

Sexually Transmitted Infections Surveillance Report

New York State

2021

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Executive Summary: Report

This document summarizes 2021 surveillance data for the three major notifiable sexually transmitted infections (STIs) in New York State (NYS):

- syphilis;
- gonorrhea; and
- chlamydia.

Healthcare providers and laboratories are required to report suspected or confirmed diagnoses of communicable diseases including STIs under NYS Public Health Law 2101 and 2102¹. More detailed information on data collected are provided in the Technical Notes section.

In 2021, COVID-19 continued to impact screening, diagnosis, and treatment of STIs. Local health departments were still engaged in mitigating COVID-19 waves and this continued to impact STI surveillance. In 2021, reported diagnoses of gonorrhea increased for the eighth consecutive year, while primary and secondary syphilis increased for the fourth consecutive year; chlamydia increased after declining in 2020. Data from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention² (CDC) ranks New York State 17th, 22nd, and 18th among all states in 2021 for rates per 100,000 of chlamydia, gonorrhea, and primary and secondary syphilis, respectively; and 37th for rate per 100,000 live births of congenital syphilis.

The highest rates of STIs in NYS continued to be seen in young people, non-Hispanic Black individuals, and men who have sex with men; further, with the rise in congenital syphilis births, persons of reproductive capacity are a population of concern with respect to STI transmissions.

Since chlamydia became a reportable STI in 2000, the number of diagnoses has dominated other reportable STIs. Due to the impact of COVID-19 on screening, there was a 22% decline in diagnoses from 2019 to 2020. In 2021, chlamydia continued to be the most commonly reported STI in NYS with 101,730 diagnoses (5% increase from 2020) but still 10% lower than 2019 diagnoses. Though the diagnoses remain lower than 2019, it is unclear if this is a true decline in incidence due to changes in transmission and/or public health interventions i.e., Expedited Partner Therapy (EPT), or if screening remains impacted. The highest rates in 2021 were seen in females 15-24 years of age.

Gonorrhea diagnoses increased 2% in 2021 (43,081 reported diagnoses) compared to 2020. Gonorrhea decreased in females by 4% and increased in males by 5% when compared to 2020. Additionally, the rates were highest among males 20-34 and among females 15-24.

Primary and secondary syphilis diagnoses increased 16% in 2021 compared to 2020. Diagnoses among males accounted for 88% of primary and secondary syphilis diagnoses; 69% of males diagnosed with primary or secondary syphilis reported other males as their sex partners. In 2021, rates of primary and secondary syphilis among females continued to increase ~9-fold compared to 2014 rates. Additionally, in 2021, 41 diagnoses of congenital syphilis were reported statewide, a 41% increase compared to 2020 (29 diagnosed infants).

Many cases of syphilis, gonorrhea, and chlamydia go undiagnosed and therefore unreported, and several highly prevalent STIs, such as human papillomavirus, genital herpes, and trichomoniasis, are not reported at all. This report provides important information about the burden of notifiable bacterial STIs in NYS.

NYS remains committed to conducting high quality STI surveillance, responding to STI-related outbreaks, identifying persons with STIs, and linking them and their partners to care and treatment through Partner Services. Additional priorities include promoting CDC-recommended screening, diagnosis, and treatment practices, sharing local epidemiological information with health care professionals and the community. We value our partnership with community experts in strengthening collaborations, monitoring and developing STI-related policies, and analyzing data for program insights and improvement.

Sexually Transmitted Infection Description: Syphilis

<u>Syphilis</u>³ is an STI caused by the bacterium *Treponema pallidum* and is spread through vaginal, anal, or oral sex with an infected partner.

Syphilis is generally classified in four stages that occur sequentially:

- Primary syphilis characterized by a single painless skin ulcer (sore), although there may be multiple sores. The sore generally appears within a few weeks of sexual contact with an infected person, usually on or around the genitals or anus, or on the lips, or in the mouth. Transmission occurs through direct contact with a syphilitic sore during sex. After the sores heal (sores will heal without treatment) the infection progresses to secondary syphilis.
- Secondary syphilis –presents as skin rashes and lesions on mucous membranes, generally within six weeks after the primary sore or sores heal. Symptoms resolve even without treatment and the infection enters the latent stage.
- Early non-primary non-secondary stage causes intermittent flare-ups of symptoms, alongside periods with no outward symptoms.
- Late/tertiary stage occurs when the infection is left untreated and begins three or more years after infection. In this stage the bacteria, while not sexually transmittable, can spread throughout the body leading to serious illness or death.

Syphilis infection increases the risk for contracting other STIs like HIV.

Syphilis can be cured with <u>antibiotics</u>⁴, though any damage to the body that has already occurred cannot be undone. Dosage and length of treatment will depend upon the syphilis stage at diagnosis and whether there are clinical manifestations.

Syphilis data presented in this surveillance report represent confirmed or probable cases according to the <u>case definitions</u>⁵ for syphilis.

The first two stages are presented combined as "Primary and Secondary Syphilis," and represent the most infectious stages of syphilis.

"Early Syphilis" combines primary and secondary syphilis diagnoses with syphilis diagnosed within the first year of infection that had progressed past the primary and secondary stages (aka "early non-primary non-secondary"). Individuals diagnosed with "early non-primary non-secondary" may or may not have been experiencing clinical manifestations of syphilis at the time of their diagnosis.

Congenital syphilis occurs in infants who acquire the infection from pregnant persons infected with syphilis. Congenital syphilis can cause severe medical complications during pregnancy, and result in birth defects and/or death to the fetus/infant.

Congenital syphilis data presented in this surveillance report represent confirmed or probable cases according to the <u>case definition</u>⁶.

Sexually Transmitted Infection Description: Gonorrhea

Gonorrhea⁷ is an STI caused by the bacterium *Neisseria gonorrhoeae* and is spread through oral, anal, or vaginal sex with an infected partner. Gonorrhea can also be passed from mother to infant during vaginal delivery.

Vaginal symptoms, which usually begin within 5 to 60 days of transmission, may include unusual discharge, spotting, and inflammation of the vulva. Penile symptoms can include thick discharge from the urethra, painful urination, and redness and swelling of the urethral opening.

If left untreated, gonorrhea may progress to an infection of the female reproductive organs called pelvic inflammatory disease (PID). PID can cause abscesses and scar tissues thereby increasing the risk of infertility, miscarriage, and ectopic pregnancy. In rare cases, untreated gonorrhea in men may cause severe pain and swelling in the testicles, resulting in sterility.

Gonorrhea can spread throughout the body and increase the risk for contracting other STIs like HIV. Gonorrhea can be cured with <u>antibiotics</u>⁸; however, <u>antimicrobial resistant gonorrhea</u>⁹ is increasingly a concern. Owing to concerns related to antimicrobial resistant gonorrhea, CDC <u>updated treatment</u> recommendations¹⁰ for uncomplicated gonorrhea to a single 500 mg intramuscular dose of ceftriaxone. Partner treatment¹⁴ is crucial for the prevention of repeat infections.

Gonorrhea data presented in this surveillance report represent confirmed or probable cases according to the <u>case definition</u>¹¹.

Sexually Transmitted Infection Description: Chlamydia

<u>Chlamydia</u>¹² is an STI caused by the bacterium *Chlamydia trachomatis* and is spread through oral, anal, or vaginal sex with an infected partner. It is the most common notifiable infection in the United States (not including COVID-19 in 2020). Chlamydia may pass from mother to infant during vaginal delivery.

Most people who are infected have no outward symptoms. If symptoms are present, they may appear one to three weeks after transmission. Vaginal symptoms may include discharge, burning urination, and spotting. Penile symptoms may include urethral discharge, pain when urinating, and inflammation of the testicles which may result in sterility. Infection may occur in the rectum after anal sex with an infected partner, or spread from another infected area, such as the vagina.

Untreated chlamydial infections may lead to an infection of the female reproductive organs called pelvic inflammatory disease (PID). PID can cause abscesses and scar tissues, thereby increasing the risk of infertility, miscarriage, and ectopic pregnancy.

Chlamydia infection increases the likelihood of contracting other STIs, such as gonorrhea or HIV.

Chlamydia can be cured with common <u>antibiotics</u>¹³. <u>Partner treatment</u>¹⁴ is crucial for the prevention of repeat infections.

Chlamydia data presented in this surveillance report represent confirmed cases according to the <u>case definition</u>¹⁵.

Figure 1. STI Diagnoses by Age, New York State, 2021

What this figure shows

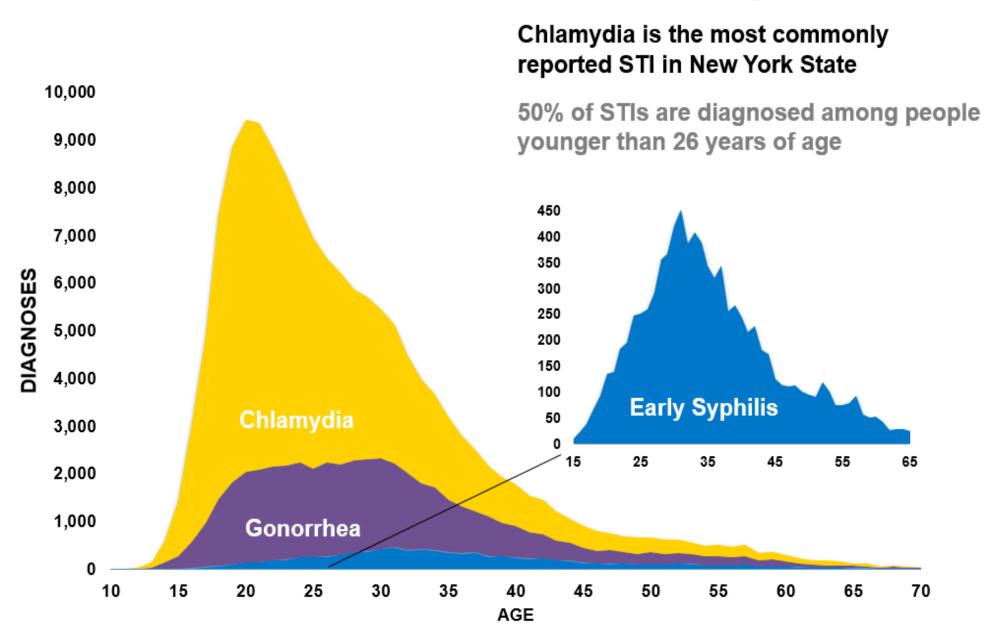


Table 1. STIs by Region/County, New York State, 2021

	Early Sy	philis	Gonom	hea	Chlamydia		
Region/County	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	
New York State (NYS)	9,030	48.1	43,081	228.8	101,730	546.0	
New York City (NYC)	6,756	79.0	28,162	335.3	62,011	770.8	
Bronx	1,615	117.7	6,080	428.1	15,020	1,055.0	
Kings	1,868	69.0	8,690	327.4	19,038	757.5	
New York	1,998	115.5	8,494	495.2	13,751	853.0	
Queens	1,170	52.2	4,360	200.8	12,704	613.4	
Richmond	105	23.5	538	120.6	1,498	336.2	
NYS excl. NYC	2,274	21.7	14,919	142.6	39,719	374.2	
Buffalo Region	243	17.1	3,117	219.7	6,279	444.3	
Allegany	1	3.2	12	26.0	84	164.4	
Cattaraugus	1	1.6	61	95.3	188	279.2	
Chautauqua	8	7.4	186	173.4	433	384.3	
Erie	206	22.9	2,395	267.9	4,511	510.2	
Genesee	3	5.6	58	115.5	153	313.8	
Niagara	23	11.7	357	199.2	759	424.2	
Orleans	1	2.7	30	82.0	84	239.4	
Wyoming	-	-	18	46.9	67	201.1	
Capital Region	233	16.2	1,721	121.8	4,267	298.3	
Albany	51	16.6	677	203.9	1,394	396.4	
Clinton	3	2.7	34	38.7	170	205.4	
Columbia	5	10.8	37	73.9	128	275.6	
Delaware	5	12.0	14	37.5	80	212.7	
Essex	3	9.0	2	4.1	52	185.5	
Franklin	3	7.0	5	11.4	72	156.1	
Fulton	4	6.7	47	106.6	150	352.0	
Greene	10	20.7	31	74.3	92	226.6	
Hamilton	-	-	-	-	1	31.0	
Montgomery	-	-	74	175.2	133	314.4	
Otsego	7	12.7	21	40.8	132	201.2	
Rensselaer	38	24.3	247	161.7	481	316.3	
Saratoga	23	9.7	98	48.4	389	194.0	
Schenectady	70	45.5	381	258.9	739	508.0	
Schoharie	5	19.0	9	34.3	49	183.8	
Warren	5	9.6	28	53.5	115	227.5	
Washington	1	2.1	16	29.7	90	178.2	

	Early Syphilis		Gonor	hea	Chlamydia	
Region/County	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate
Central Region	208	12.9	2,760	167.1	6,312	358.9
Broome	14	6.7	294	152.7	749	355.0
Cayuga	9	13.4	80	121.9	205	318.9
Chenango	4	8.5	24	62.9	111	303.9
Cortland	-	-	42	103.6	150	254.4
Herkimer	2	4.5	35	70.0	130	258.0
Jefferson	10	9.1	166	130.5	714	524.3
Lewis	2	7.1	20	91.9	31	144.8
Madison	5	7.6	41	68.7	118	172.6
Oneida	25	11.7	396	191.7	825	388.0
Onondaga	110	24.9	1,343	298.8	2,283	499.9
Oswego	5	5.0	127	124.2	298	270.8
St Lawrence	3	3.1	31	30.2	270	229.2
Tioga	1	2.0	20	52.6	91	240.6
Tompkins	18	17.8	141	110.3	337	208.7
Rochester Region	584	49.1	3,137	267.0	5,860	495.8
Chemung	7	9.4	146	200.4	324	448.3
Livingston	2	4.7	19	37.5	99	133.1
Monroe	551	76.1	2,632	363.8	4,592	631.8
Ontario	6	6.6	93	92.3	275	278.8
Schuyler	1	7.2	14	100.1	37	277.8
Seneca	4	10.2	24	76.5	64	214.9
Steuben	4	5.4	97	128.3	156	206.8
Wayne	6	6.9	104	139.0	278	383.2
Yates	3	12.0	8	38.4	35	158.0
Hudson Valley	498	22.9	1,998	92.3	7,596	345.8
Dutchess	80	29.0	232	82.9	884	308.1
Orange	106	29.4	333	86.5	1,434	361.3
Putnam	14	15.1	34	39.9	174	204.0
Rockland	41	13.7	188	62.6	1,003	323.1
Sullivan	11	13.9	70	98.6	197	292.4
Ulster	26	14.0	143	89.0	384	239.6
Westchester	220	24.4	998	113.1	3,520	397.3
Long Island	508	19.2	2,186	83.4	9,405	358.6
Nassau	241	19.5	984	80.1	4,496	365.1
Suffolk	267	19.0	1,202	86.3	4,909	352.8

Rates are per 100,000 residents and age-adjusted.

