with high blood pressure¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	253	76.9	(69.9 - 84.0)	15,288	78.5	(75.2 - 81.7)
Gender						
Male	*	*	*	6,080	73.3	(67.9 - 78.7)
Female	157	78.4	(68.8 - 88.0)	9,208	84.0	(80.7 - 87.2)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	247	75.7	(68.5 - 83.0)	14,442	79.0	(76.5 - 81.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	7,354	79.7	(74.3 - 85.2)
Some College	*	*	*	3,868	72.5	(65.7 - 79.3)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	4,035	80.4	(76.1 - 84.6)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	4,898	81.6	(75.0 - 88.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	4,088	82.1	(76.7 - 87.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	1,971	76.4	(66.7 - 86.1)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	2,397	71.6	(64.8 - 78.3)

¹ Defined as currently taking medicine for high blood pressure among adults with high blood pressure

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 42a. Ever had blood cholesterol checked among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	638	37,600	78.2	(71.5 - 84.9)	37,450	11,496,600	80.3	(77.7 - 83.0)
Gender								
Male	*	*	*	*	14,389	5,288,400	77.7	(73.3 - 82.0)
Female	388	19,400	83.3	(76.8 - 89.7)	23,061	6,208,200	82.7	(79.6 - 85.8)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,684	2,296,400	55.3	(48.7 - 61.9)
35-44	98	6,700	79.8	(71.0 - 88.6)	4,883	2,264,200	81.6	(76.6 - 86.5)
45-54	144	8,700	92.3	(87.7 - 97.0)	7,731	2,539,400	91.0	(87.0 - 94.9)
55-64	161	6,800	96.7	(93.8 - 99.6)	8,718	2,014,900	95.4	(93.5 - 97.2)
≥ 65	183	7,800	98.5	(97.0 - 100)	12,434	2,381,700	95.9	(94.3 - 97.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	617	35,100	79.2	(72.8 - 85.6)	35,198	7,832,600	86.3	(84.8 - 87.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	720	1,588,900	77.8	(68.4 - 87.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	842	1,224,600	56.8	(46.8 - 66.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	15,342	3,795,700	70.6	(65.6 - 75.6)
Some College	*	*	*	*	9,732	2,599,800	77.4	(71.7 - 83.2)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	12,296	5,008,300	91.3	(88.9 - 93.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,437	2,277,500	68.4	(61.5 - 75.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	160	8,400	84.3	(74.8 - 93.9)	9,492	2,053,000	71.9	(64.5 - 79.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,721	1,736,100	90.0	(87.7 - 92.3)
≥ \$75,000	130	10,600	88.8	(81.0 - 96.5)	8,460	4,019,300	92.2	(90.8 - 93.6)

¹ Defined as ever having blood cholesterol checked

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have ever had blood cholesterol checked (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 42b. Ever had blood cholesterol checked among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	638	79.0	(72.8 - 85.3)	37,450	79.9	(77.3 - 82.5)
Gender						
Male	*	*	*	14,389	78.0	(73.9 - 82.1)
Female	388	83.9	(77.9 - 90.0)	23,061	81.6	(78.4 - 84.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	617	80.0	(74.2 - 85.9)	35,198	85.6	(84.0 - 87.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	720	77.5	(68.2 - 86.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	842	57.2	(47.4 - 67.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	15,342	70.2	(65.2 - 75.1)
Some College	178	82.0	(72.3 - 91.7)	9,732	76.7	(71.1 - 82.3)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	12,296	90.9	(88.6 - 93.2)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,437	68.1	(61.3 - 74.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	160	84.7	(75.7 - 93.7)	9,492	71.6	(64.4 - 78.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,721	89.6	(87.2 - 92.0)
≥ \$75,000	130	88.2	(80.6 - 95.8)	8,460	91.7	(90.1 - 93.2)

¹ Defined as ever having blood cholesterol checked

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 43a. Blood cholesterol checked within the past 5 years among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	630	34,600	73.6	(66.9 - 80.3)	37,201	11,035,200	77.8	(75.1 - 80.4)
Gender								
Male	*	*	*	*	14,307	5,020,700	74.5	(70.2 - 78.9)
Female	381	17,200	77.6	(70.8 - 84.4)	22,894	6,014,600	80.7	(77.6 - 83.8)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,647	2,179,800	53.3	(46.7 - 59.9)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,862	2,161,200	78.0	(72.8 - 83.2)
45-54	144	8,200	86.5	(80.6 - 92.5)	7,697	2,408,600	86.6	(82.4 - 90.8)
55-64	159	6,600	95.0	(91.7 - 98.4)	8,677	1,957,900	93.3	(91.4 - 95.3)
≥ 65	181	7,700	98.2	(96.6 - 99.9)	12,318	2,327,800	94.8	(93.1 - 96.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	610	32,500	74.4	(68.0 - 80.9)	34,960	7,486,600	83.4	(81.8 - 85.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	719	1,561,700	76.5	(67.1 - 85.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	838	1,184,000	55.6	(45.6 - 65.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	15,215	3,612,500	68.3	(63.2 - 73.3)
Some College	*	*	*	*	9,673	2,524,200	75.4	(69.8 - 81.1)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	12,236	4,806,500	88.1	(85.5 - 90.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,350	2,214,800	66.9	(60.1 - 73.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	160	8,100	80.8	(71.1 - 90.5)	9,454	1,936,600	68.8	(61.5 - 76.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,701	1,640,400	85.9	(82.4 - 89.5)
≥ \$75,000	130	10,000	83.4	(74.9 - 91.9)	8,435	3,872,400	89.2	(87.5 - 90.9)

¹ Defined as having had blood cholesterol checked within the past 5 years

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have had blood cholesterol checked within the past 5 years (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 43b. Blood cholesterol checked within the past 5 years among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	630	73.7	(67.4 - 80.0)	37,201	77.3	(74.7 - 79.9)
Gender						
Male	*	*	*	14,307	74.8	(70.7 - 79.0)
Female	381	76.9	(70.3 - 83.6)	22,894	79.5	(76.3 - 82.7)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	610	74.5	(68.5 - 80.5)	34,960	82.6	(81.0 - 84.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	719	76.2	(66.9 - 85.5)
Hispanic	*	*	*	838	55.9	(46.1 - 65.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	15,215	67.8	(62.9 - 72.8)
Some College	*	*	*	9,673	74.7	(69.1 - 80.2)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	12,236	87.5	(85.0 - 90.1)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,350	66.6	(59.8 - 73.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	160	81.4	(72.2 - 90.5)	9,454	68.5	(61.4 - 75.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,701	85.4	(81.7 - 89.0)
≥ \$75,000	130	81.6	(72.8 - 90.4)	8,435	88.5	(86.7 - 90.3)

¹ Defined as having had blood cholesterol checked within the past 5 years

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County**

Table 44a. Cardiovascular disease among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	652	3,800	7.5	(5.5 - 9.4)	37,810	1,135,000	7.7	(6.5 - 8.8)
Gender								
Male	251	2,200	8.8	(5.6 - 12.1)	14,477	664,600	9.4	(7.5 - 11.4)
Female	401	1,600	6.1	(3.9 - 8.4)	23,333	470,400	6.1	(4.8 - 7.4)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,930	100,800	2.3	(0.0 - 4.8)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,971	103,400	3.6	(1.5 - 5.7)
45-54	148	600	6.6	(2.4 - 10.8)	7,768	131,300	4.6	(2.9 - 6.4)
55-64	162	1,000	14.0	(8.2 - 19.7)	8,699	224,200	10.6	(8.3 - 12.9)
≥ 65	182	1,900	23.5	(16.0 - 30.9)	12,442	575,300	23.0	(19.9 - 26.1)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	631	3,700	7.9	(5.8 - 10.0)	35,522	772,200	8.3	(7.4 - 9.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	728	140,700	6.6	(3.3 - 9.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	854	163,300	7.3	(2.0 - 12.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	706	58,800	5.2	(0.9 - 9.5)
Education								
≤ High School	266	2,300	12.0	(7.8 - 16.3)	15,486	590,800	10.7	(8.2 - 13.2)
Some College	184	800	5.5	(2.5 - 8.5)	9,849	227,100	6.4	(4.7 - 8.1)
≥ College Degree	202	700	3.9	(1.7 - 6.2)	12,393	314,600	5.6	(4.3 - 6.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	173	1,500	13.0	(7.5 - 18.4)	9,505	448,100	12.9	(9.1 - 16.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	166	1,000	9.2	(4.6 - 13.8)	9,571	179,300	6.2	(4.8 - 7.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,751	166,900	8.5	(5.5 - 11.4)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,538	183,500	4.1	(2.9 - 5.3)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a health professional that respondent had a heart attack or angina or a stroke

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults with cardiovascular disease (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County

Table 44b. Cardiovascular disease among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	652	7.7	(5.6 - 9.8)	37,810	7.6	(6.4 - 8.7)
Gender						
Male	251	9.2	(5.8 - 12.7)	14,477	9.7	(7.8 - 11.7)
Female	401	6.2	(3.9 - 8.5)	23,333	5.6	(4.3 - 6.9)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	631	8.1	(5.9 - 10.3)	35,522	8.2	(7.2 - 9.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	728	6.8	(3.2 - 10.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	854	7.0	(2.0 - 12.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	706	5.5	(0.9 - 10.0)
Education						
≤ High School	266	12.5	(8.1 - 16.9)	15,486	10.5	(8.0 - 13.0)
Some College	184	5.7	(2.4 - 9.0)	9,849	6.4	(4.5 - 8.2)
≥ College Degree	202	4.0	(1.6 - 6.5)	12,393	5.5	(4.2 - 6.9)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	173	12.5	(7.2 - 17.8)	9,505	12.8	(9.0 - 16.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	166	9.8	(4.7 - 14.8)	9,571	6.0	(4.7 - 7.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,751	8.5	(5.4 - 11.6)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,538	4.0	(2.7 - 5.2)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a health professional that respondent had a heart attack or angina or a stroke

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

**Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County**

Table 45a. Coronary heart disease among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	652	3,000	5.9	(4.2 - 7.7)	37,838	929,400	6.3	(5.3 - 7.3)
Gender								
Male	251	1,900	7.6	(4.6 - 10.6)	14,479	598,600	8.5	(6.6 - 10.4)
Female	401	1,100	4.3	(2.5 - 6.1)	23,359	330,800	4.3	(3.4 - 5.2)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,932	63,400	1.4	(0.0 - 3.6)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,973	95,300	3.3	(1.2 - 5.4)
45-54	*	*	*	*	7,778	108,300	3.8	(2.1 - 5.6)
55-64	162	800	12.0	(6.7 - 17.3)	8,703	188,600	8.9	(6.7 - 11.1)
≥ 65	181	1,700	21.8	(14.4 - 29.2)	12,452	473,800	18.9	(16.1 - 21.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	631	2,900	6.2	(4.4 - 8.1)	35,552	636,700	6.9	(6.0 - 7.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	728	113,100	5.3	(2.3 - 8.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	853	128,000	5.7	(1.1 - 10.3)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	705	51,500	4.6	(0.5 - 8.7)
Education								
≤ High School	266	1,900	10.0	(6.1 - 13.8)	15,485	474,500	8.6	(6.3 - 10.8)
Some College	185	600	4.6	(1.8 - 7.3)	9,860	193,000	5.5	(3.9 - 7.1)
≥ College Degree	201	400	2.5	(0.8 - 4.3)	12,411	259,700	4.6	(3.4 - 5.8)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	173	1,200	10.7	(5.8 - 15.7)	9,507	372,300	10.7	(7.3 - 14.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	165	900	8.0	(3.6 - 12.4)	9,585	136,300	4.7	(3.8 - 5.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,755	154,600	7.8	(4.9 - 10.7)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,541	151,800	3.4	(2.3 - 4.5)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a health professional that respondent had a heart attack or angina

