## Medical Consequences of Motor Vehicle Crashes

## All People Involved in Crashes ${ }^{1}$

Dutchess County Roadways, 2014

|  |  | All Crashes |  | Emergency Department Visits ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Hospitalizations |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | ED Total |  | Traumatic Brian Injuries |  | Total Charges |  | Hospital Total |  | Traumatic Brian Injuries |  | Total Charges |  | Average Length of |
|  | rash Circumstances | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | Average | Total | \# | \% | \# | \% | Average | Total | Days |
|  | Bicyclists | 30 | 0.2 | 13 | 0.7** | * | * | \$10,358 | \$134,660 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
|  | Motorcyclists | 99 | 0.8 | 45 | 2.5 | 6 | 2.8** | \$12,696 | \$575,531 | 23 | 13.9 | 9 | 10.5** | \$124,701 | \$2,826,553 | 8 |
|  | Occupants | 12,153 | 94.5 | 1,712 | 93.8 | 198 | 91.2 | \$4,552 | \$7,792,177 | 132 | 79.5 | 70 | 81.4 | \$151,272 | \$19,917,532 | 7 |
|  | Pedestrians | 86 | 0.7 | 48 | 2.6 | 11 | 5.1** | \$8,811 | \$422,909 | 10 | 6.0** | 8 | 9.3** | \$97,937 | \$979,365 | 9 |
|  | Other | 487 | 3.8 | 8 | 0.4** | * | * | \$4,449 | \$35,593 | * | * | 0 | 0.0 | \$90,451 | \$90,451 | 6 |
|  | No | 267 | 2.2 | 47 | 2.7 | 16 | 8.1** | \$11,866 | \$557,716 | 16 | 12.1** | 13 | 18.6** | \$269,515 | \$4,312,247 | 11 |
|  | Yes | 10,489 | 86.3 | 1,599 | 93.4 | 178 | 89.9 | \$4,379 | \$7,004,112 | 110 | 83.3 | 57 | 81.4 | \$87,321 | \$9,634,446 | 6 |
|  | Unknown | 1,397 | 11.5 | 65 | 3.8 | * | * | \$3,526 | \$230,349 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
|  | Driver Distraction ${ }^{6}$ | 3,119 | 24.3 | 522 | 28.6 | 49 | 22.6 | \$3,895 | \$2,034,605 | 33 | 19.9 | 13 | 15.1** | \$121,459 | \$3,967,654 | 8 |
|  | Failure to Yield | 1,748 | 13.6 | 390 | 21.4 | 38 | 17.5 | \$4,444 | \$1,734,559 | 25 | 15.1 | 13 | 15.1** | \$99,509 | \$2,487,727 | 8 |
|  | Following Too Close | 2,320 | 18.0 | 360 | 19.7 | 27 | 12.4 | \$3,213 | \$1,155,505 | 8 | 4.8** | * | * | \$123,140 | \$985,116 | 6 |
|  | Passing/Lane Violations | 1,001 | 7.8 | 124 | 6.8 | 19 | 8.8** | \$5,962 | \$737,361 | 19 | 11.4** | 10 | 11.6** | \$392,391 | \$7,455,433 | 14 |
|  | Traffic Control Disregarded | 532 | 4.1 | 159 | 8.7 | 19 | 8.8** | \$3,992 | \$634,662 | 7 | 4.2** | * | * | \$106,880 | \$783,786 | 6 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\pi}{\pi} \\ & \text { 을 } \\ & \end{aligned}$ | Alcohol Related ${ }^{7}$ | 336 | 2.6 | 57 | 3.1 | 16 | 7.4** | \$10,179 | \$576,810 | 22 | 13.3 | 16 | 18.6** | \$172,239 | \$3,846,668 | 9 |
|  | Speed Related ${ }^{8}$ | 1,481 | 11.5 | 334 | 18.3 | 57 | 26.3 | \$6,962 | \$2,327,558 | 37 | 22.3 | 21 | 24.4 | \$256,674 | \$9,496,944 | 9 |
| Total 2014 |  | 12,855 |  | 1,826 |  | 217 |  | \$4,907 | \$8,960,870 | 166 |  | 86 |  | \$143,514 | \$23,871,148 | 7 |

1. Percentages are calculated out of column totals unless otherwise noted.
2. Emergency department visits do not include those later admitted to the hospital.
3. Restraint use includes the use of a seatbelt and/or a child passenger restraint device by occupants of a motor vehicle in a crash.
4. Percentages are out of all occupants of a motor vehicle.
5. Crashes may have more than one contributing factor.
6. Driving related distractions include the documentation of: driver inattention, passenger distraction, any cell phone use, other electronic
devices, or an outside car distraction.
7. Alcohol-related crashes are based on contributing factors of: indicated alcohol involvement, a documented BAC, or a ticket issued for impaired driving
8. Speed related crashes are based on contributing factors of: a documented unsafe speed, or having a ticket issued for a speeding violation.
*Data based on frequencies less than 6 are not reported.
${ }^{* *}$ Caution: Rates based on frequencies less than 20 are unstable