Figure 2. Early Syphilis by Year, New York State, 1960 - 2021

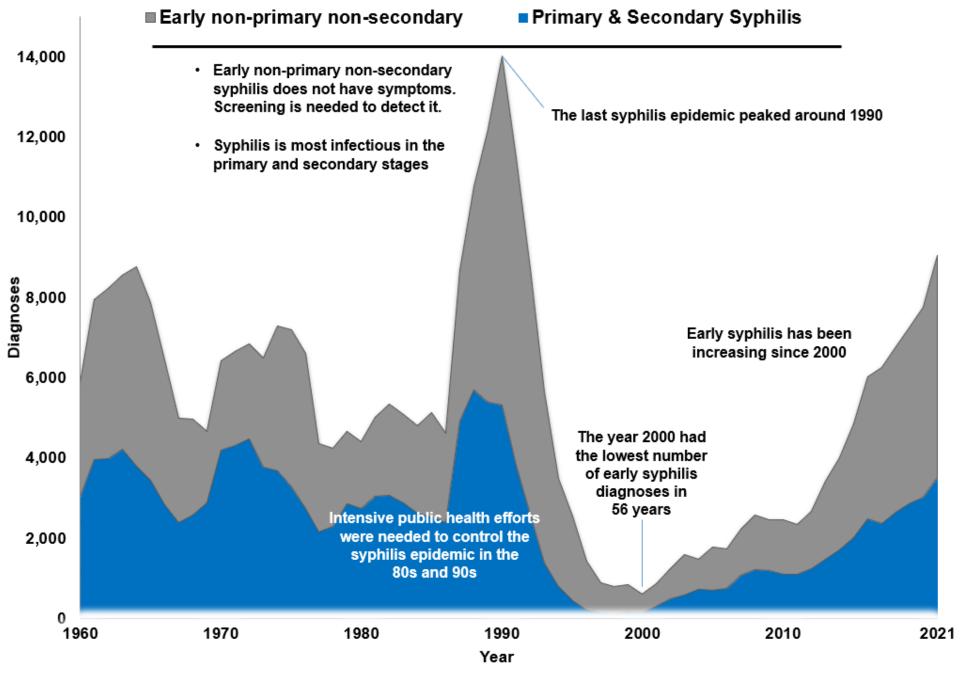


Figure 3. Early Syphilis by Year and Sex, New York State excluding NYC, 1936 - 2021

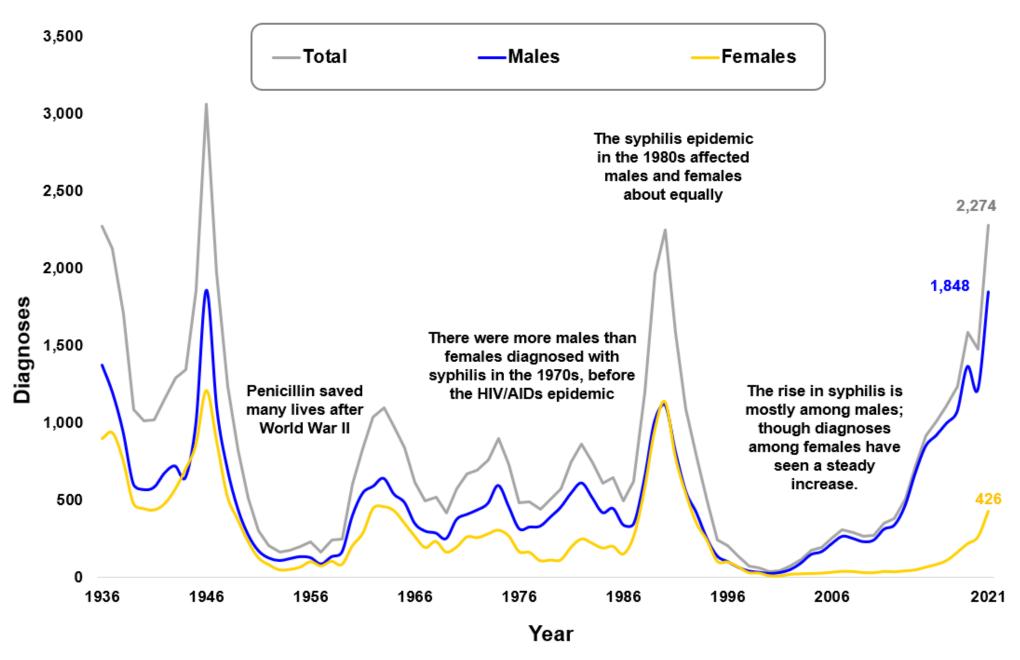
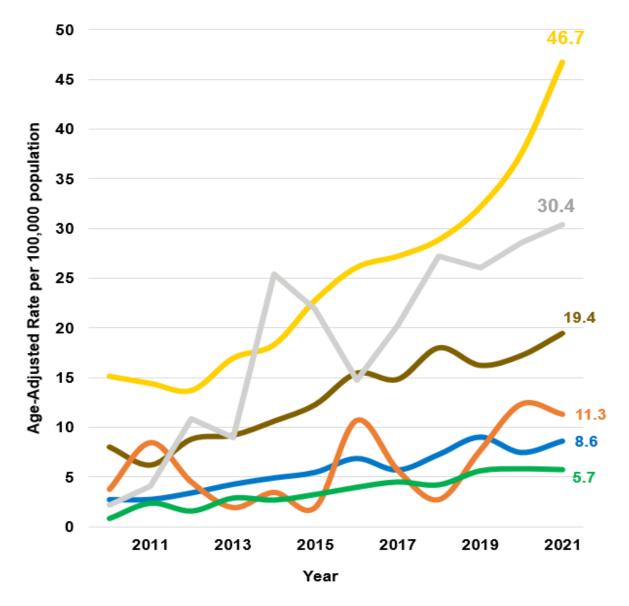


Figure 4. Primary and Secondary Syphilis Rates by Race/Ethnicity and Year New York State, 2010 - 2021



What this figure shows

Persons of color (specifically Non-Hispanic Black, Multi-race, Hispanic and Native American/Indigenous) continue to experience the highest rates of primary and secondary syphilis

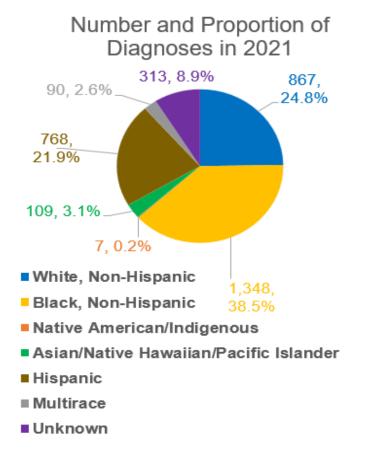


Figure 5. Primary and Secondary Syphilis Rates by Age and Sex, New York State, 2021

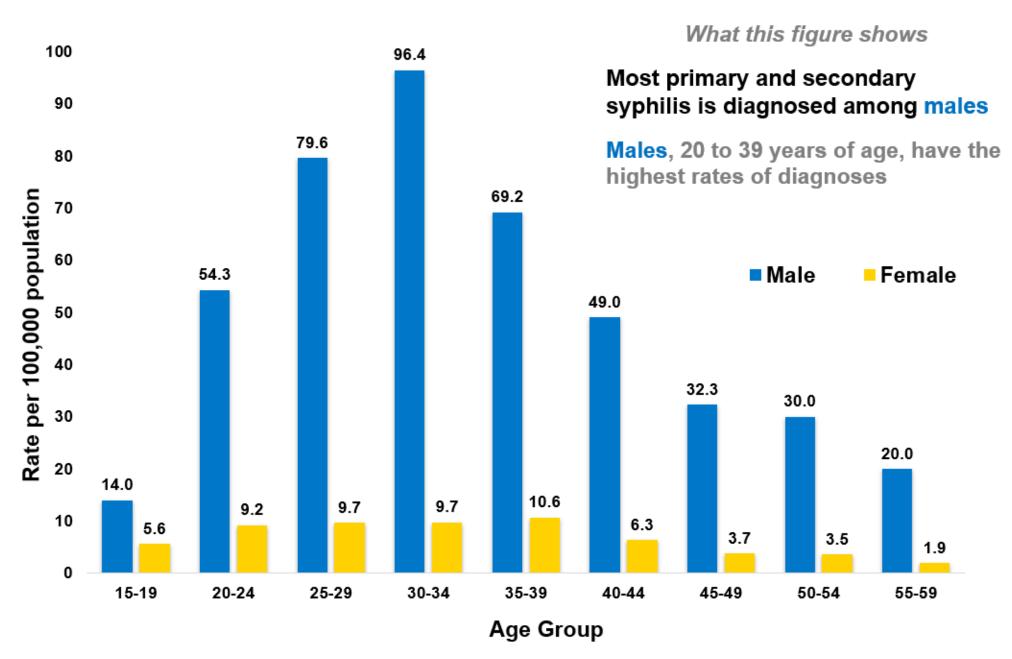
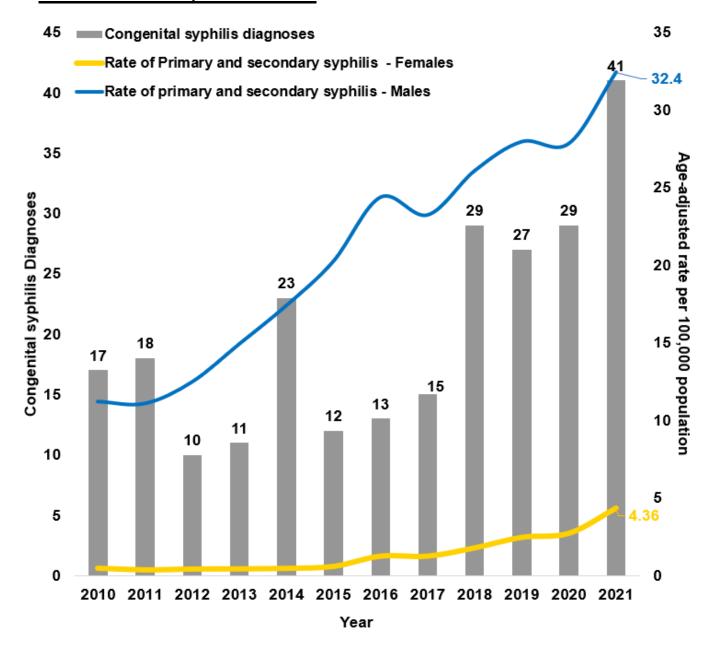


Figure 6. Congenital Syphilis Diagnoses with Primary & Secondary Syphilis Rates New York State, 2010 - 2021



What this figure shows

The number of congenital syphilis diagnoses increased to 41 in 2021 from 29 in 2020.

The rate of primary and secondary syphilis among females has increased 243% in past 5 years (1.27 to 4.36 per 100,000)

Table 2. Syphilis by Region/County, New York State, 2021

	Primary a Secondary S				Unknown Duration or Late Syphilis		
Region/County	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	
New York State (NYS)	3,502	18.4	5,528	29.7	4,039	21.1	
New York City (NYC)	2,230	25.9	4,526	53.1	3,209	37.4	
Bronx	495	35.8	1,120	81.9	730	52.8	
Kings	684	25.1	1,184	44.0	948	34.5	
New York	616	35.1	1,382	80.4	738	41.9	
Queens	402	18.1	768	34.1	708	31.5	
Richmond	33	7.3	72	16.2	85	19.1	
NYS excl. NYC	1,272	12.1	1,002	9.6	830	7.4	
Buffalo Region	139	9.9	104	7.2	144	9.8	
Allegany	-	-	1	3.2	1	1.7	
Cattaraugus	-	-	1	1.6	2	3.3	
Chautauqua	2	2.1	6	5.3	4	2.6	
Erie	119	13.5	87	9.4	111	12.2	
Genesee	1	2.3	2	3.3	4	5.1	
Niagara	16	7.7	7	4.0	15	8.4	
Orleans	1	2.7	-	-	5	12.7	
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	2	4.0	
Capital Region	148	10.2	85	6.0	69	4.7	
Albany	32	11.0	19	5.6	37	11.8	
Clinton	2	2.0	1	0.7	1	0.9	
Columbia	2	4.3	3	6.5	2	3.1	
Delaware	4	10.6	1	1.4	-	-	
Essex	2	5.2	1	3.8	1	1.2	
Franklin	3	7.0	-	-	1	2.6	
Fulton	4	6.7	-	-	2	4.8	
Greene	6	12.1	4	8.6	3	5.5	
Montgomery	-	-	-	-	1	2.2	
Otsego	5	9.9	2	2.8	-	-	
Rensselaer	19	12.0	19	12.3	5	3.2	
Saratoga	16	6.6	7	3.0	5	1.9	
Schenectady	51	32.5	19	13.0	7	5.0	
Schoharie	1	4.8	4	14.2	1	3.6	
Warren	1	2.1	4	7.5	-	-	
Washington	-	-	1	2.1	3	4.9	