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults with coronary heart disease (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 45b. Coronary heart disease among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	652	6.1	(4.3 - 8.0)	37,838	6.3	(5.2 - 7.3)
Gender						
Male	251	8.1	(4.8 - 11.4)	14,479	8.8	(6.9 - 10.8)
Female	401	4.2	(2.5 - 6.0)	23,359	3.9	(3.0 - 4.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	631	6.4	(4.5 - 8.4)	35,552	6.8	(5.9 - 7.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	728	5.6	(2.2 - 9.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	853	5.4	(1.1 - 9.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	705	4.8	(0.4 - 9.2)
Education						
≤ High School	266	10.4	(6.3 - 14.4)	15,485	8.5	(6.2 - 10.7)
Some College	185	4.8	(1.8 - 7.9)	9,860	5.5	(3.7 - 7.2)
≥ College Degree	201	2.4	(0.7 - 4.2)	12,411	4.7	(3.4 - 5.9)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	173	10.5	(5.7 - 15.4)	9,507	10.7	(7.2 - 14.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	165	8.6	(3.7 - 13.4)	9,585	4.7	(3.6 - 5.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,755	8.0	(4.8 - 11.1)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,541	3.3	(2.1 - 4.5)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a health professional that respondent had a heart attack or angina

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County

Table 46a. Ever diagnosed with diabetes among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	655	5,000	9.8	(7.5 - 12.1)	38,174	1,382,700	9.3	(8.0 - 10.5)
Gender								
Male	252	2,500	9.8	(6.2 - 13.4)	14,626	530,400	7.5	(6.2 - 8.8)
Female	403	2,500	9.8	(6.9 - 12.6)	23,548	852,300	11.0	(8.9 - 13.0)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,941	150,200	3.4	(1.0 - 5.8)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,987	165,100	5.7	(3.6 - 7.9)
45-54	149	1,200	12.1	(6.5 - 17.6)	7,830	279,000	9.8	(6.7 - 12.8)
55-64	164	1,400	20.0	(12.9 - 27.2)	8,771	332,900	15.5	(12.3 - 18.8)
≥ 65	182	1,900	24.0	(16.6 - 31.4)	12,645	455,600	17.9	(15.0 - 20.8)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	634	4,800	10.1	(7.8 - 12.5)	35,862	809,300	8.7	(7.8 - 9.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	739	261,000	12.1	(6.6 - 17.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	862	227,300	10.1	(5.4 - 14.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	711	85,100	7.6	(2.3 - 12.8)
Education								
≤ High School	268	2,500	12.6	(8.3 - 16.8)	15,709	730,000	13.0	(10.5 - 15.6)
Some College	185	1,000	7.0	(3.4 - 10.5)	9,918	303,500	8.6	(5.9 - 11.2)
≥ College Degree	202	1,500	9.0	(5.1 - 12.8)	12,464	337,500	6.0	(4.8 - 7.2)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	173	1,800	15.2	(9.1 - 21.3)	9,652	543,400	15.5	(11.4 - 19.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	167	1,100	9.8	(5.2 - 14.4)	9,667	291,000	10.0	(7.5 - 12.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	113	1,300	12.4	(6.0 - 18.9)	5,777	151,000	7.6	(5.0 - 10.3)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,565	220,800	4.9	(3.8 - 6.1)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a doctor that respondent had diabetes, excluding pre-diabetes and women with diabetes only when pregnant

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have diabetes (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 46b. Ever diagnosed with diabetes among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	655	9.9	(7.6 - 12.2)	38,174	9.0	(7.8 - 10.3)
Gender						
Male	252	10.0	(6.3 - 13.7)	14,626	7.5	(6.1 - 8.9)
Female	403	9.8	(6.9 - 12.7)	23,548	10.4	(8.4 - 12.4)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	634	10.3	(7.9 - 12.7)	35,862	8.4	(7.5 - 9.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	739	11.4	(6.0 - 16.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	862	10.1	(5.4 - 14.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	711	7.7	(2.3 - 13.0)
Education						
≤ High School	268	12.5	(8.3 - 16.7)	15,709	12.6	(10.0 - 15.2)
Some College	185	7.3	(3.4 - 11.2)	9,918	8.3	(5.6 - 10.9)
≥ College Degree	202	9.1	(5.2 - 13.1)	12,464	5.9	(4.7 - 7.2)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	173	14.6	(8.8 - 20.3)	9,652	15.2	(11.1 - 19.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	167	10.7	(5.5 - 15.8)	9,667	9.7	(7.1 - 12.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	113	12.4	(6.0 - 18.8)	5,777	7.6	(4.9 - 10.2)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,565	4.7	(3.6 - 5.9)

¹ Defined as having ever been told by a doctor that respondent had diabetes, excluding pre-diabetes and women with diabetes only when pregnant

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 47a. Ever diagnosed with asthma (lifetime) among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	654	10,400	20.4	(15.2 - 25.7)	38,096	2,225,100	15.0	(13.2 - 16.8)
Gender								
Male	252	4,800	19.2	(10.6 - 27.8)	14,601	875,800	12.4	(10.1 - 14.7)
Female	402	5,500	21.6	(15.5 - 27.7)	23,495	1,349,300	17.4	(14.6 - 20.1)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,931	825,100	18.5	(13.8 - 23.3)
35-44	98	1,500	17.9	(9.7 - 26.2)	4,972	431,700	15.1	(11.2 - 19.1)
45-54	149	2,000	20.1	(12.8 - 27.5)	7,819	365,900	12.8	(9.7 - 16.0)
55-64	163	800	11.2	(6.2 - 16.3)	8,756	316,700	14.8	(11.9 - 17.7)
≥ 65	182	900	11.4	(5.9 - 16.8)	12,618	285,700	11.2	(8.6 - 13.8)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	633	9,600	20.3	(14.9 - 25.7)	35,783	1,365,700	14.6	(13.0 - 16.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	737	367,000	17.2	(10.2 - 24.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	863	317,100	14.1	(9.0 - 19.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	268	3,200	16.3	(9.4 - 23.2)	15,675	831,600	14.9	(12.0 - 17.8)
Some College	185	2,700	19.4	(11.1 - 27.7)	9,893	587,500	16.6	(13.1 - 20.1)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	12,444	739,000	13.2	(10.4 - 15.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,643	708,900	20.2	(14.9 - 25.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	167	1,500	13.3	(7.0 - 19.6)	9,641	389,800	13.4	(10.0 - 16.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,762	257,800	13.2	(10.0 - 16.5)
≥ \$75,000	131	1,400	11.8	(4.2 - 19.4)	8,562	577,900	12.8	(10.4 - 15.3)

¹ Defined as adults having ever been told by a health professional that they had asthma

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have lifetime asthma (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 47b. Ever diagnosed with asthma (lifetime) among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	654	20.0	(15.0 - 24.9)	38,096	15.2	(13.3 - 17.0)
Gender						
Male	252	18.4	(10.4 - 26.3)	14,601	12.6	(10.3 - 14.9)
Female	402	21.5	(15.6 - 27.4)	23,495	17.5	(14.8 - 20.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	633	19.8	(14.8 - 24.9)	35,783	14.9	(13.2 - 16.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	737	17.1	(10.1 - 24.1)
Hispanic	*	*	*	863	14.5	(9.3 - 19.7)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	268	16.2	(9.5 - 22.9)	15,675	15.1	(12.1 - 18.0)
Some College	185	19.1	(11.0 - 27.1)	9,893	16.9	(13.4 - 20.4)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	12,444	13.3	(10.6 - 16.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,643	20.3	(15.0 - 25.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	167	13.2	(7.1 - 19.4)	9,641	13.7	(10.2 - 17.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,762	13.5	(10.0 - 17.0)
≥ \$75,000	131	11.5	(4.5 - 18.6)	8,562	13.0	(10.6 - 15.4)

¹ Defined as adults having ever been told by a health professional that they had asthma

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 48a. Current asthma among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	653	8,600	16.9	(11.9 - 21.9)	37,933	1,415,000	9.6	(8.1 - 11.0)
Gender								
Male	252	3,900	15.5	(7.3 - 23.7)	14,546	440,700	6.3	(4.8 - 7.7)
Female	401	4,700	18.3	(12.4 - 24.1)	23,387	974,300	12.6	(10.2 - 15.0)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,909	467,200	10.5	(6.8 - 14.3)
35-44	98	1,000	11.5	(4.8 - 18.1)	4,947	246,800	8.7	(5.8 - 11.6)
45-54	148	1,700	18.0	(10.7 - 25.2)	7,787	240,000	8.4	(6.1 - 10.8)
55-64	163	600	8.9	(4.5 - 13.4)	8,726	231,100	10.8	(8.1 - 13.5)
≥ 65	182	800	9.9	(4.7 - 15.0)	12,564	229,900	9.1	(6.5 - 11.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	632	7,800	16.6	(11.4 - 21.7)	35,629	888,400	9.6	(8.2 - 11.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	736	246,900	11.6	(5.7 - 17.5)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	859	186,800	8.3	(4.4 - 12.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	709	93,000	8.3	(1.4 - 15.2)
Education								
≤ High School	268	2,500	12.7	(7.0 - 18.4)	15,594	595,100	10.7	(8.2 - 13.2)
Some College	184	1,900	13.6	(6.1 - 21.2)	9,861	322,000	9.1	(7.0 - 11.3)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	12,394	430,900	7.7	(5.8 - 9.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,600	489,200	14.0	(9.7 - 18.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	167	1,300	12.0	(5.9 - 18.1)	9,590	268,400	9.3	(6.2 - 12.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,741	143,400	7.4	(5.1 - 9.6)
≥ \$75,000	130	1,300	10.6	(3.0 - 18.1)	8,541	339,200	7.6	(5.8 - 9.4)

¹ Defined as adults having ever been told by a health professional that they had asthma and still have asthma

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who currently have asthma (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 48b. Current asthma among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	653	16.3	(11.6 - 20.9)	37,933	9.7	(8.2 - 11.2)
Gender						
Male	252	14.8	(7.3 - 22.4)	14,546	6.4	(4.9 - 7.9)
Female	401	17.7	(12.1 - 23.3)	23,387	12.7	(10.2 - 15.1)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	632	15.9	(11.1 - 20.7)	35,629	9.7	(8.3 - 11.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	736	11.5	(5.6 - 17.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	859	8.6	(4.5 - 12.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	709	8.3	(1.3 - 15.3)
Education						
≤ High School	268	12.3	(6.8 - 17.7)	15,594	10.8	(8.3 - 13.3)
Some College	184	13.2	(6.0 - 20.5)	9,861	9.4	(7.2 - 11.6)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	12,394	7.8	(5.8 - 9.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,600	14.1	(9.7 - 18.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	167	11.5	(5.7 - 17.3)	9,590	9.5	(6.3 - 12.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,741	7.5	(5.0 - 10.1)
≥ \$75,000	130	10.2	(3.2 - 17.1)	8,541	7.7	(5.9 - 9.5)

¹ Defined as adults having ever been told by a health professional that they had asthma and still have asthma

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 49a. Chronic joint symptoms among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	653	24,100	47.6	(41.7 - 53.4)	38,099	6,377,100	42.9	(40.5 - 45.3)
Gender								
Male	253	12,200	48.3	(38.8 - 57.8)	14,595	3,033,600	42.8	(39.0 - 46.6)
Female	400	11,900	46.9	(40.0 - 53.7)	23,504	3,343,500	43.0	(40.0 - 46.0)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,933	1,261,300	28.3	(22.6 - 34.0)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,984	1,110,900	38.6	(33.1 - 44.0)
45-54	148	5,800	59.3	(50.7 - 68.0)	7,817	1,456,500	51.2	(46.4 - 55.9)
55-64	163	4,100	58.5	(49.6 - 67.4)	8,751	1,167,400	54.6	(50.4 - 58.8)
≥ 65	183	4,600	58.4	(50.0 - 66.8)	12,614	1,381,000	54.3	(50.5 - 58.1)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	632	21,800	46.4	(40.7 - 52.1)	35,785	4,267,600	45.8	(43.8 - 47.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	740	890,500	41.3	(32.5 - 50.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	860	827,500	36.7	(27.7 - 45.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	268	9,500	48.6	(38.8 - 58.4)	15,676	2,450,000	43.8	(39.4 - 48.1)
Some College	185	6,800	48.5	(38.7 - 58.3)	9,900	1,598,300	45.1	(40.1 - 50.1)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	12,440	2,313,100	41.1	(37.8 - 44.5)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,641	1,483,000	42.2	(36.3 - 48.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,647	1,332,100	45.9	(39.8 - 52.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,768	894,200	45.3	(39.5 - 51.1)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,549	1,874,200	41.7	(38.4 - 45.1)

¹ Defined as adults having symptoms of pain, aching or stiffness in or around a joint during the past 30 days and began more than 3 months ago

