

Motor Vehicle Traffic Injuries Cortland County Roadways 2007



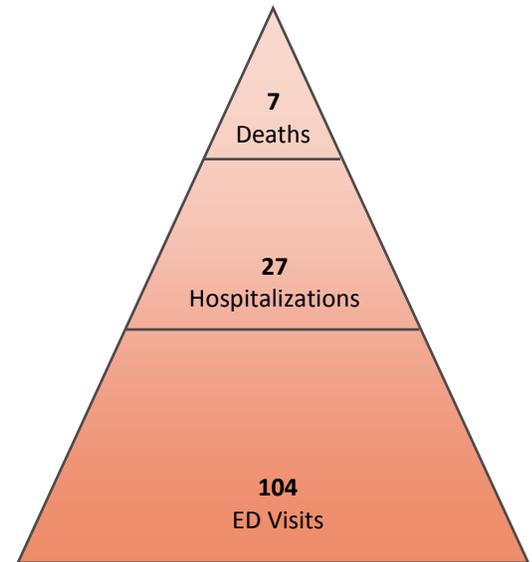
The Concern

Motor Vehicle Traffic Injuries are a serious public health problem in Cortland County, NYS. They are the leading cause of injury related deaths. Crashes are not only a significant cause of death, pain and suffering, but also an economic burden to Cortland County. In 2007, the crashes on Cortland County's roadways resulted in \$1 million in hospitalization and emergency department (ED) charges.

These crashes are not accidents! They are not random, uncontrollable acts of fate, but occur in predictable patterns, with recognizable risk factors and among identifiable populations. A crash-related injury is a predictable and preventable event!

Magnitude of the Crash Problem

- Every **two months**, because of a traffic-related crash on a Cortland County road, an average of:
 - 1 person died
 - 5 people were hospitalized
 - 17 people were treated in an ED
- In 2007, crashes on Cortland County roadways resulted in:
 - \$540 thousand in hospitalization charges
 - \$240 thousand in ED charges



Motor Vehicle Traffic Crashes, 2007
Number of Deaths and Hospital Visits



Traumatic Brain Injuries (TBIs) can result from traffic related crashes and may result in the loss of full independent function, requiring long-term care and increased life-long expenses.

Crashes on NYS Roadways in 2007:

- ⇒ Unrestrained vehicle occupants were **three times more likely to sustain a TBI than vehicle occupants that buckled-up!**
- ⇒ Alcohol and speed related crashes were associated with the highest risk of a TBI.

Vehicle occupants that did NOT USE SEAT BELTS or CHILD SAFETY SEATS were:

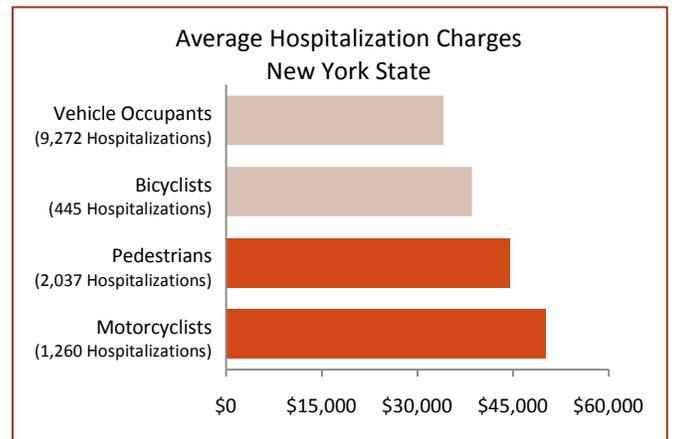
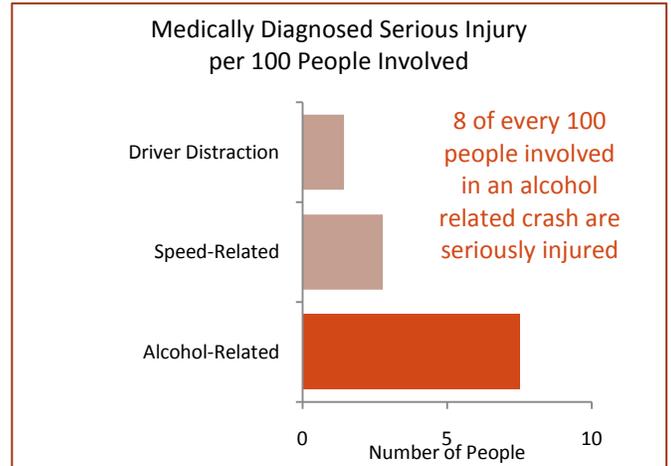
- ⇒ Fourteen times more likely to require hospitalization.
 - Resulted in average hospital charges over \$9,000 higher than those buckled up
- ⇒ Seven times more likely to be diagnosed with a TBI.
- ⇒ Eleven times more likely to be diagnosed with a serious injury.

People involved in alcohol related crashes:

- ⇒ Were more likely to have medically diagnosed serious injuries
 - Resulting in some of the highest hospitalization charges among those injured in a motor vehicle crash

In 2007, crashes on Cortland County roadways resulted in **\$1 million** in hospital and ED charges for treatment of injuries.

- ⇒ Average hospital charge = \$19,718
- ⇒ Average ED charge = \$2,307
- ⇒ Highest average charges were for:
 - Motorcyclists (NYS data)
 - Pedestrians (NYS data)
- ⇒ Highest total Hospital and ED charges were for:
 - Speeding (NYS data)
 - Failure to Yield Right of Way (NYS data)
 - Distracted Driving (NYS data)



Reducing risky behaviors on the road can save lives and prevent injuries – making Cortland County a safer place to drive!

For more detailed information on motor vehicle traffic crashes in New York State:
Please see the detailed county tables provided at www.health.ny.gov/prevention/injury_prevention/traffic
Or visit the Governors Traffic Safety Committee website at www.safeny.com.
For additional questions or customized data requests you may also contact the NYS Department of Health, Bureau of Injury Prevention at (518) 473-1143, injury@health.state.ny.us.

Source: NYSDOH, Bureau of Injury Prevention
Crash Outcome Data Evaluation System (CODES)

CODES is a database that matches individual records from the NYS Department of Motor Vehicles Accident Information System to the NYS Department of Health emergency medical services (Pre-Hospital Care Reports) and Hospital Discharge databases.