	Primary and Secondary Syphilis		Early Non-P Non-Secor Syphili	ndary	Unknown Duration or Late Syphilis	
Region/County	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate
Central Region	123	7.6	85	5.2	73	4.3
Broome	5	2.6	9	4.1	4	2.7
Cayuga	5	6.8	4	6.6	-	-
Chenango	-	-	4	8.5	-	-
Cortland	-	-	-	-	1	2.3
Herkimer	2	4.5	-	-	4	8.0
Jefferson	4	3.6	6	5.5	4	3.1
Lewis	1	4.6	1	2.4	-	-
Madison	3	4.6	2	3.0	1	1.4
Oneida	15	7.3	10	4.5	25	10.7
Onondaga	76	17.4	34	7.6	26	5.3
Oswego	3	2.9	2	2.1	1	1.2
St Lawrence	2	2.0	1	1.1	1	0.5
Tioga	-	-	1	2.0	-	-
Tompkins	7	5.9	11	12.0	6	5.8
Rochester Region	428	35.7	156	13.4	142	11.1
Chemung	4	4.8	3	4.6	14	19.2
Livingston	2	4.7	-	-	-	-
Monroe	406	55.7	145	20.5	117	14.8
Ontario	4	4.4	2	2.2	5	5.1
Schuyler	1	7.2	-	-	-	-
Seneca	3	8.1	1	2.1	3	9.5
Steuben	3	3.9	1	1.5	2	2.1
Wayne	2	2.9	4	4.0	-	-
Yates	3	12.0	-	-	1	5.6
Hudson Valley	257	11.9	241	11.0	210	9.2
Dutchess	39	13.9	41	15.1	15	4.5
Orange	64	18.3	42	11.1	16	3.6
Putnam	6	5.9	8	9.2	6	7.2
Rockland	21	7.2	20	6.6	36	11.0
Sullivan	3	4.3	8	9.6	14	17.4
Ulster	9	4.4	17	9.6	9	5.4
Westchester	115	12.9	105	11.5	114	12.7
Long Island	177	6.6	331	12.7	192	6.2
Nassau	78	6.1	163	13.3	61	4.6
Suffolk	99	7.0	168	12.0	131	7.6

Table 3. Early Syphilis by Region/County and Sex, New York State, 2021

	Male		Fema	le	Total		
Region/County	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	
New York State (NYS)	7,971	85.1	996	10.7	9,030	48.1	
New York City (NYC)	6,123	146.2	570	13.7	6,756	79.0	
Bronx	1,366	207.7	222	31.9	1,615	117.7	
Kings	1,698	130.1	161	11.8	1,868	69.0	
New York	1,894	222.4	90	10.8	1,998	115.5	
Queens	1,076	95.7	81	7.6	1,170	52.2	
Richmond	89	40.0	16	7.2	105	23.5	
NYS excl. NYC	1,848	34.6	426	8.4	2,274	21.7	
Buffalo Region	208	28.8	35	5.1	243	17.1	
Allegany	1	6.5	-	-	1	3.2	
Cattaraugus	1	3.2	-	-	1	1.6	
Chautauqua	8	14.4	-	-	8	7.4	
Erie	173	38.3	33	7.5	206	22.9	
Genesee	3	10.8	-	-	3	5.6	
Niagara	21	21.4	2	2.1	23	11.7	
Orleans	1	5.2	-	-	1	2.7	
Capital Region	182	24.5	51	7.5	233	16.2	
Albany	43	28.3	8	5.1	51	16.6	
Clinton	3	5.4	-	-	3	2.7	
Columbia	5	21.6	-	-	5	10.8	
Delaware	4	16.6	1	6.9	5	12.0	
Essex	2	9.7	1	8.7	3	9.0	
Franklin	3	11.3	-	-	3	7.0	
Fulton	4	13.2	-	-	4	6.7	
Greene	9	34.7	1	5.0	10	20.7	
Otsego	7	25.5	-	-	7	12.7	
Rensselaer	32	39.6	6	8.8	38	24.3	
Saratoga	19	15.8	4	3.4	23	9.7	
Schenectady	45	58.0	25	33.4	70	45.5	
Schoharie	4	30.9	1	6.9	5	19.0	
Warren	1	4.6	4	14.3	5	9.6	
Washington	1	4.0	-	-	1	2.1	

	Male		Fema	ile	Total	
Region/County	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate
Central Region	186	22.6	22	2.8	208	12.9
Broome	10	9.0	4	4.3	14	6.7
Cayuga	9	25.0	-	-	9	13.4
Chenango	4	16.7	-	-	4	8.5
Herkimer	2	8.7	-	-	2	4.5
Jefferson	8	13.5	2	4.4	10	9.1
Lewis	2	13.6	-	-	2	7.1
Madison	5	15.2	-	-	5	7.6
Oneida	22	19.8	3	2.9	25	11.7
Onondaga	99	45.7	11	4.9	110	24.9
Oswego	5	9.8	-	-	5	5.0
St Lawrence	2	3.7	1	2.4	3	3.1
Tioga	1	4.1	-	-	1	2.0
Tompkins	17	33.7	1	2.3	18	17.8
Rochester Region	408	67.7	176	31.0	584	49.1
Chemung	4	10.3	3	8.6	7	9.4
Livingston	1	4.4	1	4.9	2	4.7
Monroe	385	107.1	166	46.9	551	76.1
Ontario	3	6.3	3	6.9	6	6.6
Schuyler	1	14.4	-	-	1	7.2
Seneca	3	15.6	1	4.3	4	10.2
Steuben	3	8.2	1	2.5	4	5.4
Wayne	5	11.1	1	2.7	6	6.9
Yates	3	24.2	-	-	3	12.0
Hudson Valley	422	38.3	76	7.3	498	22.9
Dutchess	66	46.3	14	10.7	80	29.0
Orange	80	43.3	26	15.0	106	29.4
Putnam	12	24.6	2	5.1	14	15.1
Rockland	32	21.0	9	6.3	41	13.7
Sullivan	7	15.1	4	12.7	11	13.9
Ulster	23	23.8	3	3.7	26	14.0
Westchester	202	45.1	18	3.9	220	24.4
Long Island	442	33.2	66	5.1	508	19.2
Nassau	199	32.0	42	6.9	241	19.5
Suffolk	243	34.2	24	3.4	267	19.0

Rates are per 100,000 residents and age-adjusted.

Table 4. Primary and Secondary Syphilis by Region/County and Sex, New York State, 2021

	Male	;	Fema	le	Total	
Region/County	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate
New York State (NYS)	3,079	32.4	406	4.4	3,502	18.4
New York City (NYC)	2,027	48.0	186	4.6	2,230	25.9
Bronx	421	62.9	68	9.9	495	35.8
Kings	624	47.4	58	4.2	684	25.1
New York	587	68.0	26	3.4	616	35.1
Queens	367	32.8	29	2.9	402	18.1
Richmond	28	12.2	5	2.4	33	7.3
NYS excl. NYC	1,052	19.7	220	4.3	1,272	12.1
Buffalo Region	119	16.6	20	3.0	139	9.9
Chautauqua	2	4.1	-	-	2	2.1
Erie	101	22.7	18	4.3	119	13.5
Genesee	1	4.3	-	-	1	2.3
Niagara	14	13.4	2	2.1	16	7.7
Orleans	1	5.2	-	-	1	2.7
Capital Region	123	16.4	25	3.7	148	10.2
Albany	29	20.3	3	1.9	32	11.0
Clinton	2	4.1	-	-	2	2.0
Columbia	2	8.7	-	-	2	4.3
Delaware	3	13.8	1	6.9	4	10.6
Essex	2	9.7	-	-	2	5.2
Franklin	3	11.3	-	-	3	7.0
Fulton	4	13.2	-	-	4	6.7
Greene	5	18.3	1	5.0	6	12.1
Otsego	5	19.7	-	-	5	9.9
Rensselaer	17	21.1	2	2.7	19	12.0
Saratoga	14	11.2	2	2.0	16	6.6
Schenectady	36	45.4	15	19.9	51	32.5
Schoharie	1	9.4	-	-	1	4.8
Warren	-	-	1	4.1	1	2.1

		_		_		_	
	Male	e	Fema	ale	Total		
Region/County	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	
Central Region	110	13.3	13	1.7	123	7.6	
Broome	4	4.3	1	1.0	5	2.6	
Cayuga	5	12.9	-	-	5	6.8	
Herkimer	2	8.7	-	-	2	4.5	
Jefferson	3	4.1	1	2.8	4	3.6	
Lewis	1	8.9	-	-	1	4.6	
Madison	3	9.3	-	-	3	4.6	
Oneida	12	11.3	3	2.9	15	7.3	
Onondaga	69	31.8	7	3.4	76	17.4	
Oswego	3	5.7	-	-	3	2.9	
St Lawrence	2	3.7	-	-	2	2.0	
Tompkins	6	9.4	1	2.3	7	5.9	
Rochester Region	315	52.2	113	19.6	428	35.7	
Chemung	3	7.1	1	2.4	4	4.8	
Livingston	1	4.4	1	4.9	2	4.7	
Monroe	297	82.7	109	30.2	406	55.7	
Ontario	3	6.3	1	2.4	4	4.4	
Schuyler	1	14.4	-	-	1	7.2	
Seneca	3	15.6	-	-	3	8.1	
Steuben	2	5.3	1	2.5	3	3.9	
Wayne	2	5.8	-	-	2	2.9	
Yates	3	24.2	-	-	3	12.0	
Hudson Valley	223	20.5	34	3.2	257	11.9	
Dutchess	32	22.1	7	5.3	39	13.9	
Orange	50	28.0	14	8.2	64	18.3	
Putnam	6	11.7	-	-	6	5.9	
Rockland	18	12.3	3	1.9	21	7.2	
Sullivan	2	5.3	1	3.1	3	4.3	
Ulster	9	8.4	-	-	9	4.4	
Westchester	106	24.0	9	1.9	115	12.9	
Long Island	162	12.1	15	1.0	177	6.6	
Nassau	69	10.9	9	1.3	78	6.1	
Suffolk	93	13.0	6	0.8	99	7.0	

Table 5. Early Syphilis by Sex and Age, New York State, 2021

	New York (NYS		New York (NYC		NYS excl. NYC	
Age(yrs)	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate
			Male			
10-14	1	0.2	1	0.4	0	0.0
15-19	156	25.3	96	41.3	60	15.7
20-24	730	117.2	477	200.2	253	65.8
25-29	1,331	194.7	1,037	318.5	294	82.1
30-34	1,870	261.0	1,550	432.2	320	89.4
35-39	1,358	205.2	1,105	358.6	253	71.5
40-44	933	153.4	755	282.3	178	52.2
45-49	514	89.7	397	161.6	117	35.7
50-54	447	70.2	325	126.4	122	32.1
55-59	334	50.1	216	83.8	118	28.9
60-64	172	26.9	95	39.7	77	19.3
65-69	75	14.2	45	22.7	30	9.1
70+	50	5.0	24	6.3	26	4.2
			Female			
10-14	4	0.7	3	1.3	1	0.3
15-19	81	13.7	57	25.0	24	6.6
20-24	161	25.9	99	38.8	62	16.9
25-29	184	26.5	99	28.0	85	25.0
30-34	170	23.9	101	27.6	69	20.0
35-39	162	24.5	98	31.2	64	18.5
40-44	101	16.4	58	20.6	43	12.8
45-49	49	8.3	24	9.1	25	7.6
50-54	38	5.8	13	4.7	25	6.5
55-59	25	3.6	9	3.2	16	3.8
60-64	14	2.1	6	2.2	8	1.9
65-69	3	0.5	0	0.0	3	0.9
70+	4	0.3	3	0.5	1	0.1

	New York State (NYS)		New York (NYC		NYS excl. NYC	
Age(yrs)	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate
			Total			
10-14	5	0.4	4	8.0	1	0.1
15-19	238	19.7	154	33.5	84	11.2
20-24	902	72.4	587	119.0	315	41.9
25-29	1,527	110.9	1,148	169.2	379	54.3
30-34	2,056	143.9	1,667	230.0	389	55.3
35-39	1,532	115.9	1,215	195.3	317	45.3
40-44	1,042	85.0	821	149.6	221	32.6
45-49	566	48.6	424	83.1	142	21.7
50-54	485	37.4	338	63.5	147	19.3
55-59	359	26.3	225	41.8	134	16.2
60-64	186	14.1	101	19.9	85	10.5
65-69	78	7.0	45	10.4	33	4.9
70+	54	2.3	27	2.9	27	1.9

Table 6. Primary and Secondary Syphilis by Sex and Age, New York State, 2021

	New York State (NYS)		New Yorl (NYC		NYS excl. NYC		
Age(yrs)	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	
			Male				
10-14	1	0.2	1	0.4	0	0.0	
15-19	86	14.0	55	23.7	31	8.1	
20-24	338	54.3	200	83.9	138	35.9	
25-29	544	79.6	395	121.3	149	41.6	
30-34	691	96.4	493	137.5	198	55.3	
35-39	458	69.2	309	100.3	149	42.1	
40-44	298	49.0	206	77.0	92	27.0	
45-49	185	32.3	116	47.2	69	21.1	
50-54	191	30.0	117	45.5	74	19.5	
55-59	133	20.0	63	24.4	70	17.2	
60-64	83	13.0	41	17.1	42	10.5	
65-69	42	8.0	22	11.1	20	6.1	
70+	29	2.9	9	2.4	20	3.2	
			Female				
10-14	2	0.4	1	0.4	1	0.3	
15-19	33	5.6	24	10.5	9	2.5	
20-24	57	9.2	32	12.6	25	6.8	
25-29	67	9.7	24	6.8	43	12.6	
30-34	69	9.7	30	8.2	39	11.3	
35-39	70	10.6	35	11.1	35	10.1	
40-44	39	6.3	18	6.4	21	6.3	
45-49	22	3.7	9	3.4	13	4.0	
50-54	23	3.5	7	2.5	16	4.2	
55-59	13	1.9	4	1.4	9	2.1	
60-64	9	1.3	2	0.7	7	1.7	
65-69	2	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.6	
70+	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	

	New York (NYS		New Yor (NYC		NYS exc	I. NYC
Age(yrs)	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate
			Total			
10-14	3	0.3	2	0.4	1	0.1
15-19	119	9.8	79	17.2	40	5.3
20-24	398	32.0	235	47.7	163	21.7
25-29	613	44.5	421	62.0	192	27.5
30-34	763	53.4	526	72.6	237	33.7
35-39	533	40.3	349	56.1	184	26.3
40-44	339	27.7	226	41.2	113	16.7
45-49	209	17.9	127	24.9	82	12.5
50-54	214	16.5	124	23.3	90	11.8
55-59	146	10.7	67	12.4	79	9.5
60-64	92	7.0	43	8.5	49	6.0
65-69	44	3.9	22	5.1	22	3.2
70+	29	1.2	9	1.0	20	1.4

Rates are per 100,000 residents.