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have chronic joint symptoms (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 49b. Chronic joint symptoms among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	653	47.6	(42.0 - 53.3)	38,099	42.1	(39.7 - 44.5)
Gender						
Male	253	48.1	(39.0 - 57.2)	14,595	42.6	(38.8 - 46.3)
Female	400	47.1	(40.4 - 53.9)	23,504	41.6	(38.6 - 44.7)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	632	46.5	(41.0 - 52.0)	35,785	44.7	(42.7 - 46.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	740	40.2	(31.5 - 48.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	860	36.6	(27.8 - 45.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	268	49.7	(40.2 - 59.2)	15,676	43.1	(38.8 - 47.5)
Some College	185	46.9	(37.3 - 56.5)	9,900	43.9	(39.0 - 48.8)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	12,440	40.3	(37.0 - 43.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,641	41.6	(35.7 - 47.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	165	43.4	(33.5 - 53.2)	9,647	45.0	(39.0 - 51.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,768	44.3	(38.4 - 50.2)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,549	40.8	(37.4 - 44.2)

¹ Defined as adults having symptoms of pain, aching or stiffness in or around a joint during the past 30 days and began more than 3 months ago

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 50a. Arthritis among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	654	16,000	31.5	(26.6 - 36.4)	38,013	4,102,800	27.7	(25.9 - 29.6)
Gender								
Male	253	6,800	27.0	(19.4 - 34.7)	14,555	1,642,700	23.3	(20.7 - 25.8)
Female	401	9,100	35.9	(29.9 - 42.0)	23,458	2,460,100	31.8	(29.2 - 34.4)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,927	312,100	7.0	(4.9 - 9.1)
35-44	98	2,100	25.2	(15.6 - 34.7)	4,972	412,500	14.5	(11.3 - 17.6)
45-54	148	3,900	40.2	(31.6 - 48.8)	7,789	869,100	30.7	(26.6 - 34.8)
55-64	163	3,100	44.3	(35.6 - 52.9)	8,729	999,300	47.0	(42.9 - 51.1)
≥ 65	183	5,000	63.1	(54.5 - 71.7)	12,596	1,509,800	59.6	(55.8 - 63.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	633	15,100	32.2	(27.2 - 37.1)	35,710	2,967,700	31.9	(30.3 - 33.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	737	588,100	27.3	(20.2 - 34.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	856	380,700	17.1	(11.8 - 22.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	710	166,300	14.8	(7.8 - 21.8)
Education								
≤ High School	269	7,200	36.5	(28.4 - 44.7)	15,652	1,742,700	31.3	(27.8 - 34.8)
Some College	183	3,700	26.6	(19.3 - 33.8)	9,874	902,000	25.5	(22.3 - 28.6)
≥ College Degree	202	5,100	29.7	(20.0 - 39.4)	12,407	1,437,800	25.6	(22.9 - 28.4)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,618	1,112,500	32.0	(27.1 - 36.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	166	4,300	40.0	(30.4 - 49.5)	9,624	821,900	28.4	(24.2 - 32.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	113	2,200	22.2	(13.3 - 31.0)	5,753	542,500	27.5	(23.2 - 31.9)
≥ \$75,000	131	2,200	18.4	(11.2 - 25.6)	8,536	1,012,800	22.6	(19.8 - 25.3)

¹ Defined as adults having ever been told by a health professional that they have some form of arthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, gout, lupus or fibromyalgia (excluding back or neck)

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have ever been told by a health professional they have some form of arthritis (excluding back or neck) (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 50b. Arthritis among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	654	31.9	(27.1 - 36.7)	38,013	26.6	(24.8 - 28.5)
Gender						
Male	253	28.3	(20.8 - 35.7)	14,555	23.5	(20.9 - 26.1)
Female	401	35.6	(29.6 - 41.5)	23,458	29.5	(27.0 - 32.1)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	633	32.7	(27.9 - 37.6)	35,710	30.4	(28.7 - 32.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	737	26.5	(19.3 - 33.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	856	17.2	(11.8 - 22.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	710	14.9	(7.7 - 22.0)
Education						
≤ High School	269	37.6	(29.4 - 45.8)	15,652	30.4	(26.9 - 33.8)
Some College	183	27.0	(19.6 - 34.4)	9,874	24.1	(21.0 - 27.1)
≥ College Degree	202	29.5	(20.4 - 38.6)	12,407	24.7	(21.9 - 27.5)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,618	31.2	(26.3 - 36.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	166	41.1	(31.5 - 50.6)	9,624	27.3	(23.2 - 31.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	113	21.8	(13.1 - 30.5)	5,753	26.3	(21.9 - 30.7)
≥ \$75,000	131	18.4	(11.2 - 25.6)	8,536	21.6	(18.8 - 24.3)

¹ Defined as adults having ever been told by a health professional that they have some form of arthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, gout, lupus or fibromyalgia (excluding back or neck)

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 51a. Activity limitations because of physical, mental or emotional problems among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	651	9,100	18.0	(14.6 - 21.4)	37,998	3,053,000	20.6	(18.7 - 22.5)
Gender								
Male	253	2,900	11.7	(7.8 - 15.5)	14,566	1,318,400	18.6	(15.7 - 21.5)
Female	398	6,200	24.4	(19.2 - 29.6)	23,432	1,734,600	22.4	(19.8 - 25.0)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,929	580,000	13.0	(8.2 - 17.9)
35-44	96	1,300	15.8	(7.7 - 23.8)	4,973	418,600	14.5	(11.0 - 18.1)
45-54	149	2,400	25.0	(17.6 - 32.3)	7,812	620,200	21.7	(18.3 - 25.2)
55-64	163	2,200	31.6	(23.7 - 39.4)	8,739	651,600	30.5	(26.5 - 34.6)
≥ 65	181	2,300	29.0	(21.7 - 36.2)	12,545	782,700	31.1	(27.7 - 34.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	630	8,400	17.8	(14.5 - 21.2)	35,688	2,037,200	21.9	(20.3 - 23.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	735	429,700	20.1	(13.5 - 26.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	863	448,200	19.8	(11.9 - 27.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	712	137,900	12.3	(5.2 - 19.3)
Education								
≤ High School	267	4,600	23.4	(17.0 - 29.7)	15,626	1,359,600	24.4	(20.6 - 28.1)
Some College	184	2,500	17.5	(10.8 - 24.2)	9,875	700,800	19.8	(16.5 - 23.2)
≥ College Degree	200	2,100	12.4	(8.1 - 16.6)	12,415	924,800	16.5	(14.2 - 18.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,603	1,055,800	30.1	(24.7 - 35.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	167	1,900	17.4	(11.4 - 23.3)	9,628	630,900	21.8	(16.6 - 27.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	113	1,100	10.7	(5.3 - 16.0)	5,760	408,100	20.7	(16.1 - 25.2)
≥ \$75,000	131	1,000	8.3	(4.1 - 12.5)	8,544	583,300	13.0	(11.1 - 14.9)

¹ Defined as activity limitations because of physical, mental or emotional problems

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who are limited in any activities because of physical, mental or emotional problems (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 51b. Activity limitations because of physical, mental or emotional problems among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	651	18.0	(14.6 - 21.4)	37,998	20.1	(18.2 - 22.0)
Gender						
Male	253	11.6	(7.6 - 15.5)	14,566	18.6	(15.8 - 21.4)
Female	398	24.5	(19.2 - 29.8)	23,432	21.5	(18.9 - 24.1)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	630	17.9	(14.5 - 21.2)	35,688	21.3	(19.7 - 22.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	735	19.9	(13.2 - 26.5)
Hispanic	*	*	*	863	19.1	(11.5 - 26.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	712	12.4	(5.3 - 19.6)
Education						
≤ High School	267	23.8	(17.3 - 30.3)	15,626	23.8	(20.1 - 27.4)
Some College	184	17.1	(10.5 - 23.7)	9,875	19.3	(16.0 - 22.6)
≥ College Degree	200	12.3	(7.9 - 16.6)	12,415	16.1	(13.9 - 18.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,603	29.7	(24.3 - 35.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	167	17.0	(11.1 - 23.0)	9,628	21.2	(16.1 - 26.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	113	11.0	(5.3 - 16.7)	5,760	20.1	(15.6 - 24.6)
≥ \$75,000	131	8.1	(3.9 - 12.3)	8,544	12.7	(10.8 - 14.6)

¹ Defined as activity limitations because of physical, mental or emotional problems

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 52a. Have health problem that requires the use of special equipment among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	656	3,700	7.3	(5.3 - 9.3)	38,171	1,169,400	7.9	(6.9 - 8.9)
Gender								
Male	253	1,300	5.2	(2.6 - 7.8)	14,617	460,700	6.5	(5.3 - 7.7)
Female	403	2,400	9.4	(6.4 - 12.4)	23,554	708,700	9.1	(7.6 - 10.7)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,940	68,800	1.5	(0.7 - 2.4)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,989	122,500	4.3	(2.4 - 6.1)
45-54	149	900	9.0	(4.3 - 13.8)	7,836	182,500	6.4	(4.7 - 8.1)
55-64	164	700	9.6	(5.0 - 14.3)	8,773	219,600	10.3	(7.8 - 12.8)
≥ 65	183	1,500	18.6	(12.3 - 24.9)	12,633	576,100	22.7	(19.0 - 26.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	635	3,700	7.8	(5.7 - 9.9)	35,853	802,000	8.6	(7.6 - 9.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	739	235,800	10.9	(6.4 - 15.5)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	864	104,100	4.6	(2.1 - 7.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	715	27,600	2.5	(0.8 - 4.1)
Education								
≤ High School	269	1,900	9.5	(5.6 - 13.3)	15,711	604,200	10.8	(8.7 - 12.8)
Some College	185	900	6.6	(3.1 - 10.0)	9,914	260,000	7.3	(5.5 - 9.1)
≥ College Degree	202	900	5.4	(2.6 - 8.2)	12,463	298,900	5.3	(4.1 - 6.5)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	174	1,700	14.7	(8.6 - 20.9)	9,656	430,500	12.2	(9.6 - 14.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	167	800	7.7	(4.0 - 11.4)	9,663	238,900	8.2	(5.9 - 10.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,775	103,000	5.2	(3.6 - 6.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,566	136,000	3.0	(2.1 - 4.0)

¹ Defined as having any health problem that requires the use of special equipment such as a cane, a wheelchair, a special bed, or a special telephone

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have any health problem that requires the use of special equipment (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 52b. Have health problem that requires the use of special equipment among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	656	7.3	(5.2 - 9.4)	38,171	7.6	(6.6 - 8.6)
Gender						
Male	253	5.3	(2.5 - 8.1)	14,617	6.8	(5.5 - 8.0)
Female	403	9.3	(6.3 - 12.4)	23,554	8.4	(6.9 - 9.9)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	635	7.8	(5.6 - 10.0)	35,853	8.3	(7.3 - 9.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	739	10.5	(6.1 - 15.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	864	4.5	(2.1 - 6.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	715	2.2	(0.7 - 3.8)
Education						
≤ High School	269	9.9	(5.7 - 14.1)	15,711	10.3	(8.3 - 12.3)
Some College	185	6.5	(3.0 - 10.1)	9,914	7.1	(5.2 - 8.9)
≥ College Degree	202	5.0	(2.5 - 7.6)	12,463	5.3	(4.1 - 6.6)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	174	15.2	(8.6 - 21.8)	9,656	11.9	(9.4 - 14.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	167	7.6	(4.0 - 11.3)	9,663	7.7	(5.5 - 10.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,775	5.1	(3.4 - 6.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,566	2.9	(2.0 - 3.9)

¹ Defined as having any health problem that requires the use of special equipment such as a cane, a wheelchair, a special bed, or a special telephone