Table 7. Early Syphilis by Region/County and Year, New York State, 2019 - 2021

	2019)	2020		2021		
Region/County	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	
New York State (NYS)	7,247	38.6	7,752	39.8	9,030	48.1	
New York City (NYC)	5,665	65.3	6,274	68.4	6,756	79.0	
Bronx	1,300	92.8	1,442	99.2	1,615	117.7	
Kings	1,445	53.3	1,716	59.3	1,868	69.0	
New York	1,922	106.1	2,008	105.1	1,998	115.5	
Queens	929	41.0	1,024	42.9	1,170	52.2	
Richmond	69	15.3	84	18.2	105	23.5	
NYS excl. NYC	1,582	15.3	1,478	14.0	2,274	21.7	
Buffalo Region	134	9.4	134	9.1	243	17.1	
Allegany	1	2.4	1	2.3	1	3.2	
Cattaraugus	3	4.1	4	5.1	1	1.6	
Chautauqua	4	3.8	6	6.3	8	7.4	
Erie	109	12.4	110	11.8	206	22.9	
Genesee	3	5.5	1	2.3	3	5.6	
Niagara	10	5.0	10	5.0	23	11.7	
Orleans	2	3.6	2	5.4	1	2.7	
Wyoming	2	6.5	-	-	-	-	
Capital Region	219	15.9	184	13.0	233	16.2	
Albany	98	32.5	75	24.5	51	16.6	
Clinton	2	3.6	-	-	3	2.7	
Columbia	5	10.0	8	17.0	5	10.8	
Delaware	2	7.4	1	2.9	5	12.0	
Essex	-	-	1	3.7	3	9.0	
Franklin	1	2.8	1	2.1	3	7.0	
Fulton	2	4.6	-	-	4	6.7	
Greene	5	12.9	5	9.9	10	20.7	
Montgomery	-	-	2	4.9	-	-	
Otsego	5	8.2	6	12.4	7	12.7	
Rensselaer	41	27.5	42	26.6	38	24.3	
Saratoga	9	4.2	10	4.6	23	9.7	
Schenectady	40	26.0	22	15.2	70	45.5	
Schoharie	1	3.9	3	10.5	5	19.0	
Warren	6	10.4	8	11.4	5	9.6	
Washington	2	3.6	-	-	1	2.1	

Rates are p	er 100.000	residents	and age	-adiusted.
	,			

	201	Q	202	0	202	1
		3	202	.0	202	.1
Region/County	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate
Central Region	134	8.4	83	5.0	208	12.9
Broome	19	10.7	4	2.4	14	6.7
Cayuga	1	8.0	2	2.8	9	13.4
Chenango	3	7.0	4	6.9	4	8.5
Cortland	6	14.1	1	1.2	-	-
Herkimer	4	6.5	1	2.0	2	4.5
Jefferson	8	6.4	8	6.4	10	9.1
Lewis	2	9.3	1	4.7	2	7.1
Madison	4	5.3	2	3.1	5	7.6
Oneida	18	8.0	12	5.9	25	11.7
Onondaga	37	9.1	30	6.8	110	24.9
Oswego	6	4.9	-	-	5	5.0
St Lawrence	6	7.0	3	3.0	3	3.1
Tioga	3	7.0	-	-	1	2.0
Tompkins	17	16.6	15	9.8	18	17.8
Rochester Region	316	26.8	345	28.3	584	49.1
Chemung	6	8.2	3	2.9	7	9.4
Livingston	3	5.1	5	9.8	2	4.7
Monroe	287	39.9	312	41.5	551	76.1
Ontario	5	5.5	7	7.0	6	6.6
Schuyler	2	14.6	1	7.2	1	7.2
Seneca	3	9.7	2	7.6	4	10.2
Steuben	6	6.4	5	6.8	4	5.4
Wayne	3	4.5	10	13.8	6	6.9
Yates	1	3.5	-	-	3	12.0
Hudson Valley	424	20.0	405	18.7	498	22.9
Dutchess	95	33.9	70	24.7	80	29.0
Orange	105	28.6	98	25.5	106	29.4
Putnam	8	9.2	12	14.2	14	15.1
Rockland	38	13.6	35	11.9	41	13.7
Sullivan	9	13.3	8	11.2	11	13.9
Ulster	29	17.8	22	14.0	26	14.0
Westchester	140	16.0	160	18.3	220	24.4
Long Island	355	13.7	327	12.4	508	19.2
Nassau	189	15.3	161	12.9	241	19.5
Suffolk	166	12.4	166	11.9	267	19.0

Table 8. Early Syphilis by Year and Region, New York State, 1959 - 2021

	New York Sta	te (NYS)	New York Cit	y (NYC)	NYS excl.	NYC		New York Sta	te (NYS)	New York Ci	ty (NYC)	NYS excl.	NYC
Year	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Year	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate
1959	3,374	20.0	3,128	40.2	246	2.7	1991	11,486	63.9	9,902	135.2	1,584	14.9
1960	5,863	34.8	5,262	68.1	601	6.6	1992	8,709	48.6	7,619	104.1	1,090	10.2
1961	7,948	46.8	7,118	91.7	830	9.0	1993	5,643	31.1	4,876	66.1	767	7.1
1962	8,215	47.7	7,179	92.4	1,036	11.0	1994	3,481	18.9	2,986	40.1	495	4.6
1963	8,547	49.4	7,450	96.1	1,097	11.5	1995	2,548	14.0	2,306	30.8	242	2.2
1964	8,756	49.9	7,788	100.6	968	9.9	1996	1,416	7.6	1,215	16.2	201	1.9
1965	7,878	44.3	7,043	89.9	835	8.4	1997	897	5.1	763	10.1	134	1.2
1966	6,446	36.4	5,834	74.7	612	6.2	1998	797	4.0	725	9.6	72	0.6
1967	4,980	27.6	4,489	55.8	491	4.9	1999	850	4.8	789	10.4	61	0.6
1968	4,975	27.4	4,456	55.3	519	5.2	2000	599	2.6	564	7.1	35	0.3
1969	4,661	25.6	4,247	52.6	414	4.1	2001	870	4.6	830	10.3	40	0.4
1970	6,410	34.7	5,840	72.3	570	5.5	2002	1,231	6.4	1,161	14.4	70	0.6
1971	6,649	35.9	5,980	75.8	669	6.3	2003	1,596	8.3	1,482	18.4	114	1.0
1972	6,840	36.6	6,147	77.0	693	6.5	2004	1,475	7.7	1,302	16.2	173	1.6
1973	6,486	34.9	5,727	72.5	759	7.1	2005	1,789	9.4	1,596	19.9	193	1.7
1974	7,287	39.2	6,388	82.2	899	8.3	2006	1,731	9.1	1,479	18.5	252	2.3
1975	7,194	39.0	6,469	85.4	725	6.7	2007	2,224	11.6	1,919	23.9	305	2.7
1976	6,593	36.6	6,112	81.4	481	4.6	2008	2,576	13.4	2,286	28.3	290	2.6
1977	4,347	24.2	3,860	51.5	487	4.6	2009	2,452	12.7	2,190	26.9	262	2.3
1978	4,232	23.4	3,793	51.2	439	4.1	2010	2,461	12.7	2,190	26.8	271	2.4
1979	4,666	25.8	4,163	57.7	503	4.7	2011	2,348	12.0	1,998	24.2	350	3.1
1980	4,404	24.4	3,836	53.2	568	5.3	2012	2,666	13.6	2,291	27.4	375	3.3
1981	5,009	28.8	4,266	60.7	743	7.2	2013	3,411	17.4	2,907	34.6	504	4.5
1982	5,342	30.8	4,483	64.5	859	8.2	2014	4,000	20.4	3,276	38.8	724	6.5
1983	5,086	29.2	4,340	62.9	746	7.1	2015	4,837	24.6	3,920	46.3	917	8.2
1984	4,794	27.3	4,186	59.7	608	5.8	2016	6,008	30.6	5,006	59.1	1,002	9.0
1985	5,120	29.3	4,474	62.5	646	6.2	2017	6,252	31.9	5,144	61.0	1,108	9.9
1986	4,607	25.9	4,117	56.9	490	4.6	2018	6,758	34.6	5,526	65.8	1,232	11.1
1987	8,659	48.6	8,043	110.0	616	5.9	2019	7,247	37.2	5,665	67.9	1,582	14.2
1988	10,749	59.8	9,557	129.7	1,192	11.3	2020	7,752	38.4	6,274	71.3	1,478	13.0
1989	12,170	68.0	10,209	138.6	1,961	18.6	2021	9,030	45.5	6,756	79.8	2,274	20.0
1990	13,997	77.9	11,750	159.3	2,247	21.2		Rates	are per 1	100,000 resid	dents.		

Table 9. Primary and Secondary Syphilis by Year and Region New York State, 1956 - 2021

	New York Sta	ite (NYS)	New York Cit	ty (NYC)	NYS excl.	NYC		New York Sta	te (NYS)	New York Cit	ty (NYC)	NYS excl.	NYC
Year	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Year	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate
1956	739	4.5	605	7.5	134	1.6	1989	5,384	30.1	4,362	59.2	1,022	9.7
1957	730	4.4	635	7.8	95	1.1	1990	5,313	29.6	4,265	57.8	1,048	9.9
1958	1,045	6.2	911	11.4	134	1.5	1991	3,825	21.3	3,133	42.8	692	6.5
1959	1,610	9.5	1,446	18.6	164	1.8	1992	2,596	14.5	2,246	30.7	350	3.3
1960	3,016	17.9	2,607	33.7	409	4.5	1993	1,387	7.7	1,129	15.3	258	2.4
1961	3,966	23.3	3,384	43.6	582	6.3	1994	801	4.4	626	8.4	175	1.6
1962	3,975	23.1	3,333	42.9	642	6.8	1995	447	2.5	362	4.8	85	8.0
1963	4,204	24.3	3,489	45.0	715	7.5	1996	214	1.2	138	1.8	76	0.7
1964	3,802	21.7	3,165	40.9	637	6.5	1997	138	8.0	97	1.3	41	0.4
1965	3,445	19.4	2,889	36.8	556	5.6	1998	118	0.6	81	1.1	37	0.3
1966	2,822	15.9	2,445	31.4	377	3.8	1999	150	0.9	130	1.7	20	0.2
1967	2,396	13.3	2,086	25.9	310	3.1	2000	132	0.6	117	1.5	15	0.1
1968	2,564	14.1	2,231	27.7	333	3.3	2001	304	1.6	282	3.5	22	0.2
1969	2,890	15.9	2,616	32.4	274	2.7	2002	478	2.5	434	5.4	44	0.4
1970	4,185	22.6	3,779	46.8	406	3.9	2003	584	3.0	531	6.6	53	0.5
1971	4,300	23.2	3,844	48.7	456	4.3	2004	727	3.8	621	7.7	106	1.0
1972	4,479	24.0	4,041	50.6	438	4.1	2005	705	3.7	616	7.7	89	8.0
1973	3,763	20.3	3,325	42.1	438	4.1	2006	736	3.9	578	7.2	158	1.4
1974	3,676	19.8	3,145	40.5	531	4.9	2007	1,072	5.6	916	11.4	156	1.4
1975	3,266	17.7	2,864	37.8	402	3.7	2008	1,211	6.3	1,065	13.2	146	1.3
1976	2,746	15.2	2,494	33.2	252	2.4	2009	1,184	6.1	1,056	13.0	128	1.1
1977	2,153	12.0	1,881	25.1	272	2.6	2010	1,101	5.7	955	11.7	146	1.3
1978	2,283	12.6	2,058	27.8	225	2.1	2011	1,088	5.6	894	10.8	194	1.7
1979	2,865	15.9	2,561	35.5	304	2.8	2012	1,229	6.3	996	11.9	233	2.1
1980	2,729	15.1	2,393	33.2	336	3.1	2013	1,464	7.5	1,167	13.9	297	2.6
1981	3,036	17.5	2,581	36.7	455	4.4	2014	1,708	8.7	1,307	15.5	401	3.6
1982	3,059	17.6	2,580	37.1	479	4.6	2015	2,021	10.3	1,521	18.0	500	4.5
1983	2,879	16.5	2,459	35.6	420	4.0	2016	2,470	12.6	1,940	22.9	530	4.7
1984	2,618	14.9	2,280	32.5	338	3.2	2017	2,355	12.0	1,799	21.3	556	5.0
1985	2,531	14.5	2,169	30.3	362	3.5	2018	2,656	13.6	2,026	24.1	630	5.7
1986	2,397	13.5	2,112	29.2	285	2.7	2019	2,864	14.7	1,987	23.8	877	7.9
1987	4,910	27.5	4,542	62.1	368	3.5	2020	3,008	14.9	2,231	25.3	777	6.8
1988	5,688	31.7	5,042	68.4	646	6.1	2021	3,502	17.7	2,230	26.3	1,272	11.2

Rates are per 100,000 residents.

Figure 7. Gonorrhea by Year and Region, New York State, 1960 - 2021

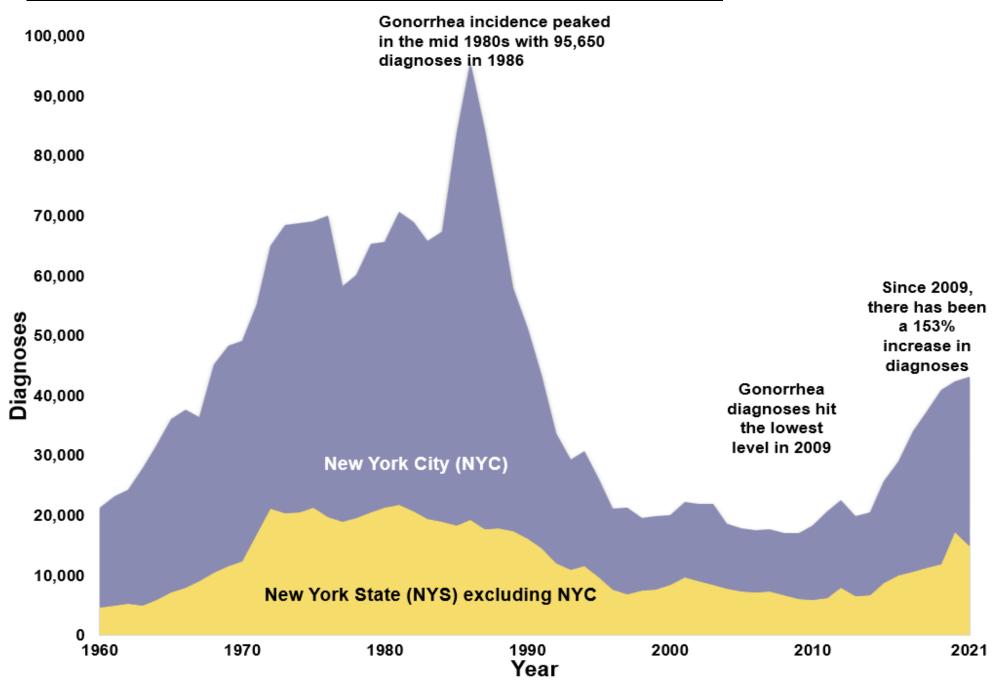
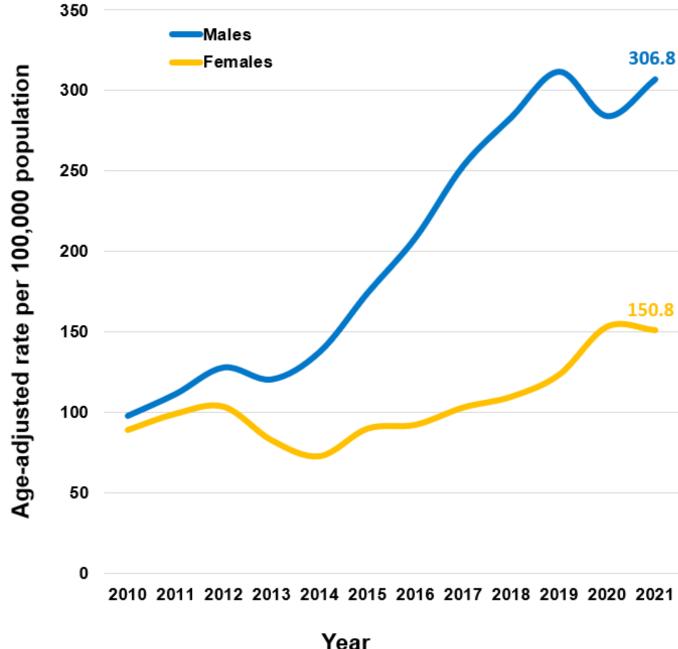


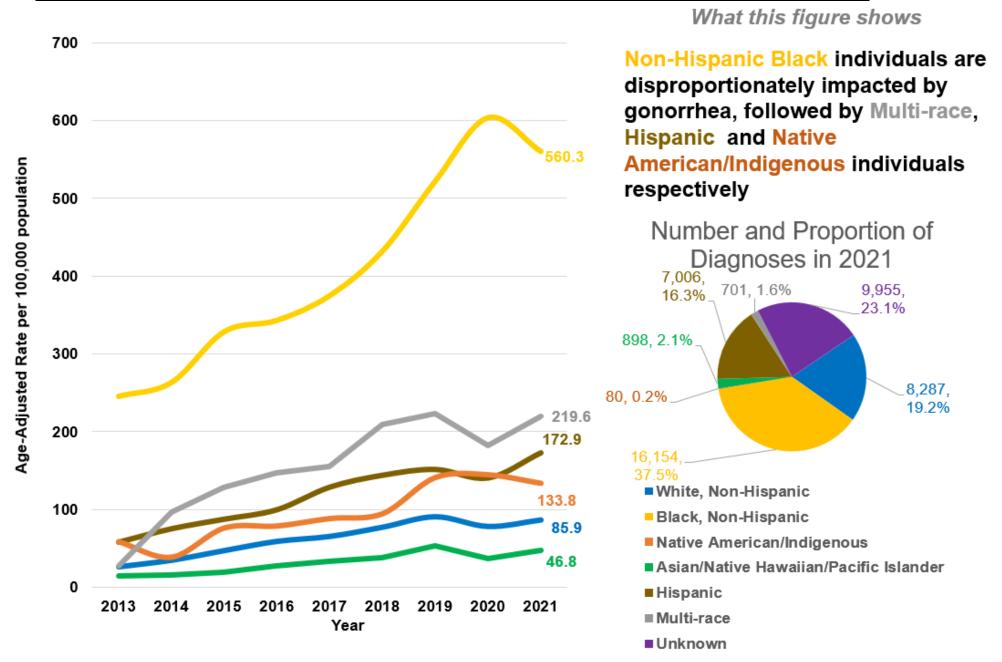
Figure 8. Gonorrhea Rates by Sex and Year, New York State, 2010 - 2021



What this figure shows Since 2014, the rate among males has continued to exceed those among females

In 2021, the rate in males rebounded after the **COVID-19** influenced decline in 2020. The rate in females declined slightly compared to 2020.

Figure 9. Gonorrhea Rates by Race/Ethnicity and Year, New York State, 2013 - 2021



^{*}Data on race/ethnicity should be interpreted with caution given high proportion of diagnoses with unknown information

Figure 10. Gonorrhea Rates by Age and Sex, New York State, 2021

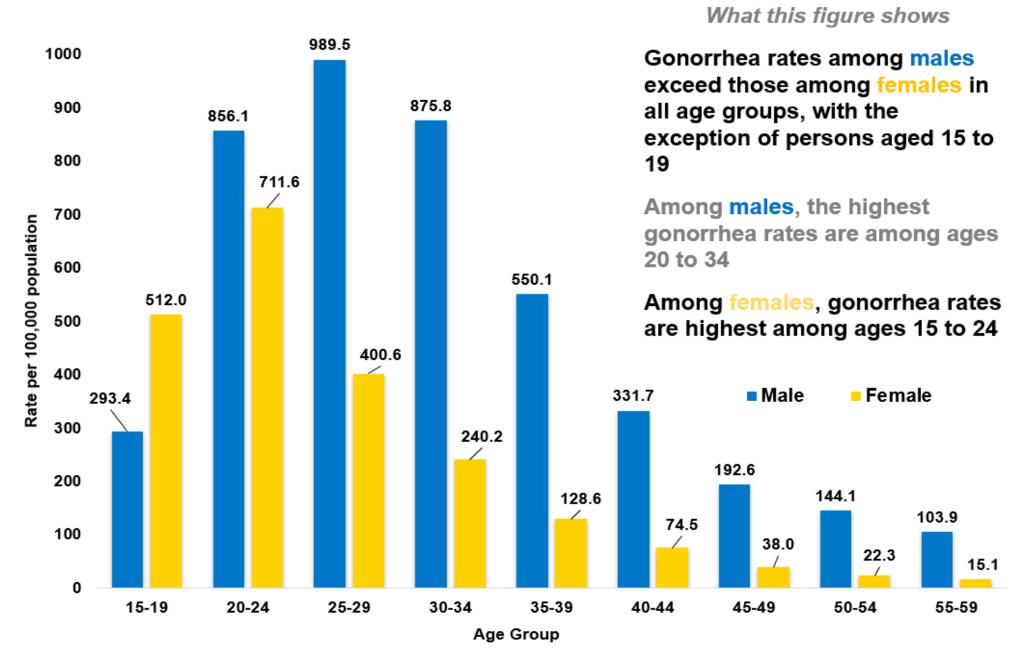


Table 10. Gonorrhea by Region/County and Sex, New York State, 2021

	Male	;	Fema	le	Total		
Region/County	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	
New York State (NYS)	29,018	306.8	13,968	150.9	43,081	228.8	
New York City (NYC)	20,941	499.2	7,126	177.9	28,162	335.3	
Bronx	3,799	551.0	2,242	313.6	6,080	428.1	
Kings	6,383	483.8	2,286	182.0	8,690	327.4	
New York	7,197	842.5	1,280	162.4	8,494	495.2	
Queens	3,234	292.1	1,108	108.6	4,360	200.8	
Richmond	328	145.8	210	95.7	538	120.6	
NYS excl. NYC	8,077	151.9	6,842	133.4	14,919	142.6	
Buffalo Region	1,706	235.6	1,411	204.0	3,117	219.7	
Allegany	8	34.2	4	17.4	12	26.0	
Cattaraugus	33	98.5	28	92.2	61	95.3	
Chautauqua	89	164.0	97	185.8	186	173.4	
Erie	1,356	300.3	1,039	236.5	2,395	267.9	
Genesee	27	99.2	31	134.8	58	115.5	
Niagara	169	185.0	188	214.5	357	199.2	
Orleans	17	88.2	13	76.1	30	82.0	
Wyoming	7	30.6	11	68.4	18	46.9	
Capital Region	887	122.2	834	121.8	1,721	121.8	
Albany	370	231.5	307	176.1	677	203.9	
Clinton	22	48.9	12	26.6	34	38.7	
Columbia	21	78.3	16	71.3	37	73.9	
Delaware	5	27.8	9	49.9	14	37.5	
Essex	1	5.1	1	2.5	2	4.1	
Franklin	3	11.3	2	10.9	5	11.4	
Fulton	20	86.1	27	128.7	47	106.6	
Greene	15	65.3	16	91.9	31	74.3	
Montgomery	33	153.1	41	199.3	74	175.2	
Otsego	13	49.6	8	32.9	21	40.8	
Rensselaer	117	148.6	130	179.0	247	161.7	
Saratoga	36	34.3	62	62.9	98	48.4	
Schenectady	196	265.5	185	254.1	381	258.9	
Schoharie	6	44.1	3	23.8	9	34.3	
Warren	18	65.3	10	41.8	28	53.5	
Washington	11	37.1	5	21.7	16	29.7	

	Male	;	Fema	le	Tota	ıl
Region/County	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate
Central Region	1,376	165.3	1,384	169.4	2,760	167.1
Broome	149	157.7	145	148.4	294	152.7
Cayuga	43	120.0	37	124.2	80	121.9
Chenango	17	84.4	7	40.2	24	62.9
Cortland	20	105.8	22	98.9	42	103.6
Herkimer	17	67.2	18	73.1	35	70.0
Jefferson	88	123.3	78	141.4	166	130.5
Lewis	12	101.0	8	81.1	20	91.9
Madison	24	82.5	17	54.1	41	68.7
Oneida	184	171.5	212	214.6	396	191.7
Onondaga	652	297.0	691	300.9	1,343	298.8
Oswego	49	97.6	78	151.8	127	124.2
St Lawrence	18	30.7	13	29.9	31	30.2
Tioga	13	68.0	7	37.2	20	52.6
Tompkins	90	140.7	51	79.9	141	110.3
Rochester Region	1,523	257.3	1,614	277.8	3,137	267.0
Chemung	65	171.5	81	232.3	146	200.4
Livingston	11	40.1	8	34.2	19	37.5
Monroe	1,300	362.5	1,332	367.8	2,632	363.8
Ontario	40	76.2	53	109.0	93	92.3
Schuyler	6	79.1	8	119.3	14	100.1
Seneca	9	53.4	15	107.5	24	76.5
Steuben	40	102.5	57	155.3	97	128.3
Wayne	48	122.2	56	156.5	104	139.0
Yates	4	42.0	4	34.5	8	38.4
Hudson Valley	1,209	110.3	789	73.9	1,998	92.3
Dutchess	124	86.6	108	79.1	232	82.9
Orange	181	91.5	152	82.4	333	86.5
Putnam	25	56.5	9	22.2	34	39.9
Rockland	130	86.3	58	38.3	188	62.6
Sullivan	38	96.8	32	100.6	70	98.6
Ulster	75	88.9	68	88.4	143	89.0
Westchester	636	144.8	362	81.9	998	113.1
Long Island	1,376	103.6	810	62.9	2,186	83.4
Nassau	626	100.8	358	59.2	984	80.1
Suffolk	750	106.1	452	66.1	1,202	86.3

Table 6. Gonorrhea by Sex and Age, New York State, 2021

	New York (NYS		New Yor (NYC		NYS excl	. NYC
Age(yrs)	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate
			Male			
10-14	34	5.7	23	9.4	11	3.1
15-19	1,807	293.4	1,084	466.3	723	188.6
20-24	5,333	856.1	3,393	1,424.2	1,940	504.2
25-29	6,765	989.5	4,946	1,519.2	1,819	508.0
30-34	6,276	875.8	4,919	1,371.5	1,357	379.1
35-39	3,641	550.1	2,824	916.5	817	230.9
40-44	2,018	331.7	1,566	585.6	452	132.5
45-49	1,104	192.6	810	329.6	294	89.8
50-54	918	144.1	649	252.4	269	70.8
55-59	692	103.9	483	187.3	209	51.2
60-64	273	42.7	158	66.1	115	28.8
65-69	116	22.0	69	34.8	47	14.2
70+	36	3.6	13	3.4	23	3.7
			Female			
10-14	134	23.7	69	29.7	65	19.5
15-19	3,034	512.0	1,592	699.6	1,442	395.0
20-24	4,430	711.6	2,309	905.9	2,121	576.9
25-29	2,777	400.6	1,399	396.3	1,378	405.0
30-34	1,710	240.2	842	230.0	868	251.0
35-39	849	128.6	400	127.4	449	129.7
40-44	460	74.5	204	72.5	256	76.2
45-49	225	38.0	120	45.3	105	32.1
50-54	147	22.3	77	28.0	70	18.3
55-59	106	15.1	67	23.9	39	9.3
60-64	56	8.2	25	9.3	31	7.5
65-69	18	3.1	11	4.7	7	2.0
70+	14	1.0	8	1.4	6	0.7

	New York (NYS		New Yor (NYC		NYS excl. NYC	
Age(yrs)	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate
			Total			
10-14	168	14.4	92	19.3	76	11.1
15-19	4,846	401.0	2,681	582.8	2,165	289.3
20-24	9,778	785.1	5,717	1,159.3	4,061	539.8
25-29	9,566	694.8	6,369	938.6	3,197	457.8
30-34	8,008	560.6	5,783	797.9	2,225	316.2
35-39	4,504	340.6	3,238	520.4	1,266	180.8
40-44	2,489	203.0	1,781	324.5	708	104.6
45-49	1,331	114.2	932	182.6	399	60.9
50-54	1,067	82.4	728	136.7	339	44.5
55-59	798	58.4	550	102.1	248	29.9
60-64	329	24.9	183	36.0	146	18.0
65-69	134	12.0	80	18.4	54	7.9
70+	50	2.1	21	2.2	29	2.0

Rates are per 100,000 residents.