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 53a. Disability among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	653	10,100	19.8	(16.3 - 23.4)	38,016	3,394,200	22.9	(20.9 - 24.9)
Gender								
Male	253	3,500	13.7	(9.4 - 17.9)	14,568	1,469,700	20.7	(17.8 - 23.7)
Female	400	6,600	26.0	(20.6 - 31.3)	23,448	1,924,600	24.8	(22.1 - 27.5)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,931	590,300	13.3	(8.4 - 18.1)
35-44	97	1,400	17.4	(9.1 - 25.6)	4,974	447,900	15.6	(11.9 - 19.3)
45-54	149	2,700	27.4	(19.8 - 35.1)	7,811	643,900	22.6	(19.1 - 26.0)
55-64	163	2,300	32.3	(24.4 - 40.2)	8,740	702,100	33.0	(28.9 - 37.0)
≥ 65	182	2,600	33.0	(25.3 - 40.7)	12,560	1,010,000	39.9	(36.1 - 43.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	632	9,300	19.8	(16.3 - 23.3)	35,703	2,253,400	24.2	(22.6 - 25.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	736	511,700	23.8	(16.8 - 30.8)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	864	484,300	21.4	(13.4 - 29.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	713	144,800	12.9	(5.8 - 19.9)
Education								
≤ High School	268	4,900	25.0	(18.4 - 31.6)	15,638	1,544,200	27.6	(23.7 - 31.4)
Some College	184	2,800	20.0	(13.0 - 27.0)	9,876	755,200	21.4	(17.9 - 24.8)
≥ College Degree	201	2,300	13.8	(9.0 - 18.5)	12,419	1,021,300	18.2	(15.9 - 20.5)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,613	1,179,100	33.6	(28.0 - 39.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	167	2,000	18.5	(12.4 - 24.7)	9,629	699,000	24.2	(18.9 - 29.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	113	1,300	13.4	(7.0 - 19.7)	5,757	430,100	21.8	(17.2 - 26.4)
≥ \$75,000	131	1,200	9.7	(4.8 - 14.7)	8,546	632,700	14.1	(12.1 - 16.1)

¹ Defined as having activity limitations due to physical, mental or emotional problems or have health problems that require the use of special equipment

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults with a disability (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 53b. Disability among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	653	19.8	(16.2 - 23.4)	38,016	22.3	(20.4 - 24.3)
Gender						
Male	253	13.7	(9.3 - 18.0)	14,568	20.9	(18.0 - 23.8)
Female	400	26.0	(20.6 - 31.4)	23,448	23.6	(21.0 - 26.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	632	19.8	(16.3 - 23.4)	35,703	23.6	(21.9 - 25.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	736	23.5	(16.5 - 30.5)
Hispanic	*	*	*	864	20.6	(12.9 - 28.3)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	713	12.9	(5.8 - 20.1)
Education						
≤ High School	268	25.5	(18.8 - 32.2)	15,638	26.8	(23.0 - 30.6)
Some College	184	19.6	(12.7 - 26.6)	9,876	20.9	(17.4 - 24.3)
≥ College Degree	201	13.6	(8.9 - 18.3)	12,419	17.9	(15.5 - 20.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,613	33.2	(27.6 - 38.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	167	18.1	(11.9 - 24.2)	9,629	23.5	(18.3 - 28.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	113	13.7	(7.1 - 20.4)	5,757	21.2	(16.6 - 25.8)
≥ \$75,000	131	9.3	(4.5 - 14.1)	8,546	13.8	(11.7 - 15.8)

¹ Defined as having activity limitations due to physical, mental or emotional problems or have health problems that require the use of special equipment

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 54a. Current smoking among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	652	8,300	16.6	(12.5 - 20.7)	38,029	2,483,500	16.8	(15.1 - 18.6)
Gender								
Male	251	5,000	19.9	(13.0 - 26.8)	14,559	1,356,400	19.3	(16.3 - 22.2)
Female	401	3,400	13.3	(8.8 - 17.7)	23,470	1,127,100	14.6	(12.7 - 16.6)
Age (years)								
18-34	61	2,800	16.3	(6.6 - 25.9)	3,929	993,500	22.3	(17.5 - 27.1)
35-44	97	2,100	24.8	(15.6 - 34.1)	4,977	421,100	14.8	(11.6 - 17.9)
45-54	149	1,800	18.6	(11.5 - 25.6)	7,807	508,800	18.3	(15.4 - 21.3)
55-64	163	800	11.0	(5.5 - 16.5)	8,744	314,500	14.7	(12.1 - 17.3)
≥ 65	182	900	11.2	(5.8 - 16.7)	12,572	245,600	9.7	(7.2 - 12.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	632	8,200	17.4	(13.2 - 21.7)	35,729	1,615,500	17.3	(15.9 - 18.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	735	284,100	13.6	(8.9 - 18.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	858	350,900	15.8	(9.6 - 21.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	266	5,100	26.7	(18.3 - 35.2)	15,654	1,237,300	22.4	(19.1 - 25.6)
Some College	184	1,800	12.8	(7.2 - 18.5)	9,875	670,600	19.1	(15.5 - 22.8)
≥ College Degree	202	1,400	8.3	(3.4 - 13.2)	12,421	563,300	10.0	(7.5 - 12.5)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,626	835,100	24.1	(19.1 - 29.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	166	2,500	23.3	(13.6 - 33.1)	9,629	558,100	19.4	(15.6 - 23.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	113	1,600	16.0	(6.9 - 25.0)	5,756	338,100	17.3	(13.0 - 21.7)
≥ \$75,000	131	1,100	8.9	(2.3 - 15.5)	8,549	468,700	10.4	(8.6 - 12.3)

¹ Defined as having smoked at least 100 cigarettes in lifetime and currently smoking every day or some days

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adult current smokers (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 54b. Current smoking among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	652	16.9	(12.9 - 20.9)	38,029	17.0	(15.3 - 18.8)
Gender						
Male	251	19.8	(13.2 - 26.4)	14,559	19.2	(16.3 - 22.1)
Female	401	14.1	(9.6 - 18.7)	23,470	15.0	(13.0 - 17.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	632	17.8	(13.7 - 22.0)	35,729	17.7	(16.2 - 19.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	735	13.5	(8.8 - 18.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	858	15.9	(9.8 - 22.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	266	26.4	(18.3 - 34.5)	15,654	22.8	(19.5 - 26.0)
Some College	184	14.3	(7.9 - 20.6)	9,875	19.4	(15.8 - 22.9)
≥ College Degree	202	8.7	(3.8 - 13.5)	12,421	10.0	(7.6 - 12.5)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	173	24.9	(15.3 - 34.5)	9,626	24.1	(19.2 - 29.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	166	24.2	(14.7 - 33.7)	9,629	19.9	(16.0 - 23.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	113	16.4	(7.4 - 25.5)	5,756	17.8	(13.3 - 22.3)
≥ \$75,000	131	9.4	(2.8 - 15.9)	8,549	10.6	(8.6 - 12.5)

¹ Defined as having smoked at least 100 cigarettes in lifetime and currently smoking every day or some days

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 55a. Everyday smoking among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	652	5,700	11.3	(8.0 - 14.6)	38,029	1,626,800	11.0	(9.8 - 12.2)
Gender								
Male	251	3,400	13.4	(8.0 - 18.8)	14,559	848,400	12.0	(10.0 - 14.1)
Female	401	2,300	9.2	(5.3 - 13.1)	23,470	778,400	10.1	(8.7 - 11.5)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,929	559,800	12.6	(9.6 - 15.6)
35-44	97	1,500	17.6	(9.3 - 25.8)	4,977	315,200	11.0	(8.4 - 13.7)
45-54	149	1,300	13.2	(7.1 - 19.4)	7,807	377,000	13.6	(11.1 - 16.0)
55-64	163	700	9.8	(4.5 - 15.1)	8,744	203,000	9.5	(7.5 - 11.5)
≥ 65	182	700	8.6	(4.1 - 13.1)	12,572	171,700	6.8	(4.8 - 8.8)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	632	5,500	11.7	(8.3 - 15.2)	35,729	1,158,100	12.4	(11.2 - 13.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	735	197,700	9.4	(5.6 - 13.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	858	176,200	7.9	(4.2 - 11.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	707	94,900	8.5	(3.3 - 13.7)
Education								
≤ High School	266	3,700	19.3	(12.1 - 26.5)	15,654	881,900	15.9	(13.4 - 18.5)
Some College	184	1,100	8.1	(3.6 - 12.7)	9,875	410,200	11.7	(9.6 - 13.8)
≥ College Degree	202	800	4.9	(1.6 - 8.2)	12,421	323,500	5.8	(4.3 - 7.2)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	173	2,100	17.8	(8.9 - 26.7)	9,626	452,800	13.1	(10.3 - 15.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	166	1,600	14.8	(8.4 - 21.2)	9,629	425,900	14.8	(11.9 - 17.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	113	1,100	10.9	(3.2 - 18.6)	5,756	222,700	11.4	(8.5 - 14.4)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,549	320,200	7.1	(5.5 - 8.8)

¹ Defined as having smoked at least 100 cigarettes in lifetime and currently smoking every day

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have smoked at least 100 cigarettes in lifetime and currently smoking everyday (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 55b. Everyday smoking among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	652	11.6	(8.3 - 14.9)	38,029	11.3	(10.0 - 12.5)
Gender						
Male	251	13.5	(8.2 - 18.8)	14,559	12.1	(10.1 - 14.1)
Female	401	9.7	(5.7 - 13.7)	23,470	10.5	(9.0 - 12.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	632	12.1	(8.7 - 15.6)	35,729	12.8	(11.5 - 14.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	735	9.4	(5.5 - 13.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	858	8.0	(4.3 - 11.7)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	707	8.5	(3.2 - 13.8)
Education						
≤ High School	266	19.3	(12.3 - 26.4)	15,654	16.4	(13.8 - 19.0)
Some College	184	8.8	(3.7 - 13.9)	9,875	12.1	(9.9 - 14.3)
≥ College Degree	202	5.4	(1.9 - 8.8)	12,421	5.8	(4.3 - 7.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	173	17.7	(9.2 - 26.2)	9,626	13.4	(10.6 - 16.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	166	16.1	(9.3 - 23.0)	9,629	15.3	(12.3 - 18.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	113	11.2	(3.6 - 18.9)	5,756	11.7	(8.7 - 14.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,549	7.2	(5.5 - 8.9)

¹ Defined as having smoked at least 100 cigarettes in lifetime and currently smoking every day

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 56a. Adults living in homes in which smoking is prohibited¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	654	39,700	78.1	(72.6 - 83.5)	38,045	11,997,100	80.8	(79.0 - 82.6)
Gender								
Male	253	18,800	74.5	(65.1 - 83.9)	14,577	5,634,400	79.4	(76.6 - 82.2)
Female	401	20,800	81.6	(76.5 - 86.7)	23,468	6,362,800	82.1	(79.9 - 84.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,934	3,655,200	82.1	(77.8 - 86.4)
35-44	98	6,400	76.5	(66.9 - 86.2)	4,985	2,479,700	86.1	(82.5 - 89.7)
45-54	149	7,700	79.1	(72.0 - 86.2)	7,808	2,194,400	77.2	(73.5 - 80.8)
55-64	164	5,800	81.0	(74.6 - 87.5)	8,753	1,732,500	81.0	(78.3 - 83.7)
≥ 65	181	6,400	80.6	(74.6 - 86.7)	12,565	1,935,400	76.5	(73.4 - 79.5)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	633	36,900	78.4	(73.4 - 83.3)	35,737	7,426,900	79.8	(78.3 - 81.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	738	1,692,100	78.6	(71.9 - 85.3)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	863	2,003,900	88.7	(84.1 - 93.3)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	268	13,700	69.7	(59.8 - 79.5)	15,647	4,307,200	77.1	(74.0 - 80.2)
Some College	185	11,600	82.1	(75.5 - 88.6)	9,883	2,795,400	78.9	(75.0 - 82.8)
≥ College Degree	201	14,400	84.4	(74.7 - 94.1)	12,437	4,817,300	85.7	(83.3 - 88.2)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,608	2,627,700	74.9	(70.0 - 79.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	167	9,000	82.1	(75.7 - 88.6)	9,640	2,314,500	79.8	(76.0 - 83.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,766	1,551,300	78.7	(74.0 - 83.4)
≥ \$75,000	131	10,600	87.9	(80.6 - 95.3)	8,556	3,883,200	86.5	(84.3 - 88.7)

¹ Defined as having a rule that prohibits smoking anywhere inside the home

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who live in a home with a rule that prohibits smoking anywhere inside the home (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 56b. Adults living in homes in which smoking is prohibited¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	654	78.1	(72.8 - 83.3)	38,045	80.9	(79.2 - 82.7)
Gender						
Male	253	74.8	(65.8 - 83.9)	14,577	79.4	(76.7 - 82.2)
Female	401	81.3	(76.2 - 86.4)	23,468	82.3	(80.0 - 84.5)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	633	78.4	(73.6 - 83.1)	35,737	79.9	(78.4 - 81.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	738	78.6	(71.8 - 85.4)
Hispanic	*	*	*	863	88.9	(84.4 - 93.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	268	69.9	(60.3 - 79.6)	15,647	76.9	(73.8 - 80.0)
Some College	185	81.6	(75.0 - 88.3)	9,883	79.1	(75.2 - 83.0)
≥ College Degree	201	84.3	(75.3 - 93.4)	12,437	86.0	(83.5 - 88.5)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,608	74.9	(70.1 - 79.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	167	81.8	(75.3 - 88.4)	9,640	79.8	(76.1 - 83.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,766	78.6	(73.8 - 83.3)
≥ \$75,000	131	87.7	(80.1 - 95.2)	8,556	86.6	(84.3 - 88.9)

¹ Defined as having a rule that prohibits smoking anywhere inside the home

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 57a. Binge drinking within the past month among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	652	10,200	20.2	(14.6 - 25.8)	37,745	2,602,000	17.7	(15.7 - 19.8)
Gender								
Male	252	7,000	27.8	(18.5 - 37.1)	14,420	1,712,400	24.5	(20.9 - 28.1)
Female	400	3,200	12.7	(6.9 - 18.4)	23,325	889,600	11.6	(9.5 - 13.7)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,895	1,254,300	28.5	(22.8 - 34.2)
35-44	97	1,900	22.9	(13.7 - 32.2)	4,934	584,800	20.6	(16.5 - 24.7)
45-54	147	1,300	13.5	(7.4 - 19.5)	7,738	467,600	16.6	(13.3 - 19.9)
55-64	164	900	12.7	(6.3 - 19.1)	8,663	207,200	9.8	(7.9 - 11.8)
≥ 65	*	*	*	*	12,515	88,100	3.5	(2.5 - 4.5)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	631	9,700	20.7	(15.0 - 26.5)	35,453	1,761,900	19.2	(17.5 - 20.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	728	247,000	11.6	(6.3 - 17.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	854	460,600	20.5	(11.3 - 29.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	710	132,500	12.1	(3.4 - 20.7)
Education								
≤ High School	268	3,200	16.4	(8.1 - 24.7)	15,491	945,800	17.4	(13.2 - 21.6)
Some College	183	2,900	21.0	(12.4 - 29.7)	9,819	636,600	18.1	(14.6 - 21.5)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	12,358	1,018,700	18.2	(15.3 - 21.1)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,557	469,100	13.5	(8.5 - 18.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	165	1,900	17.2	(7.4 - 27.1)	9,575	534,300	18.5	(13.0 - 24.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	112	1,400	13.6	(5.2 - 21.9)	5,726	378,200	19.2	(14.1 - 24.3)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,501	1,011,400	22.6	(19.7 - 25.6)

¹ Defined as men having 5 or more drinks or women having 4 or more drinks on 1 or more occasion within the past month

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adult binge drinkers within the past month (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 57b. Binge drinking within the past month among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	652	19.7	(14.5 - 25.0)	37,745	18.1	(16.1 - 20.2)
Gender						
Male	252	27.1	(18.4 - 35.8)	14,420	24.5	(21.0 - 27.9)
Female	400	12.4	(7.0 - 17.8)	23,325	12.4	(10.2 - 14.5)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	631	20.3	(14.9 - 25.6)	35,453	19.8	(18.1 - 21.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	728	11.8	(6.4 - 17.1)
Hispanic	*	*	*	854	20.2	(11.3 - 29.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	710	12.1	(3.4 - 20.8)
Education						
≤ High School	268	15.6	(8.0 - 23.3)	15,491	17.5	(13.5 - 21.5)
Some College	183	21.6	(12.9 - 30.4)	9,819	18.6	(15.1 - 22.0)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	12,358	18.8	(15.9 - 21.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,557	13.4	(8.6 - 18.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	165	16.8	(7.6 - 26.1)	9,575	18.9	(13.5 - 24.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	112	13.8	(5.5 - 22.2)	5,726	19.9	(14.8 - 25.1)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,501	23.2	(20.2 - 26.1)

¹ Defined as men having 5 or more drinks or women having 4 or more drinks on 1 or more occasion within the past month

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 58a. Heavy drinking within the past month among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	649	3,100	6.2	(3.9 - 8.5)	37,553	718,700	4.9	(4.2 - 5.6)
Gender								
Male	253	1,500	6.0	(3.1 - 9.0)	14,330	333,300	4.8	(3.9 - 5.7)
Female	396	1,600	6.3	(2.9 - 9.8)	23,223	385,400	5.0	(4.0 - 6.1)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,866	224,900	5.1	(3.5 - 6.8)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,924	137,200	4.8	(3.0 - 6.7)
45-54	148	1,000	9.9	(4.5 - 15.3)	7,715	144,600	5.2	(4.1 - 6.2)
55-64	162	500	7.0	(2.3 - 11.8)	8,624	117,400	5.6	(3.9 - 7.3)
≥ 65	*	*	*	*	12,424	94,600	3.8	(2.7 - 4.9)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	628	2,900	6.1	(3.8 - 8.5)	35,279	572,400	6.3	(5.4 - 7.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	723	58,100	2.8	(0.6 - 4.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	848	60,900	2.7	(0.5 - 4.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	703	27,200	2.5	(0.8 - 4.2)
Education								
≤ High School	266	900	4.6	(1.8 - 7.4)	15,411	228,100	4.2	(3.2 - 5.2)
Some College	181	1,100	7.7	(3.4 - 12.0)	9,759	163,700	4.7	(3.6 - 5.8)
≥ College Degree	202	1,200	6.8	(2.0 - 11.6)	12,306	326,800	5.9	(4.5 - 7.3)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,512	104,200	3.0	(1.8 - 4.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	165	1,000	8.9	(2.8 - 15.0)	9,537	158,700	5.5	(3.9 - 7.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	113	900	8.7	(3.1 - 14.3)	5,708	95,400	4.9	(3.1 - 6.7)
≥ \$75,000	131	700	6.0	(1.8 - 10.3)	8,481	313,900	7.0	(5.4 - 8.6)

¹ Defined as adult men averaging more than 2 alcoholic drinks per day and adult women averaging more than 1 alcoholic drink per day within the past month

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adult heavy drinkers within the past month (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 58b. Heavy drinking within the past month among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	649	6.3	(4.0 - 8.5)	37,553	5.0	(4.3 - 5.8)
Gender						
Male	253	6.2	(3.1 - 9.3)	14,330	4.9	(3.9 - 5.9)
Female	396	6.3	(3.0 - 9.7)	23,223	5.1	(4.0 - 6.2)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	628	6.2	(3.9 - 8.6)	35,279	6.4	(5.5 - 7.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	723	2.9	(0.6 - 5.1)
Hispanic	*	*	*	848	2.8	(0.5 - 5.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	703	2.5	(0.8 - 4.2)
Education						
≤ High School	266	4.8	(1.8 - 7.7)	15,411	4.3	(3.2 - 5.3)
Some College	181	7.9	(3.4 - 12.4)	9,759	4.8	(3.6 - 5.9)
≥ College Degree	202	6.6	(2.1 - 11.2)	12,306	6.0	(4.5 - 7.4)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,512	3.0	(1.9 - 4.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	165	8.7	(2.8 - 14.6)	9,537	5.8	(4.0 - 7.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	113	9.7	(3.3 - 16.0)	5,708	5.0	(3.1 - 7.0)
≥ \$75,000	131	5.8	(1.7 - 9.8)	8,481	7.0	(5.4 - 8.7)

¹ Defined as adult men averaging more than 2 alcoholic drinks per day and adult women averaging more than 1 alcoholic drink per day within the past month

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 59a. Never or rarely been asked about sexual history during routine check-up among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	607	29,800	62.5	(56.2 - 68.8)	35,193	8,480,600	61.9	(59.2 - 64.5)
Gender								
Male	*	*	*	*	13,299	4,357,400	67.7	(63.6 - 71.7)
Female	376	13,800	57.3	(50.0 - 64.7)	21,894	4,123,300	56.8	(53.3 - 60.2)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,507	1,804,600	44.3	(37.8 - 50.8)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,531	1,635,300	62.2	(56.6 - 67.8)
45-54	136	6,400	71.2	(62.7 - 79.6)	7,215	1,715,600	65.4	(60.5 - 70.3)
55-64	149	4,700	72.0	(64.1 - 79.9)	8,168	1,416,200	70.7	(66.6 - 74.8)
≥ 65	174	5,900	77.3	(69.4 - 85.2)	11,772	1,908,900	80.3	(76.9 - 83.8)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	587	28,200	63.8	(57.7 - 69.9)	33,090	5,940,300	68.5	(66.3 - 70.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	683	831,800	40.8	(31.8 - 49.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	784	1,071,700	53.4	(43.6 - 63.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	14,264	3,001,200	60.1	(55.4 - 64.9)
Some College	*	*	*	*	9,156	1,972,800	60.3	(54.9 - 65.7)
≥ College Degree	190	11,300	70.7	(60.7 - 80.7)	11,706	3,476,000	65.0	(61.2 - 68.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	8,772	1,529,400	49.3	(42.6 - 56.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	8,932	1,705,000	64.4	(58.0 - 70.7)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,433	1,217,000	64.5	(58.5 - 70.5)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,108	2,934,300	68.2	(64.7 - 71.7)

¹ Defined as respondents who never or rarely (hardly ever) were asked about their sexual history, such as about sexual partners and sexual practices, during a routine check-up at a doctor's office or clinic

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who were never or rarely asked about their sexual history during a routine check-up at a doctor's office or clinic (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 59b. Never or rarely been asked about sexual history during routine check-up among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	607	63.0	(56.9 - 69.1)	35,193	61.4	(58.7 - 64.0)
Gender						
Male	231	68.6	(58.6 - 78.5)	13,299	67.9	(64.0 - 71.9)
Female	376	57.6	(50.4 - 64.7)	21,894	55.5	(52.0 - 59.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	587	64.3	(58.6 - 70.1)	33,090	67.8	(65.6 - 70.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	683	41.1	(32.0 - 50.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	784	53.0	(43.3 - 62.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	14,264	59.5	(54.7 - 64.3)
Some College	*	*	*	9,156	59.7	(54.4 - 65.0)
≥ College Degree	190	70.3	(60.8 - 79.8)	11,706	64.5	(60.8 - 68.2)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	8,772	48.7	(42.0 - 55.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	153	70.4	(60.4 - 80.3)	8,932	63.7	(57.5 - 70.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,433	64.2	(58.2 - 70.2)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,108	67.5	(64.0 - 71.0)

¹ Defined as respondents who never or rarely (hardly ever) were asked about their sexual history, such as about sexual partners and sexual practices, during a routine check-up at a doctor's office or clinic

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 60a. Believed hardly any or a few people their age in their community have had a sexually transmitted disease among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	405	28,000	80.0	(74.3 - 85.7)	22,788	7,011,100	77.9	(75.2 - 80.5)
Gender								
Male	165	16,500	91.0	(84.8 - 97.2)	9,034	3,618,500	81.0	(77.2 - 84.8)
Female	240	11,600	68.3	(59.6 - 77.0)	13,754	3,392,600	74.8	(71.2 - 78.4)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,213	2,362,500	70.8	(65.1 - 76.6)
35-44	*	*	*	*	3,513	1,313,400	71.7	(65.6 - 77.7)
45-54	93	5,400	86.5	(79.5 - 93.5)	4,975	1,290,600	80.3	(75.9 - 84.8)
55-64	91	3,600	85.3	(76.9 - 93.8)	4,955	932,200	87.2	(84.1 - 90.3)
≥ 65	98	4,300	97.1	(93.5 - 100)	6,132	1,112,400	95.9	(94.4 - 97.5)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	397	26,500	80.3	(74.7 - 85.9)	21,540	4,875,200	78.3	(75.6 - 80.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	491	1,002,400	84.8	(77.8 - 91.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	162	11,400	81.7	(71.9 - 91.4)	8,879	2,581,700	82.1	(77.9 - 86.3)
Some College	*	*	*	*	5,953	1,599,500	77.5	(72.6 - 82.3)
≥ College Degree	125	9,000	80.7	(71.4 - 90.0)	7,928	2,824,800	75.6	(71.8 - 79.5)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	5,491	1,602,900	78.7	(71.9 - 85.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	5,912	1,335,900	78.8	(73.8 - 83.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	70	5,800	92.8	(85.9 - 99.6)	3,717	987,500	76.6	(70.4 - 82.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	5,771	2,321,600	77.6	(74.0 - 81.2)