Table 12. Gonorrhea by Region/County and Year, New York State, 2019 - 2021

	2019		2020)	2021	
Region/County	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate
New York State (NYS)	40,896	217.0	42,318	218.4	43,081	228.8
New York City (NYC)	28,973	341.0	25,027	283.6	28,162	335.3
Bronx	5,932	410.1	5,939	398.6	6,080	428.1
Kings	8,989	343.8	7,753	282.0	8,690	327.4
New York	9,242	500.8	6,841	370.4	8,494	495.2
Queens	4,322	200.3	3,893	170.9	4,360	200.8
Richmond	488	111.9	601	133.2	538	120.6
NYS excl. NYC	11,923	115.0	17,291	164.6	14,919	142.6
Buffalo Region	2,521	179.3	3,817	267.5	3,117	219.7
Allegany	12	29.8	9	19.2	12	26.0
Cattaraugus	37	55.2	48	76.7	61	95.3
Chautauqua	138	122.3	144	131.1	186	173.4
Erie	1,942	222.1	3,016	336.1	2,395	267.9
Genesee	26	52.5	38	75.2	58	115.5
Niagara	337	184.0	500	274.1	357	199.2
Orleans	20	54.7	47	131.5	30	82.0
Wyoming	9	28.1	15	45.5	18	46.9
Capital Region	1,577	112.5	2,170	153.9	1,721	121.8
Albany	733	224.5	911	267.9	677	203.9
Clinton	29	35.3	17	21.8	34	38.7
Columbia	30	65.9	48	104.1	37	73.9
Delaware	10	24.8	14	39.7	14	37.5
Essex	11	39.4	4	14.3	2	4.1
Franklin	5	10.0	12	24.5	5	11.4
Fulton	28	62.3	86	196.2	47	106.6
Greene	16	39.3	26	62.9	31	74.3
Hamilton	1	35.9	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	30	72.2	76	174.2	74	175.2
Otsego	26	42.7	28	51.1	21	40.8
Rensselaer	275	179.7	364	236.6	247	161.7
Saratoga	88	43.1	103	50.4	98	48.4
Schenectady	245	170.5	424	291.8	381	258.9
Schoharie	7	26.0	5	17.6	9	34.3
Warren	30	56.5	31	57.2	28	53.5
Washington	13	23.8	21	39.1	16	29.7

	2019		2020)	2021		
Region/County	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	
Central Region	1,819	109.0	2,701	161.1	2,760	167.1	
Broome	208	111.7	310	164.3	294	152.7	
Cayuga	62	95.6	101	157.3	80	121.9	
Chenango	14	35.8	17	42.4	24	62.9	
Cortland	23	43.7	33	77.2	42	103.6	
Herkimer	20	38.8	33	67.7	35	70.0	
Jefferson	95	79.0	230	178.8	166	130.5	
Lewis	3	14.6	4	17.8	20	91.9	
Madison	24	38.1	28	43.7	41	68.7	
Oneida	160	77.4	347	164.2	396	191.7	
Onondaga	1,017	228.7	1,398	307.9	1,343	298.8	
Oswego	39	36.9	49	46.4	127	124.2	
St Lawrence	24	23.8	28	23.8	31	30.2	
Tioga	13	34.0	26	64.5	20	52.6	
Tompkins	117	78.7	97	80.7	141	110.3	
Rochester Region	2,652	224.1	4,494	379.1	3,137	267.0	
Chemung	110	152.4	116	159.2	146	200.4	
Livingston	40	63.3	39	65.2	19	37.5	
Monroe	2,296	317.2	4,045	553.0	2,632	363.8	
Ontario	58	59.5	74	76.4	93	92.3	
Schuyler	8	62.6	4	29.1	14	100.1	
Seneca	16	52.4	19	61.7	24	76.5	
Steuben	67	82.3	34	44.6	97	128.3	
Wayne	51	69.3	159	212.2	104	139.0	
Yates	6	26.6	4	14.7	8	38.4	
Hudson Valley	1,735	81.4	2,116	97.7	1,998	92.3	
Dutchess	210	74.5	300	108.0	232	82.9	
Orange	288	77.2	397	105.4	333	86.5	
Putnam	30	36.3	31	35.7	34	39.9	
Rockland	140	47.4	114	37.0	188	62.6	
Sullivan	46	68.6	108	155.4	70	98.6	
Ulster	115	71.0	149	91.7	143	89.0	
Westchester	906	104.5	1,017	114.5	998	113.1	
Long Island	1,619	63.1	1,993	75.9	2,186	83.4	
Nassau	818	67.1	935	75.5	984	80.1	
Suffolk	801	59.6	1,058	76.5	1,202	86.3	

Table 13. Gonorrhea by Year and Region, New York State, 1959 - 2021

	New York Sta	ite (NYS)	New York C	ity (NYC)	NYS excl.	NYC		New York Sta	te (NYS)	New York Ci	ty (NYC)	NYS excl	. NYC
Year	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Year	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate
1959	18,610	110.2	14,400	185.2	4,210	47.4	1991	43,530	242.3	28,940	395.3	14,590	136.7
1960	21,370	127.0	16,680	215.7	4,690	52.1	1992	33,720	188.1	21,710	296.5	12,010	112.6
1961	23,270	136.9	18,280	235.4	4,990	53.9	1993	29,350	161.9	18,470	250.5	10,880	100.9
1962	24,220	140.7	18,900	243.5	5,320	56.5	1994	30,790	167.4	19,250	258.6	11,540	106.4
1963	27,950	161.7	22,920	295.6	5,030	52.4	1995	25,970	143.0	16,360	218.8	9,610	88.3
1964	31,680	180.6	25,830	333.6	5,850	60.1	1996	21,140	114.1	13,530	181.4	7,610	69.9
1965	36,120	203.2	28,990	370.2	7,130	72.2	1997	21,360	120.6	14,560	193.0	6,800	62.4
1966	37,610	212.4	29,660	378.7	7,950	80.4	1998	19,500	99.0	12,100	159.7	7,400	67.3
1967	36,380	201.5	27,380	341.1	9,000	90.0	1999	19,870	112.6	12,210	161.1	7,660	69.5
1968	45,250	249.4	34,830	432.5	10,420	103.5	2000	20,110	88.2	11,670	145.6	8,440	77.0
1969	48,290	265.0	36,690	454.5	11,600	114.3	2001	22,294	116.8	12,614	156.5	9,680	87.8
1970	49,080	265.5	36,730	454.6	12,350	119.7	2002	21,925	114.6	12,811	158.7	9,114	82.4
1971	55,240	298.6	38,400	486.4	16,840	159.9	2003	21,952	114.5	13,466	166.9	8,486	76.4
1972	64,940	347.8	43,760	548.4	21,180	199.0	2004	18,579	96.9	10,860	135.0	7,719	69.4
1973	68,470	368.5	48,060	609.1	20,410	190.0	2005	17,912	93.6	10,596	132.2	7,316	65.8
1974	68,740	369.5	48,220	620.2	20,520	189.8	2006	17,459	91.4	10,299	128.8	7,160	64.4
1975	69,130	374.9	47,840	631.7	21,290	196.4	2007	17,699	92.5	10,310	128.7	7,389	66.5
1976	70,060	389.0	50,260	669.3	19,800	187.6	2008	17,120	89.1	10,483	129.9	6,637	59.6
1977	58,280	324.6	39,300	524.3	18,980	179.8	2009	17,009	88.1	10,898	134.0	6,111	54.7
1978	60,190	332.2	40,570	547.6	19,620	183.8	2010	18,270	94.3	12,354	151.1	5,916	52.8
1979	65,250	361.1	44,660	578.1	20,590	192.9	2011	20,643	105.9	14,403	174.1	6,240	55.6
1980	65,560	363.3	44,280	614.8	21,280	198.1	2012	22,631	115.6	14,747	176.7	7,884	70.2
1981	70,690	406.9	48,890	695.5	21,800	208.4	2013	19,960	101.7	13,500	160.8	6,460	57.5
1982	68,920	396.8	48,210	694.2	20,710	198.4	2014	20,594	104.8	13,978	165.7	6,616	59.0
1983	65,830	378.2	46,410	672.8	19,420	186.0	2015	25,632	130.4	16,913	199.8	8,719	77.9
1984	67,420	383.6	48,540	692.2	18,880	181.2	2016	29,048	147.9	19,029	224.7	10,019	89.7
1985	83,850	479.1	65,510	914.8	18,340	176.1	2017	34,111	174.1	23,491	278.4	10,620	95.2
1986	95,650	537.7	76,400	1,055.2	19,250	182.9	2018	37,322	191.0	26,128	311.2	11,194	100.4
1987	84,250	472.6	66,540	909.9	17,710	168.1	2019	40,896	210.1	28,973	347.3	11,923	107.2
1988	71,900	400.3	54,100	722.8	17,800	168.7	2020	42,318	209.5	25,027	284.3	17,291	151.7
1989	57,980	323.8	40,550	550.5	17,430	165.3	2021	43,081	217.2	28,162	332.6	14,919	131.2
1990	51,090	284.4	34,990	474.4	16,100	152.3		_		100.000			

Figure 11. Chlamydia by Year and Region, New York State, 2001 - 2021

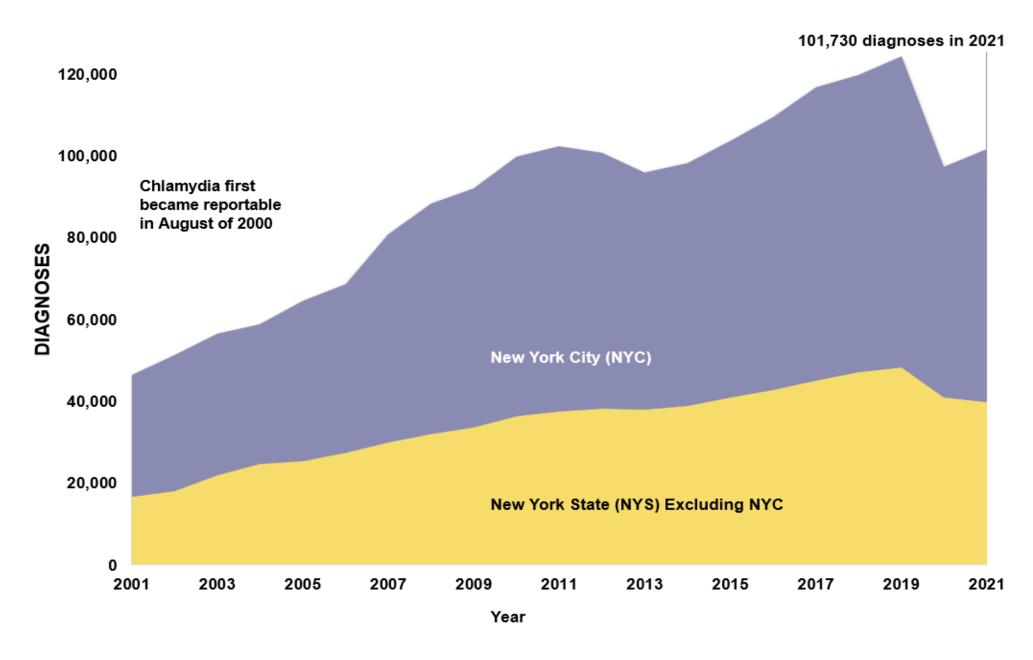
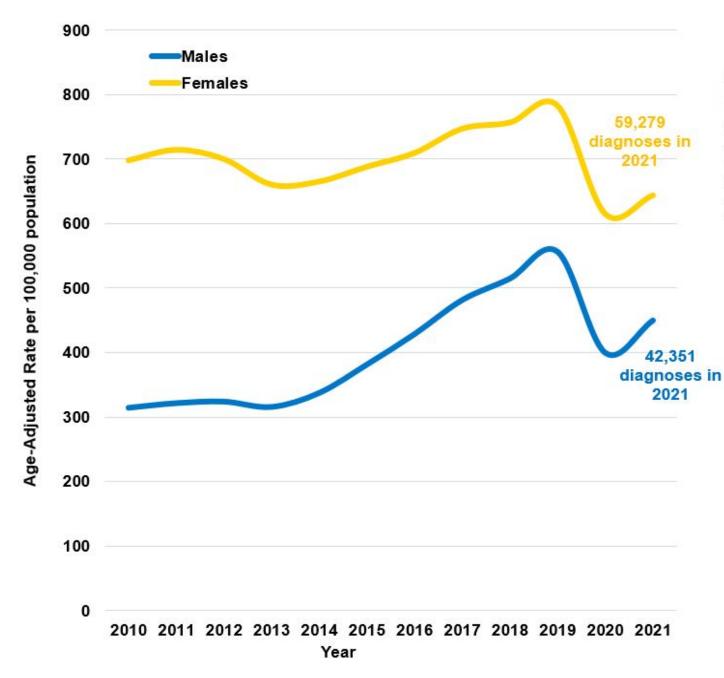