¹ Defined as respondent estimating there were hardly any (0-1 out of 10) or a few (2-3 out of 10) persons their age in their community who have had a sexually transmitted disease such as gonorrhea, chlamydia, herpes or syphilis

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who believed hardly any or a few people their age in their community have had a sexually transmitted disease (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 60b. Believed hardly any or a few people their age in their community have had a sexually transmitted disease among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	405	79.8	(74.3 - 85.3)	22,788	77.3	(74.7 - 79.9)
Gender						
Male	165	91.0	(85.0 - 96.9)	9,034	81.1	(77.4 - 84.8)
Female	240	67.9	(59.4 - 76.3)	13,754	73.6	(70.0 - 77.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	397	80.1	(74.6 - 85.5)	21,540	77.5	(74.9 - 80.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	491	84.6	(77.6 - 91.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	162	82.5	(73.5 - 91.5)	8,879	81.6	(77.4 - 85.7)
Some College	*	*	*	5,953	76.8	(72.0 - 81.6)
≥ College Degree	125	80.4	(71.2 - 89.5)	7,928	75.1	(71.3 - 79.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	5,491	77.9	(71.0 - 84.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	5,912	77.9	(72.8 - 83.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	70	92.7	(86.0 - 99.3)	3,717	76.1	(70.0 - 82.3)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	5,771	77.0	(73.4 - 80.6)

¹ Defined as respondent estimating there were hardly any (0-1 out of 10) or a few (2-3 out of 10) persons their age in their community who have had a sexually transmitted disease such as gonorrhea, chlamydia, herpes or syphilis

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 61a. Believed it was at least somewhat acceptable to see and hear discussions about sexually transmitted disease risks in public forums in their community among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	624	45,200	92.0	(89.4 - 94.6)	36,287	12,738,300	89.7	(88.2 - 91.3)
Gender								
Male	241	22,700	92.1	(87.8 - 96.3)	13,893	6,104,600	89.4	(87.2 - 91.5)
Female	383	22,500	91.9	(88.9 - 95.0)	22,394	6,633,700	90.1	(87.9 - 92.2)
Age (years)								
18-34	60	16,400	95.6	(90.3 - 100)	3,850	4,007,400	91.3	(87.5 - 95.1)
35-44	98	7,800	92.7	(86.9 - 98.5)	4,875	2,578,600	93.2	(90.4 - 96.0)
45-54	144	8,700	92.5	(88.1 - 96.9)	7,607	2,416,800	90.5	(87.9 - 93.2)
55-64	156	6,300	91.6	(86.5 - 96.8)	8,411	1,876,500	92.2	(90.0 - 94.5)
≥ 65	166	6,100	82.5	(76.1 - 88.8)	11,544	1,858,900	79.7	(76.6 - 82.8)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	604	41,700	91.7	(88.9 - 94.5)	34,102	8,050,700	89.4	(87.7 - 91.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	702	1,822,200	91.9	(88.2 - 95.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	820	1,967,200	89.9	(85.2 - 94.7)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	663	898,200	88.6	(79.5 - 97.6)
Education								
≤ High School	251	15,800	84.6	(78.6 - 90.6)	14,507	4,385,300	84.6	(81.9 - 87.2)
Some College	177	13,100	95.5	(92.3 - 98.8)	9,571	3,094,300	90.0	(86.7 - 93.4)
≥ College Degree	196	16,300	97.4	(95.0 - 99.7)	12,142	5,228,800	95.4	(94.0 - 96.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	162	9,500	84.7	(76.5 - 93.0)	9,021	2,833,500	86.5	(82.6 - 90.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	163	9,900	92.2	(87.5 - 97.0)	9,261	2,529,900	89.5	(86.5 - 92.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	108	8,900	94.7	(90.1 - 99.2)	5,644	1,740,000	91.2	(87.4 - 95.1)
≥ \$75,000	128	11,500	97.1	(93.8 - 100)	8,397	4,184,300	94.4	(92.5 - 96.3)

¹ Defined as believing it was at least somewhat acceptable to see and hear discussions about sexually transmitted disease risks in public forums in their community

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who believed it is at least somewhat acceptable to see and hear discussions about sexually transmitted disease risks in public forums in their community (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 61b. Believed it was at least somewhat acceptable to see and hear discussions about sexually transmitted disease risks in public forums in their community among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	624	91.7	(89.1 - 94.4)	36,287	89.8	(88.3 - 91.4)
Gender						
Male	241	91.8	(87.6 - 96.0)	13,893	89.1	(86.9 - 91.3)
Female	383	91.7	(88.4 - 94.9)	22,394	90.5	(88.3 - 92.7)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	604	91.4	(88.6 - 94.2)	34,102	89.5	(87.8 - 91.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	702	91.7	(87.8 - 95.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	820	89.6	(84.7 - 94.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	663	89.0	(80.5 - 97.6)
Education						
≤ High School	251	84.0	(77.9 - 90.0)	14,507	84.6	(81.8 - 87.4)
Some College	177	95.1	(91.3 - 98.8)	9,571	90.2	(86.9 - 93.5)
≥ College Degree	196	97.6	(95.5 - 99.7)	12,142	95.4	(94.0 - 96.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	162	84.2	(76.2 - 92.2)	9,021	86.5	(82.6 - 90.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	163	91.8	(86.9 - 96.8)	9,261	89.6	(86.5 - 92.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	108	94.4	(89.4 - 99.4)	5,644	91.1	(86.9 - 95.3)
≥ \$75,000	128	97.3	(94.2 - 100)	8,397	94.5	(92.6 - 96.4)

¹ Defined as believing it was at least somewhat acceptable to see and hear discussions about sexually transmitted disease risks in public forums in their community

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County

Table 62a. Overweight among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	639	19,300	38.5	(33.0 - 44.0)	36,710	5,213,000	36.4	(34.0 - 38.8)
Gender								
Male	253	10,800	42.6	(33.6 - 51.5)	14,502	3,073,200	43.7	(39.9 - 47.6)
Female	386	8,500	34.4	(27.7 - 41.1)	22,208	2,139,800	29.3	(26.4 - 32.2)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,789	1,295,200	30.1	(24.7 - 35.6)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,785	1,052,000	37.5	(31.7 - 43.3)
45-54	146	4,300	44.3	(35.4 - 53.1)	7,495	1,053,300	38.8	(34.1 - 43.4)
55-64	159	2,800	39.7	(30.7 - 48.6)	8,356	798,100	38.8	(34.8 - 42.7)
≥ 65	179	3,300	42.8	(34.1 - 51.4)	12,285	1,014,400	41.5	(37.6 - 45.4)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	619	17,900	38.7	(33.2 - 44.1)	34,501	3,282,200	36.4	(34.4 - 38.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	708	740,000	36.7	(28.3 - 45.1)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	813	781,500	35.6	(27.1 - 44.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	263	6,900	35.8	(27.2 - 44.4)	15,079	1,889,700	35.4	(31.2 - 39.5)
Some College	177	5,400	39.6	(30.2 - 49.0)	9,515	1,314,500	38.7	(33.8 - 43.7)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	12,062	1,996,900	36.3	(32.8 - 39.7)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	171	3,300	29.0	(19.2 - 38.8)	9,346	1,170,900	34.0	(28.2 - 39.8)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,368	1,136,000	40.4	(34.6 - 46.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,615	738,700	38.3	(32.3 - 44.3)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,337	1,659,100	37.5	(34.1 - 40.9)

¹ Defined as having a body mass index (BMI) more than 24.9 but less than 30.0. BMI is calculated as weight in kilograms divided by the square of height in meters.

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who are overweight (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 62b. Overweight among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	639	39.2	(33.8 - 44.6)	36,710	36.2	(33.8 - 38.6)
Gender						
Male	253	43.4	(34.7 - 52.0)	14,502	43.9	(40.1 - 47.6)
Female	386	34.9	(28.4 - 41.5)	22,208	28.9	(25.9 - 31.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	619	39.4	(34.1 - 44.7)	34,501	36.0	(34.0 - 38.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	708	37.0	(28.5 - 45.5)
Hispanic	*	*	*	813	36.0	(27.5 - 44.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	263	35.8	(27.4 - 44.2)	15,079	35.2	(31.1 - 39.4)
Some College	177	40.7	(31.2 - 50.1)	9,515	38.3	(33.3 - 43.2)
≥ College Degree	199	41.8	(32.0 - 51.7)	12,062	36.2	(32.7 - 39.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	171	28.9	(19.5 - 38.3)	9,346	33.8	(28.0 - 39.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	9,368	40.6	(34.8 - 46.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,615	38.6	(32.5 - 44.7)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,337	37.2	(33.7 - 40.6)

¹ Defined as having a body mass index (BMI) more than 24.9 but less than 30.0. BMI is calculated as weight in kilograms divided by the square of height in meters.

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County**

Table 63a. Obesity among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	639	11,400	22.7	(18.6 - 26.8)	36,710	3,327,400	23.2	(21.2 - 25.3)
Gender								
Male	253	5,000	19.7	(14.1 - 25.3)	14,502	1,505,800	21.4	(19.0 - 23.9)
Female	386	6,400	25.8	(19.9 - 31.7)	22,208	1,821,600	25.0	(21.8 - 28.1)
Age (years)								
18-34	61	2,300	13.1	(5.1 - 21.0)	3,789	730,600	17.0	(12.4 - 21.6)
35-44	94	2,000	24.4	(14.8 - 34.0)	4,785	662,200	23.6	(19.4 - 27.9)
45-54	146	3,000	30.6	(22.4 - 38.9)	7,495	816,800	30.1	(25.3 - 34.8)
55-64	159	2,200	32.2	(24.3 - 40.1)	8,356	563,900	27.4	(23.7 - 31.1)
≥ 65	179	1,900	24.1	(16.9 - 31.2)	12,285	554,000	22.7	(19.2 - 26.1)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	619	11,300	24.4	(20.0 - 28.7)	34,501	2,062,700	22.9	(21.2 - 24.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	708	703,100	34.9	(26.1 - 43.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	813	456,400	20.8	(14.3 - 27.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	688	105,200	9.6	(4.0 - 15.3)
Education								
≤ High School	263	5,300	27.3	(19.7 - 34.8)	15,079	1,561,600	29.2	(25.3 - 33.2)
Some College	177	3,600	26.1	(18.3 - 34.0)	9,515	792,800	23.4	(19.4 - 27.3)
≥ College Degree	199	2,500	14.7	(9.1 - 20.4)	12,062	915,000	16.6	(14.4 - 18.8)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,346	974,800	28.3	(22.6 - 34.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	164	2,300	21.8	(14.0 - 29.5)	9,368	584,800	20.8	(17.1 - 24.5)
\$50,000-\$74,999	109	1,900	18.6	(10.2 - 26.9)	5,615	475,300	24.6	(20.0 - 29.3)
≥ \$75,000	130	1,800	14.9	(8.7 - 21.1)	8,337	867,700	19.6	(17.0 - 22.3)

¹ Defined as having a body mass index (BMI) of 30.0 or greater. BMI is calculated as weight in kilograms divided by the square of height in meters.

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who are obese (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 63b. Obesity among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	639	22.7	(18.6 - 26.8)	36,710	23.1	(21.0 - 25.1)
Gender						
Male	253	20.3	(14.6 - 26.0)	14,502	21.5	(19.0 - 24.0)
Female	386	25.2	(19.4 - 30.9)	22,208	24.6	(21.5 - 27.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	619	24.4	(20.1 - 28.7)	34,501	22.8	(21.0 - 24.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	708	34.8	(25.9 - 43.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	813	20.5	(14.1 - 26.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	688	9.5	(3.8 - 15.2)
Education						
≤ High School	263	28.0	(20.4 - 35.5)	15,079	29.4	(25.4 - 33.3)
Some College	177	25.9	(18.1 - 33.7)	9,515	23.1	(19.2 - 27.1)
≥ College Degree	199	14.2	(8.8 - 19.7)	12,062	16.4	(14.2 - 18.5)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,346	28.3	(22.6 - 34.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	164	21.2	(13.7 - 28.7)	9,368	21.0	(17.2 - 24.8)
\$50,000-\$74,999	109	18.7	(10.2 - 27.2)	5,615	24.0	(19.4 - 28.7)
≥ \$75,000	130	14.4	(8.3 - 20.6)	8,337	19.3	(16.7 - 21.9)

¹ Defined as having a body mass index (BMI) of 30.0 or greater. BMI is calculated as weight in kilograms divided by the square of height in meters.