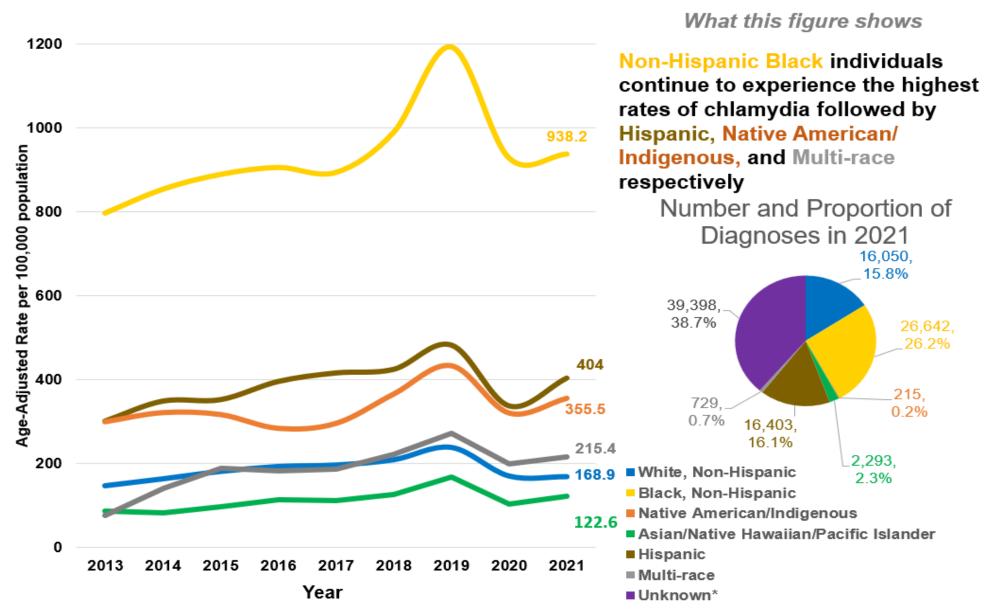
Figure 12. Chlamydia Rates by Sex and Year, New York State, 2010 - 2021



What this figure shows

Chlamydia rates among females remain higher than males. The gap between female and male diagnoses has been narrowing after 2010

Figure 13. Chlamydia Rates by Race/Ethnicity and Year, New York State, 2013 - 2021



^{*}Data on race/ethnicity should be interpreted with caution given high proportion of diagnoses with unknown information

Figure 14. Chlamydia Rates by Age and Sex, New York State, 2021

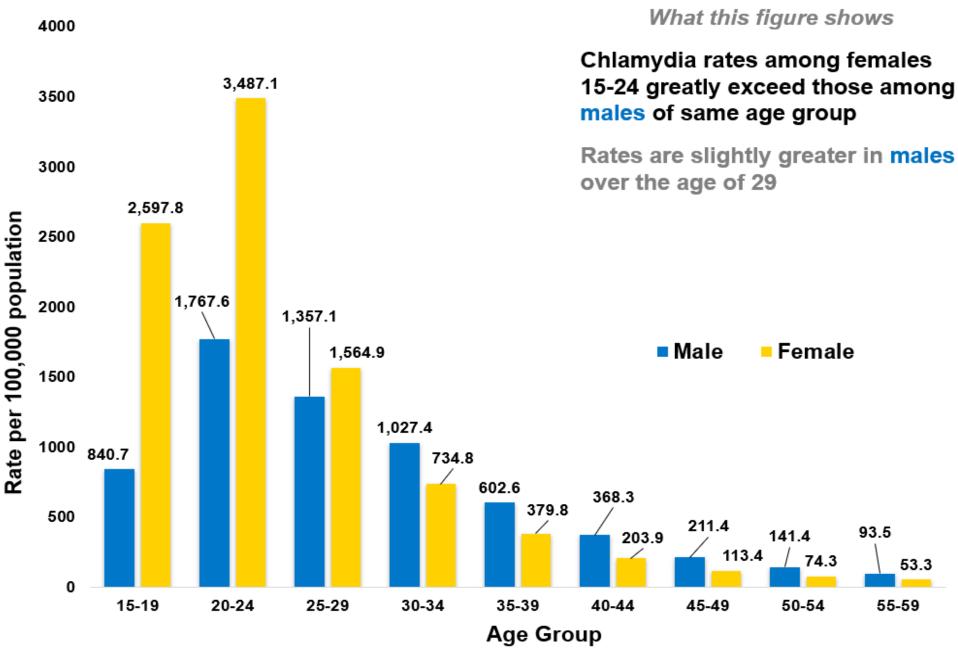


Table 14. Chlamydia by Region/County and Sex, New York State, 2021

	Male		Fema	ale	Total		
Region/County	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	
New York State (NYS)	42,351	450.2	59,279	643.6	101,730	546.0	
New York City (NYC)	28,860	706.7	33,051	833.8	62,011	770.8	
Bronx	5,632	806.7	9,352	1,312.0	15,020	1,055.0	
Kings	8,796	691.4	10,224	825.8	19,038	757.5	
New York	8,316	1,007.5	5,414	687.5	13,751	853.0	
Queens	5,587	523.1	7,093	703.9	12,704	613.4	
Richmond	529	234.5	968	441.1	1,498	336.2	
NYS excl. NYC	13,491	250.4	26,228	504.1	39,719	374.2	
Buffalo Region	2,137	295.1	4,142	599.2	6,279	444.3	
Allegany	29	114.5	55	222.8	84	164.4	
Cattaraugus	44	129.4	144	437.1	188	279.2	
Chautauqua	127	223.6	306	555.2	433	384.3	
Erie	1,632	363.4	2,879	659.5	4,511	510.2	
Genesee	56	216.2	97	424.0	153	313.8	
Niagara	202	218.7	557	636.7	759	424.2	
Orleans	29	154.8	55	329.9	84	239.4	
Wyoming	18	91.6	49	337.5	67	201.1	
Capital Region	1,341	182.3	2,926	421.5	4,267	298.3	
Albany	492	289.2	902	499.4	1,394	396.4	
Clinton	48	112.7	122	306.3	170	205.4	
Columbia	39	155.4	89	413.8	128	275.6	
Delaware	29	147.5	51	290.0	80	212.7	
Essex	10	63.2	42	342.7	52	185.5	
Franklin	17	64.3	55	307.5	72	156.1	
Fulton	38	169.1	112	546.9	150	352.0	
Greene	32	132.8	60	386.9	92	226.6	
Hamilton	-	-	1	64.4	1	31.0	
Montgomery	37	169.8	96	468.8	133	314.4	
Otsego	40	130.9	92	264.2	132	201.2	
Rensselaer	147	184.0	334	467.5	481	316.3	
Saratoga	106	102.2	283	288.5	389	194.0	
Schenectady	237	322.0	502	700.3	739	508.0	
Schoharie	14	108.2	35	260.3	49	183.8	
Warren	34	127.1	81	335.8	115	227.5	
Washington	21	71.6	69	321.8	90	178.2	

	Male		Fema	le	Total		
Region/County	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	
Central Region	2,091	234.4	4,221	490.7	6,312	358.9	
Broome	258	256.5	491	462.0	749	355.0	
Cayuga	68	197.5	137	460.4	205	318.9	
Chenango	28	149.4	83	472.9	111	303.9	
Cortland	48	165.7	102	336.3	150	254.4	
Herkimer	35	135.5	95	386.2	130	258.0	
Jefferson	271	320.7	443	810.0	714	524.3	
Lewis	11	97.4	20	195.0	31	144.8	
Madison	33	98.0	85	245.0	118	172.6	
Oneida	254	228.6	571	565.0	825	388.0	
Onondaga	771	343.7	1,512	651.6	2,283	499.9	
Oswego	71	125.7	227	423.5	298	270.8	
St Lawrence	88	139.7	182	333.1	270	229.2	
Tioga	24	125.2	67	364.6	91	240.6	
Tompkins	131	177.1	206	242.5	337	208.7	
Rochester Region	2,051	345.1	3,809	650.2	5,860	495.8	
Chemung	107	279.6	217	629.6	324	448.3	
Livingston	25	66.8	74	200.1	99	133.1	
Monroe	1,668	461.4	2,924	804.9	4,592	631.8	
Ontario	74	147.4	201	413.9	275	278.8	
Schuyler	8	113.2	29	454.3	37	277.8	
Seneca	17	103.7	47	363.6	64	214.9	
Steuben	55	143.8	101	274.2	156	206.8	
Wayne	83	218.8	195	553.0	278	383.2	
Yates	14	135.0	21	177.2	35	158.0	
Hudson Valley	2,704	243.4	4,892	453.8	7,596	345.8	
Dutchess	320	220.2	564	399.1	884	308.1	
Orange	499	242.5	935	500.7	1,434	361.3	
Putnam	53	116.2	121	300.6	174	204.0	
Rockland	348	225.7	655	425.1	1,003	323.1	
Sullivan	50	139.3	147	462.4	197	292.4	
Ulster	135	163.9	249	316.4	384	239.6	
Westchester	1,299	295.1	2,221	500.5	3,520	397.3	
Long Island	3,167	237.9	6,238	484.6	9,405	358.6	
Nassau	1,585	254.5	2,911	480.2	4,496	365.1	
Suffolk	1,582	223.4	3,327	488.4	4,909	352.8	

Rates are per 100,000 residents and age-adjusted.

Table 15. Chlamydia by Sex and Age, New York State, 2021

	New York State (NYS)		New Yor (NY		NYS excl. NYC				
Age(yrs)	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate			
Male									
10-14	72	12.0	39	15.9	33	9.4			
15-19	5,177	840.7	2,944	1,266.4	2,233	582.6			
20-24	11,012	1,767.6	6,385	2,680.0	4,627	1,202.7			
25-29	9,278	1,357.1	6,492	1,994.0	2,786	778.1			
30-34	7,362	1,027.3	5,637	1,571.7	1,725	481.9			
35-39	3,989	602.6	3,156	1,024.2	833	235.5			
40-44	2,241	368.3	1,778	664.9	463	135.8			
45-49	1,212	211.4	915	372.4	297	90.7			
50-54	901	141.4	700	272.2	201	52.9			
55-59	623	93.5	469	181.9	154	37.7			
60-64	317	49.6	231	96.6	86	21.5			
65-69	108	20.4	75	37.8	33	10.0			
70+	47	4.7	32	8.4	15	2.4			
			Female						
10-14	505	89.2	286	122.9	219	65.6			
15-19	15,395	2,597.8	8,144	3,578.9	7,251	1,986.2			
20-24	21,708	3,487.1	11,375	4,463.0	10,333	2,810.6			
25-29	10,848	1,564.9	6,478	1,835.2	4,370	1,284.5			
30-34	5,231	734.7	3,164	864.1	2,067	597.7			
35-39	2,508	379.8	1,533	488.2	975	281.6			
40-44	1,259	203.9	771	273.9	488	145.3			
45-49	671	113.4	445	168.1	226	69.1			
50-54	489	74.3	346	125.6	143	37.4			
55-59	374	53.3	280	99.7	94	22.4			
60-64	181	26.5	144	53.5	37	9.0			
65-69	63	10.8	52	22.0	11	3.1			
70+	27	2.0	21	3.7	6	0.7			

	New York State (NYS)		New Yor (NYC		NYS excl. NYC		
Age(yrs)	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	
			Total				
10-14	577	49.6	325	68.0	252	36.7	
15-19	20,574	1,702.6	11,090	2,410.7	9,484	1,267.3	
20-24	32,740	2,628.7	17,780	3,605.6	14,960	1,988.4	
25-29	20,151	1,463.6	12,995	1,915.1	7,156	1,024.8	
30-34	12,614	883.0	8,822	1,217.1	3,792	538.8	
35-39	6,517	492.9	4,709	756.9	1,808	258.3	
40-44	3,504	285.8	2,553	465.1	951	140.5	
45-49	1,886	161.9	1,363	267.0	523	79.9	
50-54	1,395	107.7	1,051	197.3	344	45.1	
55-59	997	72.9	749	139.0	248	29.9	
60-64	498	37.7	375	73.8	123	15.1	
65-69	171	15.3	127	29.2	44	6.5	
70+	74	3.1	53	5.6	21	1.5	

Rates are per 100,000 residents.