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County**

Table 64a. Overweight or obesity among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	639	30,600	61.2	(55.0 - 67.5)	36,710	8,540,500	59.6	(57.0 - 62.2)
Gender								
Male	*	*	*	*	14,502	4,579,100	65.2	(61.0 - 69.4)
Female	386	14,900	60.2	(53.2 - 67.2)	22,208	3,961,400	54.3	(51.0 - 57.6)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,789	2,025,800	47.1	(40.8 - 53.5)
35-44	*	*	*	*	4,785	1,714,200	61.1	(55.6 - 66.6)
45-54	146	7,300	74.9	(67.6 - 82.3)	7,495	1,870,100	68.8	(64.6 - 73.1)
55-64	159	5,000	71.9	(64.1 - 79.7)	8,356	1,362,000	66.2	(61.9 - 70.4)
≥ 65	179	5,200	66.8	(58.6 - 75.1)	12,285	1,568,400	64.1	(60.6 - 67.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	619	29,200	63.1	(56.9 - 69.2)	34,501	5,344,900	59.3	(57.2 - 61.3)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	708	1,443,100	71.6	(62.5 - 80.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	813	1,237,900	56.4	(46.5 - 66.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	15,079	3,451,400	64.6	(59.8 - 69.4)
Some College	*	*	*	*	9,515	2,107,300	62.1	(57.0 - 67.2)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	*	12,062	2,911,900	52.9	(49.2 - 56.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	9,346	2,145,700	62.3	(55.7 - 68.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	9,368	1,720,700	61.2	(54.5 - 67.9)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,615	1,214,000	62.9	(57.1 - 68.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,337	2,526,700	57.1	(53.6 - 60.6)

¹ Defined as having a body mass index (BMI) of 25.0 or greater. BMI is calculated as weight in kilograms divided by the square of height in meters.

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who are overweight or obese (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 64b. Overweight or obesity among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	639	61.9	(55.9 - 67.9)	36,710	59.3	(56.8 - 61.9)
Gender						
Male	253	63.6	(53.7 - 73.5)	14,502	65.4	(61.3 - 69.4)
Female	386	60.1	(53.2 - 67.0)	22,208	53.5	(50.1 - 56.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	619	63.8	(58.0 - 69.6)	34,501	58.8	(56.7 - 60.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	708	71.8	(63.0 - 80.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	813	56.5	(46.8 - 66.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	15,079	64.6	(59.9 - 69.3)
Some College	*	*	*	9,515	61.4	(56.4 - 66.5)
≥ College Degree	*	*	*	12,062	52.6	(48.9 - 56.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	9,346	62.1	(55.6 - 68.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	164	67.3	(57.3 - 77.3)	9,368	61.6	(55.1 - 68.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,615	62.6	(56.7 - 68.6)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,337	56.5	(52.9 - 60.0)

¹ Defined as having a body mass index (BMI) of 25.0 or greater. BMI is calculated as weight in kilograms divided by the square of height in meters.

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 65a. Received advice about weight by a health professional among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	638	12,500	25.0	(20.4 - 29.6)	36,729	3,929,700	27.4	(25.1 - 29.7)
Gender								
Male	253	5,400	21.2	(14.6 - 27.9)	14,499	1,654,800	23.6	(20.6 - 26.6)
Female	385	7,100	28.8	(22.7 - 34.9)	22,230	2,274,900	31.0	(27.7 - 34.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	61	2,700	15.3	(5.6 - 25.0)	3,796	895,500	20.7	(15.3 - 26.2)
35-44	94	2,000	24.5	(15.2 - 33.8)	4,779	722,700	25.8	(20.9 - 30.6)
45-54	146	3,200	33.3	(24.8 - 41.7)	7,490	910,900	33.5	(29.0 - 38.1)
55-64	159	2,400	35.1	(26.7 - 43.6)	8,351	741,100	36.1	(32.0 - 40.3)
≥ 65	178	2,200	27.9	(20.4 - 35.5)	12,313	659,500	26.9	(23.0 - 30.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	618	12,100	26.1	(21.4 - 30.8)	34,502	2,386,200	26.5	(24.6 - 28.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	709	615,700	30.4	(22.0 - 38.8)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	830	555,400	25.1	(17.8 - 32.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	262	4,700	24.1	(16.8 - 31.3)	15,116	1,469,700	27.5	(23.6 - 31.4)
Some College	177	3,700	27.0	(19.5 - 34.5)	9,515	946,800	27.8	(23.2 - 32.4)
≥ College Degree	199	4,100	24.4	(15.7 - 33.1)	12,041	1,445,500	26.2	(23.0 - 29.4)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	170	2,500	22.2	(14.4 - 29.9)	9,360	1,079,400	31.4	(25.3 - 37.5)
\$25,000-\$49,999	164	3,000	28.1	(19.3 - 36.8)	9,365	696,900	24.6	(19.8 - 29.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	109	2,100	21.2	(12.4 - 30.0)	5,603	507,100	26.3	(21.6 - 31.0)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,334	1,207,100	27.3	(24.2 - 30.5)

¹ Defined as being advised by a doctor, nurse or other health professional about their weight (lose, gain or maintain)

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults provided advice by a health professional about their weight (lose, gain or maintain) (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 65b. Received advice about weight by a health professional among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	638	25.1	(20.6 - 29.5)	36,729	27.1	(24.8 - 29.4)
Gender						
Male	253	21.5	(15.1 - 27.9)	14,499	23.4	(20.5 - 26.3)
Female	385	28.8	(22.8 - 34.7)	22,230	30.6	(27.3 - 34.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	618	26.1	(21.5 - 30.7)	34,502	26.1	(24.2 - 28.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	709	30.4	(21.9 - 38.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	830	24.9	(17.7 - 32.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	262	24.1	(17.0 - 31.2)	15,116	27.3	(23.4 - 31.2)
Some College	177	27.4	(19.7 - 35.1)	9,515	27.4	(22.9 - 32.0)
≥ College Degree	199	24.3	(16.1 - 32.6)	12,041	25.9	(22.7 - 29.0)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	170	22.9	(14.9 - 30.8)	9,360	31.0	(24.9 - 37.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	164	27.8	(19.1 - 36.4)	9,365	24.9	(20.0 - 29.8)
\$50,000-\$74,999	109	22.2	(12.9 - 31.4)	5,603	25.9	(21.2 - 30.6)
≥ \$75,000	130	24.5	(14.5 - 34.5)	8,334	26.9	(23.7 - 30.0)

¹ Defined as being advised by a doctor, nurse or other health professional about their weight (lose, gain or maintain)

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 66a. Received advice to lose weight by a health professional among adults provided weight advice¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	186	10,600	85.1	(77.7 - 92.5)	9,724	3,412,900	86.8	(83.9 - 89.8)
Gender								
Male	69	4,800	89.9	(81.6 - 98.1)	3,807	1,468,700	88.8	(85.7 - 91.8)
Female	*	*	*	*	5,917	1,944,200	85.5	(80.8 - 90.1)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	681	779,700	87.1	(80.6 - 93.6)
35-44	*	*	*	*	1,215	622,100	86.1	(76.9 - 95.2)
45-54	*	*	*	*	2,238	813,300	89.3	(84.4 - 94.2)
55-64	54	2,300	94.8	(88.9 - 100)	2,697	645,500	87.1	(81.2 - 93.0)
≥ 65	*	*	*	*	2,893	552,300	83.7	(76.9 - 90.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	181	10,300	84.8	(77.2 - 92.4)	9,082	2,076,700	87.0	(84.5 - 89.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	251	483,600	87.1	(78.5 - 95.7)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	*	*	*	*	3,962	1,239,700	84.3	(78.6 - 90.1)
Some College	60	3,200	87.5	(77.6 - 97.4)	2,633	814,800	86.1	(80.1 - 92.0)
≥ College Degree	54	3,800	90.8	(83.0 - 98.5)	3,115	1,290,900	89.3	(85.3 - 93.3)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	*	2,539	922,100	85.4	(78.7 - 92.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	2,482	594,100	85.2	(78.4 - 92.1)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	1,521	446,100	88.0	(83.2 - 92.7)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	2,270	1,073,200	88.9	(83.7 - 94.1)

¹ Defined as provided advice by a health professional about their weight and advised to lose weight

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults provided advice by a health professional about their weight and advised to lose weight (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 66b. Received advice to lose weight by a health professional among adults provided weight advice¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	186	84.9	(77.7 - 92.1)	9,724	86.9	(83.8 - 89.9)
Gender						
Male	69	89.6	(80.8 - 98.5)	3,807	88.7	(85.7 - 91.8)
Female	*	*	*	5,917	85.5	(80.7 - 90.3)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	181	84.6	(77.2 - 92.1)	9,082	87.0	(84.4 - 89.6)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	251	87.6	(79.3 - 95.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	*	*	*	3,962	84.6	(78.7 - 90.5)
Some College	*	*	*	2,633	85.6	(79.5 - 91.7)
≥ College Degree	54	88.7	(79.2 - 98.3)	3,115	89.4	(85.4 - 93.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	*	*	*	2,539	85.7	(79.0 - 92.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	2,482	85.3	(78.4 - 92.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	1,521	88.0	(83.1 - 92.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	2,270	88.7	(83.1 - 94.2)

¹ Defined as provided advice by a health professional about their weight and advised to lose weight

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 67a. No leisure-time physical activity among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	655	9,500	18.7	(14.7 - 22.7)	38,128	3,541,700	23.9	(21.6 - 26.1)
Gender								
Male	253	4,300	17.0	(11.0 - 22.9)	14,602	1,482,500	20.9	(17.8 - 24.0)
Female	402	5,200	20.5	(15.3 - 25.7)	23,526	2,059,200	26.6	(23.4 - 29.7)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,938	982,900	22.0	(16.6 - 27.5)
35-44	98	1,400	16.7	(8.8 - 24.7)	4,988	556,000	19.3	(15.0 - 23.6)
45-54	149	1,600	16.1	(10.0 - 22.2)	7,827	759,000	26.8	(21.7 - 31.9)
55-64	164	2,100	29.8	(21.7 - 37.8)	8,765	464,900	21.7	(18.2 - 25.2)
≥ 65	182	2,500	32.0	(24.0 - 39.9)	12,610	778,800	30.7	(27.3 - 34.2)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	634	8,700	18.4	(14.5 - 22.2)	35,816	1,892,800	20.3	(18.6 - 22.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	739	690,000	32.0	(23.4 - 40.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	860	600,800	26.7	(19.1 - 34.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education								
≤ High School	269	5,100	25.8	(18.3 - 33.3)	15,683	1,810,200	32.5	(28.4 - 36.5)
Some College	185	2,300	16.1	(9.9 - 22.4)	9,906	814,200	23.0	(18.6 - 27.3)
≥ College Degree	201	2,200	12.8	(6.5 - 19.1)	12,458	841,000	14.9	(11.9 - 18.0)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	174	3,800	33.0	(23.1 - 42.8)	9,640	1,332,200	38.0	(31.7 - 44.3)
\$25,000-\$49,999	167	2,400	21.6	(12.6 - 30.6)	9,658	648,000	22.3	(18.3 - 26.3)
\$50,000-\$74,999	113	800	7.9	(3.2 - 12.5)	5,773	430,700	21.8	(16.6 - 27.0)
≥ \$75,000	131	1,500	12.8	(3.6 - 22.0)	8,565	560,800	12.5	(10.3 - 14.6)

¹ Defined as having not participated in any physical activities or exercises such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening, or walking for exercise