Table 16. Chlamydia Among Young Females, by Age and Region/County New York State, 2021

	15-19 yrs		20-24	yıs	15-24 yrs		
Region/County	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	
New York State (NYS)	15,395	2,597.8	21,708	3,487.1	37,103	3,053.4	
New York City (NYC)	8,144	3,578.9	11,375	4,463.0	19,519	4,045.9	
Bronx	2,627	5,682.3	3,244	6,779.8	5,871	6,240.5	
Kings	2,548	3,621.8	3,428	4,457.3	5,976	4,058.2	
New York	1,214	3,194.1	1,960	3,674.7	3,174	3,474.7	
Queens	1,493	2,577.6	2,389	3,822.8	3,882	3,223.8	
Richmond	262	1,741.4	354	2,477.6	616	2,100.0	
NYS excl. NYC	7,251	1,986.2	10,333	2,810.6	17,584	2,399.9	
Buffalo Region	1,312	2,766.9	1,527	3,231.0	2,839	2,998.6	
Allegany	20	1,013.2	24	1,269.8	44	1,138.7	
Cattaraugus	50	1,950.8	57	2,552.6	107	2,231.0	
Chautauqua	119	2,775.2	99	2,657.0	218	2,720.2	
Erie	870	3,039.0	1,091	3,626.3	1,961	3,339.9	
Genesee	20	1,171.6	41	2,814.0	61	1,927.9	
Niagara	198	3,256.6	185	3,190.2	383	3,224.2	
Orleans	18	1,587.3	14	1,221.6	32	1,403.5	
Wyoming	17	1,629.9	16	1,731.6	33	1,677.7	
Capital Region	831	1,801.8	1,209	2,336.8	2,040	2,084.6	
Albany	250	2,174.3	371	2,251.2	621	2,219.6	
Clinton	19	715.1	60	1,707.0	79	1,280.0	
Columbia	21	1,508.6	38	2,769.7	59	2,134.6	
Delaware	24	1,788.4	16	1,387.7	40	1,603.2	
Essex	7	831.4	19	2,474.0	26	1,614.9	
Franklin	11	846.8	26	2,227.9	37	1,500.4	
Fulton	38	2,631.6	43	3,187.5	81	2,900.1	
Greene	20	2,072.5	27	2,537.6	47	2,316.4	
Hamilton	1	892.9	-	0.0	1	490.2	
Montgomery	29	2,026.6	35	2,613.9	64	2,310.5	
Otsego	30	1,113.2	40	1,198.7	70	1,160.5	
Rensselaer	101	2,133.1	123	2,552.9	224	2,344.8	
Saratoga	65	951.4	145	2,224.3	210	1,572.9	
Schenectady	161	3,360.5	185	3,770.9	346	3,568.1	
Schoharie	17	1,631.5	10	1,103.8	27	1,386.0	
Warren	22	1,380.2	38	2,372.0	60	1,877.3	
Washington	15	1,034.5	33	2,442.6	48	1,713.7	

	15-19	vrs	20-24	vrs	15-24 yrs		
				•			
Region/County	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	
Central Region	1,270	2,077.4	1,721	2,628.7	2,991	2,362.5	
Broome	154	2,157.2	207	2,165.5	361	2,161.9	
Cayuga	29	1,395.6	49	2,415.0	78	1,899.2	
Chenango	29	2,361.6	31	2,700.3	60	2,525.3	
Cortland	40	1,730.9	40	1,396.6	80	1,545.9	
Herkimer	31	1,635.0	39	2,446.7	70	2,005.7	
Jefferson	112	3,628.1	219	5,354.5	331	4,612.0	
Lewis	8	1,048.5	9	1,310.0	17	1,172.4	
Madison	32	1,113.8	33	1,273.1	65	1,189.4	
Oneida	181	2,471.3	223	3,265.0	404	2,854.3	
Onondaga	485	2,943.7	550	3,384.8	1,035	3,162.7	
Oswego	61	1,477.4	83	2,248.1	144	1,841.2	
St Lawrence	45	1,006.7	91	2,192.8	136	1,577.7	
Tioga	20	1,455.6	31	2,605.0	51	1,989.1	
Tompkins	43	718.5	116	1,318.8	159	1,075.7	
Rochester Region	1,047	2,587.0	1,438	3,527.4	2,485	3,058.9	
Chemung	67	2,723.6	70	3,006.9	137	2,861.3	
Livingston	20	759.6	41	1,284.1	61	1,047.0	
Monroe	798	3,257.3	1,080	4,331.6	1,878	3,799.2	
Ontario	45	1,295.0	95	2,785.1	140	2,033.1	
Schuyler	11	2,625.3	6	1,470.6	17	2,055.6	
Seneca	13	1,465.6	17	2,038.4	30	1,743.2	
Steuben	24	919.9	45	1,869.5	69	1,375.6	
Wayne	58	2,281.7	79	3,469.5	137	2,842.9	
Yates	11	1,160.3	5	512.3	16	831.6	
Hudson Valley	1,236	1,537.0	1,912	2,585.2	3,148	2,039.1	
Dutchess	148	1,445.9	239	2,292.8	387	1,873.2	
Orange	256	1,772.6	349	2,729.8	605	2,222.1	
Putnam	19	655.6	57	2,108.8	76	1,356.9	
Rockland	155	1,258.0	272	2,553.0	427	1,858.5	
Sullivan	44	1,961.7	57	2,727.3	101	2,330.9	
Ulster	73	1,315.1	91	1,694.3	164	1,501.6	
Westchester	541	1,653.0	847	2,829.7	1,388	2,215.1	
Long Island	1,555	1,737.3	2,526	2,856.0	4,081	2,293.3	
Nassau	709	1,667.4	1,169	2,856.2	1,878	2,250.4	
Suffolk	846	1,800.6	1,357	2,855.9	2,203	2,331.2	

Table 17. Chlamydia by Region/County and Year, New York State, 2019 - 2021

	2019		2020)	2021		
Region/County	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	
New York State (NYS)	124,389	668.3	97,199	506.3	101,730	546.0	
New York City (NYC)	76,206	942.2	56,167	660.7	62,011	770.8	
Bronx	18,369	1,269.2	14,265	952.8	15,020	1,055.0	
Kings	23,171	939.1	17,129	652.5	19,038	757.5	
New York	17,889	1,037.4	12,315	694.5	13,751	853.0	
Queens	14,859	725.7	11,022	507.9	12,704	613.4	
Richmond	1,918	443.2	1,436	319.5	1,498	336.2	
NYS excl. NYC	48,183	457.8	41,032	383.8	39,719	374.2	
Buffalo Region	7,744	552.5	6,769	474.1	6,279	444.3	
Allegany	136	261.1	111	219.4	84	164.4	
Cattaraugus	225	334.5	168	249.3	188	279.2	
Chautauqua	621	534.3	505	440.0	433	384.3	
Erie	5,463	631.7	4,938	555.1	4,511	510.2	
Genesee	149	296.8	127	255.6	153	313.8	
Niagara	933	519.5	750	412.9	759	424.2	
Orleans	151	412.8	106	294.4	84	239.4	
Wyoming	66	189.1	64	188.6	67	201.1	
Capital Region	5,839	408.0	4,923	342.9	4,267	298.3	
Albany	2,006	578.5	1,565	445.1	1,394	396.4	
Clinton	269	316.6	203	241.7	170	205.4	
Columbia	162	353.7	147	320.0	128	275.6	
Delaware	96	257.4	61	161.8	80	212.7	
Essex	61	217.2	48	166.4	52	185.5	
Franklin	106	223.1	72	153.7	72	156.1	
Fulton	166	380.0	146	338.8	150	352.0	
Greene	136	338.6	100	249.7	92	226.6	
Hamilton	3	105.3	1	30.2	1	31.0	
Montgomery	149	352.9	169	398.7	133	314.4	
Otsego	271	386.6	132	181.3	132	201.2	
Rensselaer	735	473.0	709	460.6	481	316.3	
Saratoga	491	248.1	444	220.7	389	194.0	
Schenectady	861	598.6	845	581.1	739	508.0	
Schoharie	76	262.6	52	196.2	49	183.8	
Warren	136	266.5	107	210.6	115	227.5	
Washington	115	221.8	122	239.8	90	178.2	

	2019)	2020)	2021		
Region/County	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	
Central Region	7,576	432.0	6,585	370.8	6,312	358.9	
Broome	704	350.9	735	343.9	749	355.0	
Cayuga	263	404.4	229	353.5	205	318.9	
Chenango	102	266.2	78	207.0	111	303.9	
Cortland	231	368.9	180	302.4	150	254.4	
Herkimer	159	303.9	157	310.0	130	258.0	
Jefferson	776	582.0	711	508.7	714	524.3	
Lewis	50	227.5	52	238.2	31	144.8	
Madison	212	289.3	144	202.3	118	172.6	
Oneida	849	402.3	696	326.3	825	388.0	
Onondaga	2,950	657.3	2,621	568.9	2,283	499.9	
Oswego	338	294.6	257	228.3	298	270.8	
St Lawrence	307	263.1	239	210.4	270	229.2	
Tioga	123	315.4	95	241.9	91	240.6	
Tompkins	512	321.0	391	265.1	337	208.7	
Rochester Region	7,365	620.0	6,690	561.0	5,860	495.8	
Chemung	381	531.3	339	467.2	324	448.3	
Livingston	163	229.2	134	180.9	99	133.1	
Monroe	5,758	794.6	5,357	730.2	4,592	631.8	
Ontario	311	320.9	250	259.3	275	278.8	
Schuyler	33	240.3	30	228.2	37	277.8	
Seneca	80	260.6	60	193.2	64	214.9	
Steuben	298	379.5	192	251.7	156	206.8	
Wayne	306	419.9	294	402.2	278	383.2	
Yates	35	154.2	34	140.0	35	158.0	
Hudson Valley	9,427	436.4	7,095	321.4	7,596	345.8	
Dutchess	1,158	400.0	891	310.3	884	308.1	
Orange	1,738	449.0	1,430	359.5	1,434	361.3	
Putnam	212	242.5	138	164.8	174	204.0	
Rockland	1,182	384.3	935	300.8	1,003	323.1	
Sullivan	280	435.1	213	317.7	197	292.4	
Ulster	603	379.8	471	293.7	384	239.6	
Westchester	4,254	490.3	3,017	336.4	3,520	397.3	
Long Island	10,232	397.7	8,970	340.7	9,405	358.6	
Nassau	4,928	406.3	4,173	337.5	4,496	365.1	
Suffolk	5,304	390.2	4,797	343.4	4,909	352.8	

Table 18. Chlamydia by Year and Region, New York State, 2001 - 2021

	New York State (NYS)		New York (NYC		NYS excl. NYC		
Year	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	Diagnoses	Rate	
2001	46,385	243.1	29,649	367.9	16,736	151.8	
2002	51,344	268.3	33,276	412.2	18,068	163.3	
2003	56,632	295.3	34,776	431.0	21,856	196.8	
2004	58,907	307.3	34,187	425.0	24,720	222.1	
2005	64,528	337.3	39,215	489.4	25,313	227.7	
2006	68,725	359.7	41,236	515.8	27,489	247.4	
2007	80,734	422.0	50,755	633.3	29,979	269.6	
2008	88,459	460.4	56,448	699.6	32,011	287.2	
2009	92,075	476.9	58,353	717.6	33,722	301.7	
2010	99,821	515.1	63,544	777.3	36,277	323.8	
2011	102,460	525.4	64,966	785.3	37,494	334.0	
2012	100,687	514.4	62,460	748.3	38,227	340.5	
2013	96,020	489.2	58,098	692.0	37,922	337.7	
2014	98,262	500.0	59,417	704.5	38,845	346.2	
2015	103,825	528.2	62,965	744.0	40,860	365.0	
2016	109,549	557.9	66,748	788.1	42,801	383.3	
2017	116,843	596.3	71,690	849.6	45,153	404.7	
2018	119,670	612.3	72,445	862.8	47,225	423.6	
2019	124,389	639.1	76,206	913.4	48,183	433.3	
2020	97,199	481.2	56,167	638.0	41,032	360.0	
2021	101,730	512.9	62,011	732.3	39,719	349.4	

Technical Notes: Data Sources

- 1. The 2021 STI morbidity data for New York State exclusive of New York City were obtained for diagnoses meeting federal case definition and reported by the 57 local health departments outside of New York City to the New York State Department of Health (NYS DOH) Communicable Disease Electronic Surveillance System (CDESS). STI Surveillance data in this report include diagnoses reported to CDESS in 2021 and closed by September 15, 2022.
- 2. The 2021 New York City STI morbidity data were obtained from data provided by the New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene (NYC DOHMH) Bureau of STI in December 2022. The Maven surveillance system is the source of surveillance information for STI diagnoses reported among residents of the five boroughs of New York City.
- 3. In the prior years, the annual surveillance report was produced using U.S. population data available from the National Cancer Institute Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results Program (SEER). Starting with the 2021 annual surveillance report, census data§ were used to calculate rates by county, age, race/ethnicity, and sex. Rates are age-adjusted to the U.S. population to enable comparison of rates between areas or demographic groups with differing age structures. Owing to this change in methodology, rates from this report moving forward should not be compared to prior reports released.

[§] Census data (https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/), released June 2022.

Technical Notes: STI Statistics

- 1. Reportable STIs in New York State include syphilis, gonorrhea, chlamydia, chancroid, and lymphogranuloma venereum (LGV). Reporting requirements for granuloma inguinale are limited to residents of the five boroughs of New York City. Statistics for chancroid, granuloma inguinale, and LGV were not included in this report due to the small numbers of reported cases.
- 2. Individual STI diagnoses were aggregated at the state and county level, by disease, age, sex, and race/ethnicity.
- 3. The STI rates were calculated by the number of STI diagnoses reported divided by the source population.
- 4. Race and ethnicity surveillance information is collected according to standards for the classification of federal data on race and ethnicity issued by the Office of Management and Budget. The race and ethnicity information presented in this report is based on the following categories: Black, non-Hispanic; Hispanic (regardless of race designation); Asian, non-Hispanic (combined Asian and Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander); and White, non-Hispanic. Limited data are presented for diagnoses reported among Native American/Alaskan Native, multi-race, or other race due to low numbers which make the interpretation of rates unreliable. Laboratories account for the majority of case reports, a source which does not routinely collect data on race/ethnicity. The amount of missing race/ethnicity data also limits the interpretation of race/ethnicity trends. Adjustments have not been made to records with missing race/ethnicity information. Additionally, this is the first year that multi-race is being presented due to a change in methodology i.e. use of census data versus SEER data.
- 5. Sex presented in this report is limitedly categorized into male and female only. Future reports will also display STI rates and diagnoses by gender identity at the time of diagnosis.
- 6. In 2005, CDC revised the definition for neurosyphilis. Neurological involvement can occur at any stage for syphilis diagnoses; thus, neurosyphilis is not classified as a separate stage for syphilis and is considered as a subset of syphilis diagnoses. NYC DOHMH began using the new case definition for neurosyphilis in 2005 and in the rest of the state, the new definition for neurosyphilis was adopted in 2006.
- 7. Chlamydia became reportable in New York State outside New York City in August 2000; thus, statewide trends are provided for 2001 2021.
- 8. Some diagnoses did not have valid information on age, sex, or race/ethnicity. They were included in the calculation for the total number of diagnoses, but not included in the calculation for the age-, sex-, and/or race/ethnicity-specific rates/incidence.
- 9. Strata in which there were no diagnoses reported are presented as "-".
- 10. All data were analyzed using SAS® Version 9.4 software (SAS Institute, Inc., Cary, North Carolina).

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