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have not participated in any physical activities or exercises (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 67b. No leisure-time physical activity among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	655	18.8	(14.8 - 22.7)	38,128	23.7	(21.5 - 25.9)
Gender						
Male	253	16.5	(10.9 - 22.2)	14,602	20.9	(17.8 - 23.9)
Female	402	21.0	(15.7 - 26.3)	23,526	26.3	(23.1 - 29.5)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	634	18.4	(14.6 - 22.2)	35,816	20.0	(18.3 - 21.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	739	32.0	(23.3 - 40.6)
Hispanic	*	*	*	860	26.9	(19.2 - 34.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Education						
≤ High School	269	26.7	(19.2 - 34.2)	15,683	32.3	(28.3 - 36.4)
Some College	185	15.1	(9.3 - 20.8)	9,906	22.8	(18.5 - 27.2)
≥ College Degree	201	12.9	(6.6 - 19.1)	12,458	14.9	(11.8 - 17.9)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	174	33.7	(24.0 - 43.4)	9,640	37.9	(31.6 - 44.2)
\$25,000-\$49,999	167	21.4	(12.4 - 30.4)	9,658	22.0	(18.0 - 26.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	113	7.8	(3.1 - 12.5)	5,773	21.6	(16.3 - 26.8)
≥ \$75,000	131	12.2	(3.8 - 20.6)	8,565	12.6	(10.3 - 14.9)

¹ Defined as having not participated in any physical activities or exercises such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening, or walking for exercise

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County

Table 68a. Consumption of 5 or more servings of fruits and vegetables per day among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	656	12,700	25.0	(19.5 - 30.6)	38,203	4,023,400	27.0	(24.9 - 29.2)
Gender								
Male	253	6,300	25.1	(15.9 - 34.3)	14,634	1,603,900	22.6	(19.4 - 25.8)
Female	403	6,400	25.0	(18.8 - 31.1)	23,569	2,419,500	31.1	(28.2 - 34.0)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	3,940	1,261,700	28.3	(22.7 - 33.9)
35-44	98	1,900	22.7	(13.6 - 31.8)	4,989	688,000	23.9	(19.5 - 28.3)
45-54	149	2,600	26.8	(18.7 - 34.9)	7,837	746,800	26.2	(22.3 - 30.1)
55-64	164	1,500	21.1	(13.7 - 28.5)	8,777	579,100	27.0	(23.6 - 30.5)
≥ 65	183	1,800	22.1	(15.6 - 28.7)	12,660	747,800	29.4	(26.0 - 32.8)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	635	11,100	23.5	(18.6 - 28.5)	35,884	2,538,000	27.2	(25.4 - 28.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	740	572,400	26.5	(19.2 - 33.9)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	864	672,200	29.8	(21.0 - 38.5)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	715	240,800	21.4	(12.0 - 30.8)
Education								
≤ High School	269	4,700	24.1	(14.5 - 33.8)	15,726	1,309,800	23.4	(19.3 - 27.4)
Some College	185	3,000	21.1	(12.1 - 30.1)	9,924	964,300	27.2	(23.0 - 31.3)
≥ College Degree	202	5,000	29.3	(19.7 - 38.9)	12,471	1,747,500	31.0	(27.9 - 34.1)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	174	1,800	15.7	(9.2 - 22.2)	9,667	831,500	23.7	(18.6 - 28.7)
\$25,000-\$49,999	167	2,300	21.0	(11.3 - 30.7)	9,669	917,200	31.6	(25.6 - 37.6)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	5,777	501,000	25.3	(21.4 - 29.3)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	8,569	1,260,100	28.0	(25.0 - 31.0)

¹ Defined as having consumed 5 or more servings of fruits and vegetables in an average day

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who consume 5 or more servings of fruits and vegetables per day (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

Expanded BRFSS Report: July 2008 - June 2009
Livingston County

Table 68b. Consumption of 5 or more servings of fruits and vegetables per day among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	656	25.0	(19.7 - 30.4)	38,203	27.1	(24.9 - 29.2)
Gender						
Male	253	24.7	(15.9 - 33.6)	14,634	22.7	(19.6 - 25.9)
Female	403	25.3	(19.2 - 31.3)	23,569	31.0	(28.1 - 34.0)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	635	23.6	(18.8 - 28.3)	35,884	27.1	(25.4 - 28.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	740	26.8	(19.4 - 34.2)
Hispanic	*	*	*	864	29.5	(20.9 - 38.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	715	21.8	(12.2 - 31.5)
Education						
≤ High School	269	24.3	(14.8 - 33.8)	15,726	23.3	(19.3 - 27.3)
Some College	185	20.6	(12.1 - 29.0)	9,924	27.1	(22.9 - 31.2)
≥ College Degree	202	29.5	(20.2 - 38.7)	12,471	31.2	(28.0 - 34.3)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	174	16.5	(9.8 - 23.2)	9,667	23.9	(18.8 - 28.9)
\$25,000-\$49,999	167	21.0	(11.6 - 30.5)	9,669	32.0	(26.0 - 38.0)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	5,777	25.0	(21.0 - 28.9)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	8,569	28.0	(24.9 - 31.1)

¹ Defined as having consumed 5 or more servings of fruits and vegetables in an average day

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Livingston County

Table 69a. Had a fall within the past 3 months among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	486	4,800	19.8	(15.6 - 24.0)	28,783	1,244,800	17.0	(14.9 - 19.0)
Gender								
Male	187	2,400	19.9	(13.4 - 26.3)	10,966	489,400	14.4	(11.9 - 16.8)
Female	299	2,500	19.7	(14.3 - 25.1)	17,817	755,300	19.2	(16.1 - 22.3)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
35-44	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
45-54	147	1,800	19.1	(11.9 - 26.3)	7,741	445,500	16.0	(12.0 - 20.0)
55-64	157	1,100	16.4	(10.2 - 22.6)	8,454	336,000	16.5	(13.4 - 19.6)
≥ 65	182	1,900	23.6	(15.8 - 31.3)	12,588	463,300	18.4	(15.2 - 21.6)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	472	4,500	19.4	(15.3 - 23.5)	27,456	869,000	16.6	(15.1 - 18.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	424	76,100	11.0	(4.5 - 17.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	445	44,300	10.0	(3.1 - 16.8)
Education								
≤ High School	212	1,900	19.4	(13.1 - 25.7)	12,417	493,000	17.3	(13.3 - 21.3)
Some College	138	1,500	20.1	(12.9 - 27.4)	7,232	299,400	18.7	(14.6 - 22.7)
≥ College Degree	136	1,400	20.0	(11.3 - 28.6)	9,086	441,500	15.4	(12.9 - 17.9)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	133	1,600	29.9	(21.0 - 38.9)	7,824	423,900	25.0	(18.5 - 31.6)
\$25,000-\$49,999	135	900	14.8	(8.0 - 21.5)	7,445	223,600	16.0	(12.8 - 19.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	80	900	20.8	(10.9 - 30.6)	4,141	151,200	14.6	(10.8 - 18.4)
≥ \$75,000	84	900	16.3	(7.0 - 25.5)	5,874	287,100	12.5	(10.0 - 15.1)

¹ Defined as respondent unintentionally coming to rest on the ground or another lower level one or more times within the past 3 months

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have had a fall within the past 3 months (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 69b. Had a fall within the past 3 months among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	486	20.0	(15.6 - 24.3)	28,783	17.3	(15.0 - 19.5)
Gender						
Male	187	19.9	(13.3 - 26.4)	10,966	15.0	(12.1 - 17.8)
Female	299	20.1	(14.4 - 25.8)	17,817	19.4	(16.0 - 22.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	472	19.5	(15.3 - 23.7)	27,456	16.9	(15.2 - 18.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	424	10.7	(4.2 - 17.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	445	10.0	(2.9 - 17.0)
Education						
≤ High School	212	19.4	(13.0 - 25.8)	12,417	17.4	(13.0 - 21.7)
Some College	138	20.0	(12.7 - 27.3)	7,232	19.0	(14.7 - 23.2)
≥ College Degree	136	20.8	(11.6 - 29.9)	9,086	16.0	(13.1 - 18.8)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	133	29.6	(20.4 - 38.8)	7,824	25.3	(18.3 - 32.4)
\$25,000-\$49,999	135	14.7	(7.9 - 21.5)	7,445	15.9	(12.6 - 19.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	4,141	14.7	(10.6 - 18.8)
≥ \$75,000	84	15.8	(6.7 - 25.0)	5,874	12.9	(9.9 - 15.8)

¹ Defined as respondent unintentionally coming to rest on the ground or another lower level one or more times within the past 3 months

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 70a. Had a fall that caused injury within the past 3 months among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State

	Livingston County				New York State			
	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ²	Est. # of Adults ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	486	1,300	5.2	(2.9 - 7.4)	28,760	335,700	4.6	(3.7 - 5.5)
Gender								
Male	187	600	5.3	(1.7 - 9.0)	10,957	120,000	3.5	(2.5 - 4.6)
Female	299	600	5.0	(2.5 - 7.6)	17,803	215,600	5.5	(4.1 - 6.9)
Age (years)								
18-34	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
35-44	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
45-54	*	*	*	*	7,737	115,100	4.1	(2.9 - 5.4)
55-64	157	300	4.3	(1.5 - 7.1)	8,449	90,300	4.4	(2.7 - 6.1)
≥ 65	182	500	6.6	(2.7 - 10.5)	12,574	130,300	5.2	(3.4 - 6.9)
Race/Ethnicity								
White Non-Hispanic	472	1,300	5.4	(3.1 - 7.7)	27,433	270,800	5.2	(4.2 - 6.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	458	47,900	4.9	(0.9 - 9.0)
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	424	12,400	1.8	(0.2 - 3.3)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	445	4,600	1.0	(0.4 - 1.6)
Education								
≤ High School	212	600	6.3	(3.0 - 9.6)	12,404	148,900	5.2	(3.6 - 6.8)
Some College	*	*	*	*	7,228	85,400	5.3	(3.1 - 7.5)
≥ College Degree	136	500	7.3	(1.6 - 12.9)	9,081	101,300	3.5	(2.4 - 4.6)
Income								
≤ \$24,999	133	400	7.8	(3.0 - 12.6)	7,812	90,200	5.3	(3.6 - 7.1)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	*	7,442	93,200	6.7	(3.9 - 9.4)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	*	4,139	37,000	3.6	(1.8 - 5.3)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	*	5,872	54,700	2.4	(1.5 - 3.3)

¹ Defined as as respondent unintentionally coming to rest on the ground or another lower level and caused respondent to limit regular activities for at least a day or to go see a doctor one or more times within the past 3 months

² Sample size from survey

³ Estimated number of adults who have had a fall that caused an injury within the past 3 months (rounded to the nearest hundred)

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)

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Table 70b. Had a fall that caused injury within the past 3 months among adults¹ in Livingston County and New York State - Age-Adjusted²

	Livingston County			New York State		
	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴	n ³	Percent	(C.I.) ⁴
Total	486	5.3	(3.0 - 7.6)	28,760	4.6	(3.6 - 5.5)
Gender						
Male	187	5.5	(1.7 - 9.3)	10,957	3.6	(2.4 - 4.7)
Female	299	5.1	(2.5 - 7.7)	17,803	5.5	(4.1 - 6.9)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	472	5.5	(3.1 - 7.9)	27,433	5.2	(4.2 - 6.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	458	4.7	(0.7 - 8.7)
Hispanic	*	*	*	424	1.8	(0.1 - 3.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	445	1.0	(0.4 - 1.6)
Education						
≤ High School	212	6.1	(2.8 - 9.5)	12,404	5.2	(3.5 - 6.8)
Some College	*	*	*	7,228	5.3	(3.1 - 7.5)
≥ College Degree	136	7.7	(1.8 - 13.6)	9,081	3.6	(2.4 - 4.7)
Income						
≤ \$24,999	133	7.3	(2.7 - 11.9)	7,812	5.1	(3.3 - 7.0)
\$25,000-\$49,999	*	*	*	7,442	6.6	(3.9 - 9.2)
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	*	*	4,139	3.7	(1.7 - 5.8)
≥ \$75,000	*	*	*	5,872	2.4	(1.4 - 3.3)

¹ Defined as as respondent unintentionally coming to rest on the ground or another lower level and caused respondent to limit regular activities for at least a day or to go see a doctor one or more times within the past 3 months

² Prevalence estimates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard population

³ Sample size from survey

⁴ 95% confidence interval

* Data do not meet reporting criteria (confidence interval with a half-width greater than 10, denominator less than 50 and/or a numerator less than 10)